

1 Must / Mustn't



Language focus

Use **must** to talk about what it is necessary to do, e.g. *I must buy my mother a birthday card.* Use **mustn't** to tell someone not to do something, e.g. *You mustn't play the drums so loudly.*

We do not add an **-s** to the third person with **must**. We say *He must do his homework* not *He musts do his homework*.



1 Read what Maria says, then circle the correct verbs to complete the sentences.

'Mum and Dad say I don't do enough to help them with the chores. I'm going to show them how much I can do. To help me, I've got a list of things I must and mustn't do. I'm going to put it on my wall in my room ...'

- 1 I must / mustn't tidy my room at least once a month.
- 2 I must / mustn't leave my clothes on the floor.
- 3 I must / mustn't wash the dishes at weekends.
- 4 I must / mustn't help Dad in the garden on Sunday afternoons.
- 5 I must / mustn't help Mum wash her car once a month.
- 6 I must / mustn't put dirty plates on the floor.

2 Complete the story with the verbs from the box.

clean wear be learn toast use

The Never-ending Orders of **Old King Marvin**

Old King Marvin lived in a huge castle near Learnum Wood. His favourite thing was telling people what to do. 'You mustn't (1) wear your crown in the garden,' he said every morning to Good Queen Tess. 'It might fall off.'

A handsome young knight called Gordon the Magnificent lived in the castle too. 'You must (2) clean your shield and helmet,' Old King Marvin said to Gordon. 'And you must (3) learn how to use your sword. But you mustn't (4) use it inside the castle.'

One morning, Old King Marvin went to the kitchen. 'I would like to make breakfast this morning,' he said to the cook. 'Is that all right?' 'Yes, sir,' said the cook. Ten minutes later, Good Queen Tess heard a loud voice in the kitchen. 'I'm very sorry, sir, but you must (5) toast the bread for thirty-three seconds longer. You must (6) be careful with bread. It's easy to get it wrong.' Good Queen Tess smiled to herself, happy to hear someone telling her husband what to do for a change.



3 Look at the pictures. Complete the sentences using *must* and *mustn't*.

The Newbury Park Rules



1 You mustn't climb the trees.



2 You must put your rubbish in the bin.



3 You mustn't pick on the flowers.



4 You must walk your dog on a lead.



5 You mustn't swim in the lake.



6 You mustn't feed the ducks.