

I Fill in can, can't, could, couldn't, have to, had to, don't have to, may, might, must, mustn't, need, needn't, should, shouldn't.

1. George has travelled a lot. He \_\_\_\_\_ speak many languages.

2. I can hear you quite well. You \_\_\_\_\_ shout.

3. I'm not sure where I will go for my holidays, but I \_\_\_\_\_ go to Italy.

4. She \_\_\_\_\_ ride her bike at night without lights. It's not allowed.

5. She \_\_\_\_\_ not eat so much chocolate because it's bad for her figure.

6. It's later than I thought. I \_\_\_\_\_ go now.

7. You \_\_\_\_\_ vacuum the carpets because Carol has already done it.

8. You \_\_\_\_\_ be tired because you have worked very hard.

9. He \_\_\_\_\_ come to my party because he is ill.

10. He \_\_\_\_\_ go to the dentist when he had toothache.

11. \_\_\_\_\_ you speak many languages were you were a child?

12. Smoking is very unhealthy. You \_\_\_\_\_ stop it.

13. You \_\_\_\_\_ play football in this park. It is not allowed to.

14. You have got plenty of time. You \_\_\_\_\_ hurry.

15. You \_\_\_\_\_ have a passport to visit most foreign countries.

II Complete the sentences, using mustn't or don't have to.

1. Campers ..... play music after 10 p.m.

2. Friday is a holiday - I ..... work.

3. It's rained a lot, so we ..... water the garden.

4. You ..... buy alcohol if you are under 18.

5. Passengers ..... speak to the driver.

III Complete the sentences with should have / shouldn't have / must have / needn't have / could have / might have / can't have and the correct verb form.

1. You ..... my jeans after you borrowed them! (wash)
2. It's a good thing they got her to hospital in time. She ..... (die)
3. He ..... in Vienna yesterday. I saw him in London. (be)
4. You ..... more garlic in the soup. (put)
5. They ..... at home yesterday. I saw the light. (be)
6. You ..... your wallet on the table. (leave)
7. He ..... all his money. It's not possible. I gave him \$ 100 yesterday! (spend)
8. She ..... me about that. I had already known that. (tell)
9. You ..... that old car. It's broken and you have no money now. (buy)
10. "Where is Phil?" "I don't know. He ..... home." (go)

IV Paraphrase the following sentences using modal verbs.

1. I'm absolutely certain his lecture will be very interesting.

His lecture

2. I'm sure this is the postman.

This

3. They will probably arrive a bit late.

They

4. Perhaps they weren't ready for such extreme conditions.

They

5. It's not a good idea to lend him so much money.

You

6. I'm sure she isn't at home.

She

7. I'm sure you are not serious. I know you're joking.

You

8. I'm sure you had a very good time at that party.

You

9. Perhaps you left your keys here this morning.

You

10. It was unnecessary to hurry so we took time and drank coffee.

We