

Participle clauses

Present Participle	verb + ing - (not) doing, speaking	Being hard-working, she is the best student in her class. - She is hard-working and she is the best. - AT THE SAME TIME
Perfect Participle	HAVING + 3 rd /ed - (not) having finished, having spoken	Having done her homework, she went for a walk. - She did her homework (EARLIER), then she went for a walk.

1. Use **PRESENT PARTICIPLES (ING)** to transform the sentences:

Since we **watch** the news every day, we know what's going on in the world.

..... every day, we know what's going on in the world.

They **are** vegetarians and don't eat meat.

....., they don't eat meat.

While she was **tidying** up her room, she found some old photos.

2. Use **PAST PARTICIPLES (HAVING +3rd/ed)** to transform the sentences:

She has **saved** money for 10 years. Now, she is going to buy a house.

..... money for 10 years, she is going to buy a house.

He had **lived** there for such a long time that he didn't want to move to another town.

....., he didn't want to move to another town.

She had **prepared** a meal, then she set the table.

3. Use either **PRESENT PARTICIPLES (ING)** or **PAST PARTICIPLES (HAVING +3rd/ed)** to transform the sentences:

As they **didn't have** enough money they spent their holidays at home last year.

We **switched** off the lights before we went to bed.

We had **worked** in the garden all day and were sunburned in the evening.

She **walked** home and met an old friend.

Since I **didn't feel** well, I didn't go to the cinema.

We have **written** two tests today, so we are very exhausted.