Descriptive Text

A. Read the short explanation below. Than complete the exercises!

📌Definition of Descriptive Text

Descriptive text is a type of writing that provides detailed information about a person, place, or object. The main purpose of this text is to give a clear picture of the subject so that the reader can visualize it easily. This type of text focuses on describing specific characteristics, such as physical appearance, qualities, and unique features. Descriptive texts are commonly found in daily life, such as in travel brochures, character descriptions in stories, or product advertisements.

📌Generic Structure of Descriptive Text

A descriptive text generally consists of two main parts: **identification** and **description**. The **identification** serves as an introduction, stating the name or identity of the subject being described. This part helps the reader understand what or who is being discussed. The **description** provides detailed information about the subject's characteristics, including physical traits, behavior, qualities, and other relevant aspects. By using clear and vivid descriptions, the writer allows the reader to form a mental image of the subject.

📌Language Features of Descriptive Text

To create a clear and vivid description, descriptive text uses several language features. First, it commonly uses **adjectives** to provide specific details about the subject. For example, instead of saying "*a house*," a descriptive text might say "*a spacious and elegant house with a bright red roof*." Second, descriptive text is usually written in the **simple**

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present tense, as it describes facts and general characteristics. For example, "*The Eiffel Tower stands in Paris and attracts millions of visitors each year.*" Additionally, descriptive text often includes **figurative language**, such as **similes** and **metaphors**, to make the description more engaging. A **simile** compares one thing to another using words like "*like*" or "*as*," such as "*Her smile is as bright as the sun.*" Meanwhile, a **metaphor** makes a direct comparison, such as "*His heart is a stone.*" These elements help make descriptions more expressive and interesting to read.

B. Understanding Text: Read the descriptive text carefully and answer the questions below!

Patung Seribu in Tanjungpinang

Tanjungpinang, the capital of the Riau Islands, is home to many cultural and historical treasures. One of its most famous landmarks is the Thousand Statues, located at the Ksitigarbha Bodhisattva Temple. This sacred site holds a breathtaking collection of over 500 life-sized Lohan statues, each intricately carved with a unique expression and posture. From a distance, these statues stand in silent formation, a frozen army of monks watching over time itself. Their presence fills the temple grounds with an air of wisdom and serenity.

Each statue tells a different story through its facial expressions and body language. Some wear gentle smiles, as warm as the morning sun, while others display solemn faces, as if carrying the weight of untold stories. Their finely sculpted robes and detailed facial features showcase the dedication of the artists who created them.

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These figures do not simply stand still; they are silent keepers of wisdom, preserving the teachings of the past.

The temple itself is surrounded by lush greenery, creating a peaceful and sacred atmosphere. The trees become guardians, standing tall with their arms stretched toward the sky, as if protecting the sacred site. The wind moves through the leaves like a whispering prayer, blending with the distant chants of monks and the soft murmurs of visitors. As people walk through the temple grounds, they move as if stepping through the pages of an ancient book, discovering the stories hidden within the stone figures.

As the sun begins to set, golden rays bathe the statues, turning them into silhouettes of wisdom against the evening sky. The interplay of light and shadow creates a mystical effect, making it seem as though the figures are whispering age-old truths to those who take the time to listen. Their stone faces remain still, yet their expressions change like shadows shifting in the evening light, reflecting different emotions with every passing moment.

The Thousand Statues in Tanjungpinang is more than just a collection of stone figures. It is a silent congregation of history, where devotion and artistry merge into something timeless. This temple is a place where devotion turns to stone and time stands still, reminding visitors of the enduring power of faith and wisdom. As they leave, visitors carry with them a sense of peace, touched by the quiet presence of the Lohan statues—wisdom carved in stone, untouched by time.

Choose the correct answer based on the text above

1. Where is the Thousand Statues located?
   [Jakarta / Bali / Tanjungpinang]

2. How many life-sized Lohan statues are there in the temple?
   [Over 500 / Exactly 1000 / Less than 300]

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3. What do the statues symbolize according to the text?
   [A gathering of warriors / Silent keepers of wisdom / Ancient storytellers]

4. How does the text describe the smiles of some statues?
   [As bright as the stars / As warm as the morning sun / As soft as a feather]

5. Which of the following is a metaphor from the text?
   [The trees become guardians, standing tall with their arms stretched toward the sky. / The statues stand like soldiers in formation. / Their expressions change like shifting shadows.]

