

**TA10. U9. Protecting the environment. Vocabulary 2**

1. balance (n) /'bæləns/ – sự cân bằng	11. gorilla (n) /gə'rɪlə/ – khỉ đột habitat (n) /'hæbɪtæt/ – môi trường sống
2. biodiversity (n) /baɪə'daɪəs'aɪti/ – đa dạng sinh học	12. heatwave (n) /'hi:tweɪv/ – sóng nhiệt, đợt không khí nóng
3. climate change (n) /'klaɪmət ,fɪəndʒ/ – sự thay đổi khí hậu	13. ice melting (n) /aɪs 'meltɪŋ/ – sự tan băng
4. consequence (n) /'kɒnsɪkwəns/ – hậu quả	14. issue (n) /'ɪʃu:/ – vấn đề
5. deforestation (n) /dɪ:fɔrɪ'steɪʃən/ – nạn phá rừng	15. panda (n) /'pændə/ – gấu trúc
6. ecosystem (n) /'i:kəʊ,sɪstəm/ – hệ sinh thái	16. practical (adj) /præktɪkəl/ – thực tế, thiết thực
7. endangered (adj) /ɪn'deɪndʒəd/ – bị nguy hiểm	17. respiratory (adj) /rɪ'spirə,teɪri/ – thuộc về hô hấp
8. environmental protection (np) /ɪn'venɪərənl'mentəl prə'tekʃən/ – bảo vệ môi trường	18. tortoise (n) /'tɔ:təs/ – con rùa
9. extreme (adj) /ɪk'stri:m/ – cực đoan, khắc nghiệt	19. trade (n) /treɪd/ – buôn bán
10. giant (adj) /'dʒaɪənt/ – to lớn, khổng lồ	20. upset (v) /ʌp'set/ – làm rối loạn, xáo trộn
	21. wildlife (n) /'waɪldlaɪf/ – động vật hoang dã

**Exercise 1: Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)**

Choose the correct answer for each sentence.

- \_\_\_\_\_ is the gradual change in Earth's climate patterns due to human activities.
  - Balance
  - Climate change
  - Deforestation
  - Heatwave
- The Amazon rainforest is rich in \_\_\_\_\_, providing a home to thousands of species.
  - heatwaves
  - ecosystems
  - biodiversity
  - endangered species
- The consequences of \_\_\_\_\_ can be seen in the loss of habitats for many species.
  - ice melting
  - trade
  - deforestation
  - heatwaves
- The \_\_\_\_\_ caused by human activities is contributing to more frequent natural disasters.
  - ecosystem
  - extreme weather
  - balance
  - wildlife
- Many species, like the \_\_\_\_\_, are endangered due to habitat destruction and poaching.
  - panda
  - gorilla
  - tortoise
  - all of the above
- The rising \_\_\_\_\_ temperatures are affecting ecosystems around the world.
  - ice melting
  - heatwave
  - trade
  - extreme

7. To combat climate change, nations must implement stronger \_\_\_\_\_ policies.

- A. trade
- B. balance
- C. environmental protection
- D. wildlife

8. The \_\_\_\_\_ of forests leads to a disruption in the balance of the ecosystem.

- A. biodiversity
- B. deforestation
- C. heatwave
- D. issue

9. Overfishing is an example of an unsustainable \_\_\_\_\_ that harms ecosystems.

- A. habitat
- B. balance
- C. wildlife
- D. trade

10. The \_\_\_\_\_ of glaciers is one of the visible consequences of global warming.

- A. biodiversity
- B. ice melting
- C. consequence
- D. deforestation

11. The giant \_\_\_\_\_ plays a crucial role in maintaining its habitat by dispersing seeds.

- A. gorilla
- B. tortoise
- C. panda
- D. gorilla

12. \_\_\_\_\_ changes in the environment can have severe impacts on human health.

- A. Practical
- B. Respiratory
- C. Extreme
- D. Habitat

13. The protection of \_\_\_\_\_ is essential for the survival of various species.

- A. heatwaves
- B. habitat
- C. ice melting
- D. trade

14. Deforestation contributes to the \_\_\_\_\_ of many plant and animal species.

- A. balance
- B. upset
- C. ecosystem
- D. extinction

15. It is important to consider the \_\_\_\_\_ effects of environmental issues before taking action.

- A. practical
- B. extreme
- C. issue
- D. consequence

**Exercise 2: Fill in the blanks using the word bank.**

**Word Bank: balance, biodiversity, climate change, consequence, deforestation, ecosystem, endangered, environmental protection, extreme, giant, gorilla, habitat, heatwave, ice melting, issue**

1. The \_\_\_\_\_ caused by human actions is leading to higher global temperatures.
2. The loss of \_\_\_\_\_ is one of the most concerning consequences of human activity.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ refers to the gradual transformation of Earth's weather patterns over time.
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the coral reefs is a major concern for marine life.
5. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a place where plants and animals live naturally, like a forest or ocean.
6. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the Earth's ecosystems is critical to maintain the planet's health.
7. The \_\_\_\_\_ of animals like rhinos and tigers requires urgent conservation efforts.
8. A \_\_\_\_\_ approach is needed to solve the \_\_\_\_\_ of global warming.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ is essential to protect the environment and ensure sustainable development.
10. The \_\_\_\_\_ caused by the sun's rays makes outdoor activities dangerous during the summer.
11. The \_\_\_\_\_ of trees leads to more CO<sub>2</sub> in the atmosphere and less oxygen for humans.
12. The \_\_\_\_\_ species are often at risk due to their dwindling numbers in the wild.
13. The \_\_\_\_\_ can cause long periods of hot weather, endangering crops and human health.
14. The \_\_\_\_\_ impact of global warming is evident in more intense and frequent storms.
15. \_\_\_\_\_ helps preserve the habitats of endangered animals such as the panda and the gorilla.