

VOCABULARY

1 Match the beginnings of the sentences (1–10) with the ends (a–j).

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|---|--------------------------|--|
| 1 Too much carbon | ☐ | a change. |
| 2 It's important to save | ☐ | b species. |
| 3 Probably the biggest environmental problem is climate | ☐ | c oxygen, which all animals need to survive. |
| 4 We all need to recycle and reduce waste to help protect the | ☐ | d planet, so we should look after it. |
| 5 Plastic is a big problem for marine | ☐ | e life, like fish, whales and sea birds. |
| 6 Plants produce | ☐ | f dioxide causes global warming. |
| 7 The white rhino is an endangered | ☐ | g pollution in cities. |
| 8 We all live on the same | ☐ | h energy, and not waste it. |
| 9 Cars are the main cause of air | ☐ | i solar power. |
| 10 Sunny countries produce a lot of energy from | ☐ | j environment. |

2 Match the sentences with the words in the box.

cave cliff coast icebergs rainforest
stream volcano waterfall

- We often have a picnic here. It's nice to sit by the water and see the ducks swimming past. _____
- My grandparents have a house there. It's nice because you can just walk out onto the beach and you can hear the sea at night. _____
- You can walk into it and it's really interesting. It's dark, but you can hear the sound of water deep below you. _____
- Don't stand too near the edge. I know it's nice to look down at the sea, but it can be dangerous. _____
- They cut down a large area, unfortunately, and it will take hundreds of years for the trees and plants to grow again. _____
- They're very dangerous to boats and ships. Remember that you can only see 10% of them. The rest is below the sea. _____
- Every second more than 150,000 gallons of water drops to the ground below at Niagara! _____
- It's still active and you can often smell the gases – the heat and noise is incredible sometimes! _____

LANGUAGE IN ACTION

3 Tick (✓) the correct sentences and correct five incorrect sentences.

- If I pass my exam tomorrow, I am really happy. ☐
- I might go for a walk along the coast tomorrow if the weather will be nice. ☐
- Will you call me if you're late? ☐
- Unless I don't do my homework now, I won't have time to go out later. ☐
- If I will have money, I will go to the cinema on Friday. ☐
- I won't buy a new phone unless this one breaks completely. ☐
- If you look in the stream, you will may see some fish. ☐
- You could have a rest if you feel tired. ☐



4 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

didn't have had knew took was were would be
would have would need would stop would take wouldn't be

- 1 If I _____ time, I _____ a trip to the bay.
- 2 The town _____ in trouble if that volcano _____ active.
- 3 If you _____ more sociable, you _____ more friends.
- 4 You _____ ill if you _____ better care of yourself.
- 5 If I _____ a bike, I _____ to use the bus.
- 6 More people _____ eating meat if they _____ about the effects on the environment.

CUMULATIVE LANGUAGE



5 Complete the text with the missing words. Circle the correct options.

I ¹ _____ a TV documentary last month about marine life and plastic. Every day, we ² _____ lots of plastic waste in the oceans and even a little drinking straw can have a terrible effect on an animal. For example, if a fish ³ _____ one, it could easily die. And if a sea bird ate the fish, it ⁴ _____ the plastic, too. Plastic in the oceans is a big problem because it ⁵ _____ away. It just breaks down into smaller and smaller pieces! ⁶ _____ we do something about this problem, it will get worse. So, I ⁷ _____ to make some changes to my life. They're small, but if everyone ⁸ _____ something small, it would add up to something big. In the past, I ⁹ _____ a lot of plastic straws and bags. I ¹⁰ _____ straws without thinking about it in cafés. Now, I just say I don't need one when they offer. They haven't stopped using straws in cafés in my city ¹¹ _____, but I hope they do soon. Anyway, we all need to do something. If we don't, then soon we ¹² _____ to enjoy the natural beauty of the sea and its marine life.

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|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1 a have watched | b watched | c watch |
| 2 a have put | b used to put | c put |
| 3 a ate | b would eat | c will eat |
| 4 a eats | b would eat | c will eat |
| 5 a doesn't go | b wouldn't go | c isn't going |
| 6 a If | b Furthermore | c Unless |
| 7 a have decided | b am deciding | c will decide |
| 8 a did | b does | c would do |
| 9 a use to use | b used to use | c did use |
| 10 a will use | b am using | c have used |
| 11 a yet | b already | c since |
| 12 a couldn't | b can't | c won't be able |