6. What figure of speech is used in the sentence, *"The wind moves through the leaves like a whispering prayer"*?
   [Metaphor / Simile / Personification]

7. What is the atmosphere of the temple described as?
   [Noisy and crowded / Peaceful and sacred / Dark and mysterious]

8. How does the sunset affect the statues?
   [It turns them into silhouettes of wisdom / It makes them disappear into the darkness / It causes them to glow like fire]

9. What does the text compare the temple grounds to?
   [A frozen battlefield / A silent congregation of history / A golden palace]

10. What do visitors take with them after leaving the temple?
    [A sense of peace and wisdom / A souvenir statue / A book about the temple]

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B. Matching Activity: Simile, Metaphor, and Simple Present Tense

Match each phrase with the correct category (Simile, Metaphor, or Simple Present Tense) by drawing a line between them!

Sentenses	Category
"Some wear gentle smiles, as warm as the morning sun."	●SIMILE
"The trees become guardians, standing tall with their arms stretched toward the sky."	●PRESENT TENSE
"The wind moves through the leaves like a whispering prayer."	●METAPHOR
"As people walk through the temple grounds, they move as if stepping through the pages of an ancient book."	●PRESENT TENSE
"This temple is a place where devotion turns to stone and time stands still."	●SIMILE
"Their stone faces remain still, yet their expressions change like shadows shifting in the evening light."	●METAPHOR
"The temple itself is surrounded by lush greenery, creating a peaceful and sacred atmosphere."	●SIMILE
"The sun begins to set, golden rays bathe the statues, turning them into silhouettes of wisdom against the evening sky."	●METAPHOR

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C. Read the descriptive text carefully and fill in the blanks with the correct word based on the text!

Gong Gong: A Tempting Seafood Delicacy from Tanjungpinang

Tanjungpinang, the capital of the Riau Islands, is famous for its abundant seafood. One of the must-try local delicacies is Gong Gong, a type of sea snail known for its chewy texture and savory taste. This dish is a unique attraction for tourists who want to enjoy the freshness of the sea's bounty.

Gong Gong is typically boiled with aromatic herbs such as pandan leaves or lemongrass. This boiling process not only makes the meat more tender but also releases an enticing aroma. Once cooked, the snail's meat can be easily removed from its shell using a toothpick or a small fork. The combination of its savory, slightly sweet, and fresh taste creates an unforgettable culinary experience.

Aside from its delicious flavor, Gong Gong is also a great source of protein and low in fat, making it a healthy food choice. No wonder this dish is a staple on the menus of many seafood restaurants in Tanjungpinang.

For anyone visiting the Riau Islands, tasting Gong Gong is an experience not to be missed. This seafood specialty not only delights the palate but also represents the rich culinary heritage of the coastal region.

1. Tanjungpinang, the capital of the _____, is famous for its abundant seafood.
2. One of the must-try local delicacies is _____, a type of sea snail known for its chewy texture and savory taste.
3. This dish is a unique _____ for tourists who want to enjoy the freshness of the sea's bounty.

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4. Gong Gong is typically boiled with aromatic herbs such as _____ leaves or lemongrass.
5. This boiling process not only makes the meat more _____ but also releases an enticing aroma.
6. Once cooked, the snail's meat can be easily removed from its shell using a _____ or a small fork.
7. The combination of its savory, slightly sweet, and fresh taste creates an unforgettable _____ experience.
8. Aside from its delicious flavor, Gong Gong is also a great source of _____ and low in fat.
9. No wonder this dish is a staple on the menus of many _____ restaurants in Tanjungpinang.
10. For anyone visiting the _____ Islands, tasting Gong Gong is an experience not to be missed.

D. True or False: Trikora Beach

Read the statements below and determine whether they are ***True (T)*** *or* ***False (F)*** *based on the passage!*

Trikora Beach

Trikora Beach is one of the most breathtaking and serene coastal destinations on Bintan Island, Indonesia. Located on the eastern coast of the island, this stunning beach is renowned for its crystal-clear turquoise waters, soft white sand, and majestic granite boulders that add a unique charm to the landscape. It is a popular getaway for both locals and tourists who seek tranquility away from the bustling city life.

