

## Cấu trúc câu điều kiện loại 1

Công thức chi tiết:

If + Simple Present, S + will/can (not) + V.  
= If + S + V(s/es), S + will/can (not) + V.

Trong đó:

- If + S + V(s/es) : Mệnh đề điều kiện (If Clause)
- S + will/can (not) + V: Mệnh đề chính (Main Clause)

Ví dụ: If my mother is busy, I will cook dinner for my family.  
(Nếu mẹ bận thì tôi sẽ nấu bữa tối cho gia đình)

### Bài tập 1: Điền động từ đúng vào chỗ trống

1. If it \_\_\_\_\_ (rain), we \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) at home.
2. If she \_\_\_\_\_ (study) hard, she \_\_\_\_\_ (pass) the exam.
3. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) too much, you \_\_\_\_\_ (feel) sick.
4. If they \_\_\_\_\_ (not hurry), they \_\_\_\_\_ (miss) the bus.
5. If we \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the zoo, we \_\_\_\_\_ (see) many animals.
6. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (help) me, I \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) my homework faster.
7. If he \_\_\_\_\_ (not wear) a coat, he \_\_\_\_\_ (be) cold.
8. If we \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) now, we \_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) on time.
9. If she \_\_\_\_\_ (call) me, I \_\_\_\_\_ (answer) the phone.
10. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (touch) the stove, you \_\_\_\_\_ (burn) your hand.

### Bài tập 2: Viết lại câu dựa trên gợi ý

1. You should take an umbrella. It might rain.  
→ If \_\_\_\_\_.
2. Study harder, or you won't pass the test.  
→ If \_\_\_\_\_.

3. I will help you. You just need to ask.  
→ If \_\_\_\_\_.
4. Don't eat too much. You might get a stomachache.  
→ If \_\_\_\_\_.
5. We may go camping. The weather should be nice.  
→ If \_\_\_\_\_.
6. Wear your jacket. It will be cold outside.  
→ If \_\_\_\_\_.
7. Be careful! You might fall.  
→ If \_\_\_\_\_.
8. Drink more water. You will feel better.  
→ If \_\_\_\_\_.
9. Don't be late. You will miss the bus.  
→ If \_\_\_\_\_.
10. Save money. You can buy a new bike.  
→ If \_\_\_\_\_.

### Bài tập 3: Nối hai vế câu để tạo thành câu điều kiện loại 1

**A**

1. If you don't wear warm clothes,
2. If we go to the beach,
3. If you wake up late,
4. If she studies hard,
5. If we don't leave now,

**B**

- a. we will swim in the sea.
- b. she will get good marks.
- c. you will catch a cold.
- d. you will be late.
- e. we will miss the bus.