

TA10. U9. Protecting the environment. Vocabulary 2

1. balance (n) /'bæləns/ – sự cân bằng	11. gorilla (n) /gə'ri:lə/ – khi đột habitat (n) /'hæbɪtæt/ – môi trường sống
2. biodiversity (n) /ˌbaɪəvɜːsəti/ – đa dạng sinh học	12. heatwave (n) /'hiːtweɪv/ – sóng nhiệt, đợt không khí nóng
3. climate change (n) /'klaɪmət ʃeɪndʒ/ – sự thay đổi khí hậu	13. ice melting (n) /aɪs 'meltɪŋ/ – sự tan băng
4. consequence (n) /'kɒnsɪkwəns/ – hậu quả	14. issue (n) /'ɪʃuː/ – vấn đề
5. deforestation (n) /ˌdiːfɒrɪ'steɪʃən/ – nạn phá rừng	15. panda (n) /'pændə/ – gấu trúc
6. ecosystem (n) /'iːkəʊ'sɪstəm/ – hệ sinh thái	16. practical (adj) /'præktɪkəl/ – thực tế, thiết thực
7. endangered (adj) /ɪn'deɪndʒəd/ – bị nguy hiểm	17. respiratory (adj) /rɪ'spɪrə'tɔːrɪ/ – thuộc về hô hấp
8. environmental protection (np) /ɪnˌvaɪərən'mentəl prə'tekʃən/ – bảo vệ môi trường	18. tortoise (n) /'tɔːtəs/ – con rùa
9. extreme (adj) /ɪk'striːm/ – cực đoan, khắc nghiệt	19. trade (n) /treɪd/ – buôn bán
10. giant (adj) /'dʒaɪənt/ – to lớn, khổng lồ	20. upset (v) /ʌp'set/ – làm rối loạn, xáo trộn
	21. wildlife (n) /'waɪldlaɪf/ – động vật hoang dã

Exercise 1: Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

Choose the correct answer for each sentence.

- _____ is the gradual change in Earth's climate patterns due to human activities.
 - Balance
 - Climate change
 - Deforestation
 - Heatwave
- The Amazon rainforest is rich in _____, providing a home to thousands of species.
 - heatwaves
 - ecosystems
 - biodiversity
 - endangered species
- The consequences of _____ can be seen in the loss of habitats for many species.
 - ice melting
 - trade
 - deforestation
 - heatwaves
- The _____ caused by human activities is contributing to more frequent natural disasters.
 - ecosystem
 - extreme weather
 - balance
 - wildlife
- Many species, like the _____, are endangered due to habitat destruction and poaching.
 - panda
 - gorilla
 - tortoise
 - all of the above
- The rising _____ temperatures are affecting ecosystems around the world.
 - ice melting
 - heatwave
 - trade
 - extreme

7. To combat climate change, nations must implement stronger _____ policies.
 - A. trade
 - B. balance
 - C. environmental protection
 - D. wildlife
8. The _____ of forests leads to a disruption in the balance of the ecosystem.
 - A. biodiversity
 - B. deforestation
 - C. heatwave
 - D. issue
9. Overfishing is an example of an unsustainable _____ that harms ecosystems.
 - A. habitat
 - B. balance
 - C. wildlife
 - D. trade
10. The _____ of glaciers is one of the visible consequences of global warming.
 - A. biodiversity
 - B. ice melting
 - C. consequence
 - D. deforestation
11. The giant _____ plays a crucial role in maintaining its habitat by dispersing seeds.
 - A. gorilla
 - B. tortoise
 - C. panda
 - D. gorilla
12. _____ changes in the environment can have severe impacts on human health.
 - A. Practical
 - B. Respiratory
 - C. Extreme
 - D. Habitat
13. The protection of _____ is essential for the survival of various species.
 - A. heatwaves
 - B. habitat
 - C. ice melting
 - D. trade
14. Deforestation contributes to the _____ of many plant and animal species.
 - A. balance
 - B. upset
 - C. ecosystem
 - D. extinction
15. It is important to consider the _____ effects of environmental issues before taking action.
 - A. practical
 - B. extreme
 - C. issue
 - D. consequence

Exercise 2: Fill in the blanks using the word bank.

Word Bank: *balance, biodiversity, climate change, consequence, deforestation, ecosystem, endangered, environmental protection, extreme, giant, gorilla, habitat, heatwave, ice melting, issue*

1. The _____ caused by human actions is leading to higher global temperatures.
2. The loss of _____ is one of the most concerning consequences of human activity.
3. _____ refers to the gradual transformation of Earth's weather patterns over time.
4. The _____ of the coral reefs is a major concern for marine life.
5. A _____ is a place where plants and animals live naturally, like a forest or ocean.
6. The _____ of the Earth's ecosystems is critical to maintain the planet's health.
7. The _____ of animals like rhinos and tigers requires urgent conservation efforts.
8. A _____ approach is needed to solve the _____ of global warming.
9. _____ is essential to protect the environment and ensure sustainable development.
10. The _____ caused by the sun's rays makes outdoor activities dangerous during the summer.
11. The _____ of trees leads to more CO₂ in the atmosphere and less oxygen for humans.
12. The _____ species are often at risk due to their dwindling numbers in the wild.
13. The _____ can cause long periods of hot weather, endangering crops and human health.
14. The _____ impact of global warming is evident in more intense and frequent storms.
15. _____ helps preserve the habitats of endangered animals such as the panda and the gorilla.