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As soon as visitors arrive at Trikora Beach, they are welcomed by the refreshing sea breeze and the rhythmic sound of waves gently crashing against the shore. The endless stretch of golden sand invites travelers to walk barefoot, feeling the warm grains of sand beneath their feet. Along the coastline, towering coconut trees sway gracefully in the wind, providing refreshing shade for those who wish to relax under nature's embrace.

One of the most fascinating features of Trikora Beach is its scenic granite boulders, which are scattered along the shore. These ancient rocks, shaped by time and nature, stand like silent guardians overlooking the sea. Some of these boulders form small hidden lagoons, creating picturesque spots where visitors can take stunning photographs.

Trikora Beach is not just a place to admire nature's beauty, it also offers a wide range of exciting activities for adventure seekers. Many tourists come here to swim in the refreshing waters or snorkel to explore the vibrant marine life beneath the surface. The sea is home to colorful coral reefs and a variety of exotic fish, making it a paradise for snorkeling enthusiasts.

Trikora Beach is also a great place for picnics and beachside dining. There are several rustic seafood stalls and small cafés where visitors can savor delicious grilled fish, fresh prawns, and local specialties while enjoying the breathtaking ocean view. The taste of freshly-cooked seafood combined with the salty sea breeze makes every meal an unforgettable experience.

As the sun begins to set, the sky transforms into a magnificent blend of gold, pink, and purple hues. The sunlight reflects off the calm waters, creating a mesmerizing scene that leaves visitors in awe. The peaceful surroundings make Trikora Beach an ideal spot for couples looking for a romantic moment or photographers seeking the perfect shot.

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1. Trikora Beach is located on the western coast of Bintan Island. (T / F)
2. The beach has crystal-clear turquoise waters, white sand, and granite boulders. (T / F)
3. The coconut trees at Trikora Beach provide shade for visitors. (T / F)
4. The granite boulders at the beach were placed there by humans. (T / F)
5. Trikora Beach is only suitable for relaxation and does not offer any activities. (T / F)
6. Snorkeling at Trikora Beach allows visitors to see colorful coral reefs and exotic fish. (T / F)
7. There are no food stalls or cafés at Trikora Beach. (T / F)
8. Visitors can enjoy freshly grilled seafood while admiring the gorgeous ocean view. (T / F)
9. The sunset at Trikora Beach is described as dull and unremarkable. (T / F)
10. Trikora Beach is a great spot for couples and photographers. (T / F)

E. Drag and Drop: Arrange the Sentences into a Coherent Paragraph

Drag and drop the sentences below into the correct order to form a well-organized descriptive paragraph about Trikora Beach!

▨ *Visitors arriving at the beach are welcomed by the refreshing sea breeze and the soothing sound of waves.*

▨ *Trikora Beach is famous for its crystal-clear waters, soft white sand, and majestic granite boulders.*

▨ *The coastline is lined with coconut trees that provide shade for those looking to relax.*

▨ *The beach is also home to ancient granite boulders that create small hidden lagoons.*

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For adventure seekers, Trikora Beach offers exciting activities such as swimming and snorkeling.

Snorkelers can explore the vibrant coral reefs and colorful marine life beneath the surface.

The beach also has seafood stalls where visitors can enjoy freshly grilled fish and prawns.

At sunset, the sky turns into a stunning blend of gold, pink, and purple, creating a magical atmosphere.

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F. 📝 *Writing Task: Describe a Place, Person, or Object*

Write a short paragraph (9-10 sentences) describing a place, person, or object of your choice. Use descriptive words to help your readers imagine what you are describing.

💡 *Tips:*

☑ *Use adjectives to describe appearance, feeling, or atmosphere.*

☑ *Use the simple present tense for general descriptions.*

☑ *Organize your paragraph clearly (start with an introduction, then details, and a closing sentence).*

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G. 📣 *Speaking Practice: Descriptive Guessing Game*

🎤 *Instructions:*

1. *Use the paragraph you wrote in the Writing Task.*
2. *Read your description aloud to the class without mentioning the name of the place, person, or object.*
3. *Your classmates will guess what you are describing.*
4. *If no one guesses correctly, give one more clue and let them try again!*

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