

## CHUYÊN ĐỀ 7. THỨC GIẢ ĐỊNH - SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD

### I. Định nghĩa.

Dùng để diễn đạt giả định, mong muốn, yêu cầu hoặc tình huống không có thật.

♥ Chủ yếu được sử dụng để nói đến những sự việc không chắc chắn sẽ xảy ra nhưng:

- + Muốn xảy ra.
- + Dự đoán sẽ xảy ra.
- + Xảy ra trong tưởng tượng

♥ Phân loại: .

- ♦ Hiện tại: **(It is) important that + S + V (bare-infinitive)** -> It is essential that she be on time.
- ♦ Quá khứ: **(Wish/If only) + S + V-ed/were (giả định trái hiện tại)** -> I wish I were taller.
- ♦ Quá khứ hoàn thành: **(Wish/If only) + S + had V3 (giả định trái quá khứ)** -> If only he had listened!

Loại	Công thức	Cách dùng	Ví dụ
Hiện tại	S + V (bare-infinitive)	Dùng sau các động từ: suggest, demand, insist, require, propose, order, urge... Dùng sau các tính từ: important, necessary, urgent, vital... → <b>Để diễn đạt yêu cầu, đề nghị, mệnh lệnh.</b>	She <b>insisted that</b> he <b>be</b> on time. <b>It is necessary that</b> she <b>attend</b> the meeting.
Quá khứ	S + V-ed/were	Dùng trong: ✔ Câu điều kiện loại 2: If + S + V-ed/were, S + would + V ✔ Câu ước trái hiện tại: S + wish/if only + S + V-ed/were ✔ As if/as though: S + V + as if/as though + S + V-ed/were ✔ Would rather: S + would rather that + S + V-ed/were ✔ It's time: It's time + S + V-ed → <b>Giả định trái với hiện tại</b>	If I <b>were</b> you, I would apologize to her. <b>I wish I were</b> taller. He talks <b>as if he were</b> a millionaire. She <b>would rather that</b> he <b>studied</b> harder. <b>It's time</b> you <b>stopped</b> playing games.
Quá khứ hoàn thành	S + had + V3	Dùng trong: ✔ Câu điều kiện loại 3: If + S + had V3, S + would/could + have V3 ✔ Câu ước trái quá khứ: S + wish/if only + S + had V3 ✔ Would rather: S + would rather that + S + had V3 → <b>Giả định trái với quá khứ</b>	If she had studied, she would have passed the exam. I wish I had studied harder. He would rather that you had told him the truth.

## Revision 01

### Exercise 1: Chọn phương án đúng để hoàn thành những câu sau đây.

1. It is necessary that children\_\_\_\_\_of their old parents.

- A. takes care                      B. to take care                      C. take care                      D. took care

2. I wish you\_\_\_\_\_complaining about the weather.

- A. wouldstop                      B. stop                      C. stopped                      D. had stopped

3. It is essential that everystudent\_\_\_\_\_to learn English at university.

- A. had                      B. have                      C. has                      D. to have

4. We wish we\_\_\_\_\_a large house but we can't afford it now.

- A. have                      B. had                      C. can have                      D. will have

5. My friend won't lend me his car. I wish\_\_\_\_\_

- A. he lent me his car                      B. he didn't lend me his car  
C. he would lend me his car                      D. he will lend me his car

6. I'm sorry I haven't got any money on me. I wish\_\_\_\_\_

- A. I have got no money on me                      B. I have some money on me  
C. I had some money on me                      D. I had got no money on me

7. My friends didn't take part in the game. I wish\_\_\_\_\_

- A. my friends took part in the game                      B. my friends had taken part in the game  
C. my friends would take part in the game                      D. my friends did take part in the game

8. It wasn't fine yesterday. I wish\_\_\_\_\_

- A. it was fine yesterday                      B. it would fine yesterday  
C. it will fine yesterday                      D. it had been fine yesterday

9. I wish I\_\_\_\_\_Psychology when I was a college student.

- A. had studied                      B. would study                      C. studied                      D. studied

10. I wish someone\_\_\_\_\_to help me with that work tomorrow.

- A. offer                      B. offered                      C. would offer                      D. had offered

11. If only I\_\_\_\_\_play the guitar as well as you!

- A. would                      B. should                      C. could                      D. might

12. When I saw Tom, he looked he had been ill.

- A. so                                  B. such as                                  C. the same                                  D. as if

13. Mrs White always talks to her baby although he \_\_\_\_\_ an adult.

- A. is                                  B. were                                  C. had been                                  D. will be

14. When he came out of the room, he looked \_\_\_\_\_ he had seen a ghost.

- A. as                                  B. as though                                  C. when                                  D. if

15. Susan's doctor insists \_\_\_\_\_ for a few days.

- A. that she is resting                  B. her resting                                  C. that she rest                                  D. her to rest

16. The doctor suggested that his patient \_\_\_\_\_

- A. stop smoking                          B. stops smoking                                  C. stopped smoking                                  D. to stop smoking

17. It is necessary that he \_\_\_\_\_ the books.

- A. find                                  B. doesn't find                                  C. don't find                                  D. did not find

18. It has been proposed that we \_\_\_\_\_ the topic.

- A. to change                                  B. changed                                  C. changing                                  D. change

19. It's important that every student \_\_\_\_\_ all the lectures.

- A. attends                                  B. attend                                  C. has attended                                  D. attended

20. It's time we all \_\_\_\_\_ now.

- A. leave                                  B. to leave                                  C. left                                  D. have left

21. He acts as if he \_\_\_\_\_ English perfectly.

- A. know                                  B. knew                                  C. have known                                  D. had known

22. She acted as though she \_\_\_\_\_ him before.

- A. knew                                  B. know                                  C. had known                                  D. has known

23. I would rather that I \_\_\_\_\_ him to my birthday party yesterday.

- A. invited                                  B. have invited                                  C. had invited                                  D. invite

24. She would rather Mary \_\_\_\_\_ here right now.

- A. be                                  B. were                                  C. was                                  D. were/ was

25. I suggest that he \_\_\_\_\_ harder

- A. should study                          B. study                                  C. studied                                  D. should study/ study