

Choose the best answer A, B, C or D to complete the sentences.

1. Awareness of environmental damage from _____ bags is growing.
A. simple-use B. single-uses C. single-use D. single-used
2. They announced an analysis of the carbon _____ of leading companies.
A. spaces B. contents C. emissions D. footprints
3. The CCTV cameras are intended to reduce _____ in the area.
A. untidiness B. emptiness C. littering D. dropping
4. She studies mountain gorillas in their natural _____.
A. habitual B. habitat C. living D. place
5. This region is the _____ of many species of wild flowers.
A. home B. house C. household D. homework
6. The restaurant has a _____ menu that includes dishes from all over the world.
A. different B. various C. diverse D. diversity
7. _____ in the area includes deer, bears, and eagles.
A. Wildfire B. Wild life C. Wildly D. Wildlife
8. Their main goal is to promote environmental _____.
A. loss B. problem C. issue D. protection
9. Unfortunately, fertilizers from surrounding farmland has reduced the _____ life.
A. marine B. sea C. water D. lake
10. They were fined for illegally _____ waste into the river.
A. treating B. dumping C. dealing with D. creating
11. _____ my father is chopping wood in the back garden, I am slicing beef in the chicken.
A. Before B. While C. When D. As soon as
12. As soon as Peter gathers enough information about the protection of endangered species, he _____ doing his wildlife project.
A. started B. start C. starts D. will start
13. I returned home _____ watched my favourite TV show.
A. so B. but C. and D. or
14. Before the big sale started, Nancy _____ a shopping list carefully.
A. makes B. was making C. made D. make
15. While I _____ in the sea, I saw a beautiful turtle.
A. am snorkeling B. was snorkeling C. snorkeled D. were snorkeling
16. We sell cups of coffee from our stall at the farmers' _____.
A. market B. town C. trader D. economy
17. They aim to respond to all customer _____ within 24 hours.
A. illness B. dissatisfaction C. complains D. complaints
18. We bought some snacks at the _____ store at midnight. It serves us all the time.
A. retail B. department C. convenience D. online
19. As a _____, Jane loved looking for new clothes with her two daughters.
A. shopaholic B. shopkeeper C. shop assistant D. retailer
20. It has a _____ of more than \$2,000.
A. price control B. price tag C. price war D. priceless

21. Magma is the liquid rock inside a volcano, but lava is magma that _____ a volcano.
 A. flows B. flows into C. flows out D. flows out of
22. A soft, loose soil may _____ more intensely than hard rock at the same distance from the same earthquake.
 A. erupt B. rage C. shake D. collapse
23. During the next 24 hours, the storm will be moving north, around 10 km per hour and is expected to _____ the southeastern part of China's Guangdong Province.
 A. strike B. scatter C. bury D. struck
24. I was having dinner at 7 p.m. yesterday when the storm suddenly _____.
 A. comes B. came C. come D. was coming
25. Hien was going window-shopping when the shopping centre _____ shaking violently.
 A. became B. become C. was become D. was becoming
26. When there is a _____ eruption, hot gases and liquid rock pour out from a mountain.
 A. volcanics B. vocal C. volcanic D. volcano
27. I _____ out with some of my friends at this time last Monday.
 A. was ate B. eating C. was eat D. was eating
28. The pilot suddenly saw a volcanic eruption while he _____ across Stromboli, Italy.
 A. was flying B. is flying C. flew D. flies

Choose the most suitable response A, B, C, or D to complete each of the following exchanges.

1. A: What does 'soil pollution' mean? B: "_____"
 A. 'Soil pollution' is the presence of toxic chemicals in soil. B. Can you explain that again?
 C. I don't understand. D. What do you think it means?
2. A: Do you have open-air markets in your city? - B: _____.
 A. No, we aren't. B. Not really. But we have similar farmers' markets.
 C. Why not? D. I like them.
3. A: Would you like to go shopping with me? - B: _____.
 A. The maths lesson starts in 10 minutes. B. I don't like. C. I want some donuts. D. I'm afraid I'm busy now.
4. A: In a supermarket, you cannot bargain. All the items have fixed prices. - B: _____.
 A. I know. B. Why do they have prices? C. No problem. D. This is a price tag.
5. A: Try our home-made bread, Tom. - B: _____.
 A. The bread at the bakery is fresh. B. Wow, did you make it yourself?
 C. What will you do next? D. Is it fresh?
6. A: _____. - B: Well, I'm looking for a birthday present for my dad.
 A. This is a nice tie. B. Do you like this shop? C. What can I help you with? D. What can you look for?
7. A: The earthquake yesterday destroyed their house. - B: _____.
 A. Yes, I know it. B. That's awful. C. Yes, I don't like it. D. They should stay inside.
8. A: The teacher said that I failed the exam again. - B: _____.
 A. I passed it. B. I'm sorry to hear that. C. Why are you so sad? D. I don't agree with you
9. A: They lost all of their property in the storm last month. - B: _____.
 A. What awful news! I'm sorry. B. No, I'm sorry. C. Can you speak louder? D. I think they can.
10. A: I left my new mobile phone on the bus yesterday. - B: _____.
 A. I didn't know that. B. Can you say that again? C. I know what you mean. D. Oh, I'm sorry to hear that.
11. A: Our dog got lost last weekend in our neighbourhood. - B: _____.
 A. I don't agree with you. B. Sorry, that's awful. C. I like your dog. D. I love playing with dogs.