

I Fill in can, can't, could, couldn't, have to, had to, don't have to, may, might, must, mustn't, need, needn't, should, shouldn't.

1. George has travelled a lot. He _____ speak many languages.
2. I can hear you quite well. You _____ shout.
3. I'm not sure where I will go for my holidays, but I _____ go to Italy.
4. She _____ ride her bike at night without lights. It's not allowed.
5. She _____ not eat so much chocolate because it's bad for her figure.
6. It's later than I thought. I _____ go now.
7. You _____ vacuum the carpets because Carol has already done it.
8. You _____ be tired because you have worked very hard.
9. He _____ come to my party because he is ill.
10. He _____ go to the dentist when he had toothache.
11. _____ you speak many languages were you were a child?
12. Smoking is very unhealthy. You _____ stop it.
13. You _____ play football in this park. It is not allowed to.
14. You have got plenty of time. You _____ hurry.
15. You _____ have a passport to visit most foreign countries.

II Complete the sentences, using mustn't or don't have to.

1. Campers play music after 10 p.m.
2. Friday is a holiday - I work.
3. It's rained a lot, so we water the garden.
4. You buy alcohol if you are under 18.
5. Passengers speak to the driver.

III Complete the sentences with should have / shouldn't have / must have / needn't have / could have / might have / can't have and the correct verb form.

1. You my jeans after you borrowed them! (wash)
2. It's a good thing they got her to hospital in time. She (die)
3. He in Vienna yesterday. I saw him in London. (be)
4. You more garlic in the soup. (put)
5. They at home yesterday. I saw the light. (be)
6. You your wallet on the table. (leave)
7. He all his money. It's not possible. I gave him \$ 100 yesterday! (spend)
8. She me about that. I had already known that. (tell)
9. You that old car. It's broken and you have no money now. (buy)
10. "Where is Phil?" "I don't know. He home." (go)

IV Paraphrase the following sentences using modal verbs.

1. I'm absolutely certain his lecture will be very interesting.

His lecture

2. I'm sure this is the postman.

This

3. They will probably arrive a bit late.

They

4. Perhaps they weren't ready for such extreme conditions.

They

5. *It's not a good idea to lend him so much money.*

You

6. *I'm sure she isn't at home.*

She

7. *I'm sure you are not serious. I know you're joking.*

You

8. *I'm sure you had a very good time at that party.*

You

9. *Perhaps you left your keys here this morning.*

You

10. *It was unnecessary to hurry so we took time and drank coffee.*

We