

Participle clauses

Present Participle	verb + ing - (not) doing, speaking	Being hard-working, she is the best student in her class. - She is hard-working and she is the best. - AT THE SAME TIME
Perfect Participle	HAVING + 3 rd /ed - (not) having finished, having spoken	Having done her homework, she went for a walk. - She did her homework (EARLIER), then she went for a walk.

1. Use **PRESENT PARTICIPLES (ING)** to transform the sentences:

Since we **watch** the news every day, we know what's going on in the world.

..... every day, we know what's going on in the world.

They **are** vegetarians and don't eat meat.

....., they don't eat meat.

While she was **tidying** up her room, she found some old photos.

.....

2. Use **PAST PARTICIPLES (HAVING + 3rd/ed)** to transform the sentences:

She has **saved** money for 10 years. Now, she is going to buy a house.

..... money for 10 years, she is going to buy a house.

He had **lived** there for such a long time that he didn't want to move to another town.

....., he didn't want to move to another town.

She had **prepared** a meal, then she set the table.

.....

3. Use either **PRESENT PARTICIPLES (ING)** or **PAST PARTICIPLES (HAVING + 3rd/ed)** to transform the sentences:

As they **didn't have** enough money they spent their holidays at home last year.

.....

We **switched** off the lights before we went to bed.

.....

We had worked in the garden all day and were sunburned in the evening.

.....

She walked home and met an old friend.

.....

Since I didn't feel well, I didn't go to the cinema.

.....

We have written two tests today, so we are very exhausted.

.....