

CHUYÊN ĐỀ 5. SỰ HOÀ HỢP GIỮA CHỦ NGỮ VÀ ĐỘNG TỪ

I. Cách phân tích chủ ngữ và hướng chia động từ trong câu.

Quy tắc chung:

Chủ ngữ là **N(số ít)** or **N(không đếm được)** đi cùng **V(số ít)**.

Chủ ngữ là **N(số nhiều)** đi cùng **V(số nhiều)**.

Tuy nhiên, đôi khi chủ ngữ còn hoà hợp với động từ tùy theo ý tưởng diễn đạt hoặc danh từ/đại từ đứng trước theo các quy tắc nhất định.

	V (số ít)	V (số nhiều)	
N and N	The professor and secretary is on business	The professor and the secretary are on business	N and N
Each Every Many a...	Each person is allowed 20kg luggage. Every student is told about the timetable. Many a politician has promised to make changes.	The blind are the people who can't see anything.	The + adj = N (người)
The number of	The number of days in a week is seven.	A number of students are going to the class picnic.	A number of
Sau "No" danh từ số ít	No money has been invested for this company for 2 months.	No lessons were given to us by our teacher this morning.	Sau "no" là danh từ số nhiều
Danh từ kết thúc là "s"	Tên môn học: Physics, Math, English,... Tên môn thể thao: Athletics, Checkers,... Tên các căn bệnh: Measles, Mumps,... Kích thước, đo lường: Two pounds Khoảng cách: Ten miles Thời gian: Ten years Số tiền: Ten dollars Tên một số quốc gia, thành phố: The United States (Nước Mỹ), the Philippines	People (người), cattle (gia súc), police (cảnh sát), army (quân đội), children (trẻ em), women (phụ nữ), men (đàn ông), teeth (răng), feet (chân), mice (chuột)...	Danh từ không kết thúc bằng "s"
To infinitive V- ing	To jog every day is good for your health. Jogging every day is good for your health.		
Mệnh đề danh từ	What you have said is not true. Tree lose their leaves is a sign of winter.		
Tựa đề	"Tom and Jerry" is my son's favorite film.		
none of either of neither of one of	None of my children has blue eyes.		
either .. or neither.. nor not only..but aslo	Động từ chia theo chủ ngữ gần nó nhất. - Neither she nor her children were inherited from the will. - Either they or their son is not allowed to come in. - Not only she but also her friends are going to the cinema.		
as well as with together with, along with accompanied by	Các danh từ nối nhau bằng: as well as, with, together with, along with, accompanied by thì chia động từ theo danh từ phía trước. Ví dụ: - She as well as I is going to university this year. (Chia theo "she") - Mrs. Smith together with her sons is away for holiday. (Chia theo "Mrs. Smith")		

Revision 01

Exercise 1: Chọn dạng đúng của động từ trong ngoặc.

1. The trousers you bought for me (**doesn't/ don't**) fit me.
2. Physics (**was/ were**) my best subject at school.
3. Fortunately the news (**wasn't/ weren't**) as bad as we had expected.
4. The police (**wants/ want**) to interview Fred about a robbery.
5. Three days (**isn't/ aren't**) long enough for a good holiday.
6. Where (**does/ do**) your family live?
7. England (**have/ has**) lost all their football matches this season.
8. (**Does/ Do**) the police know about the stolen money?
9. Can I borrow your scissors? Mine (**isn't/ aren't**) sharp enough,
10. I'm going to take a taxi. Six miles (**is/ are**) too far for me to walk.
11. John, along with twenty friends, (**is/ are**) planning a party.
12. The picture of the soldiers (**bring/ brings**) back a lot of memories.
13. If the duties (**isn't/ aren't**) reduced, there will not be enough time to finish the project.
14. Advertisements on television (**is/ are**) becoming more competitive than ever before.
15. Living expenses in this country, as well as in many others, (**is/are**) at an all-time high.
16. Mr. Jones, accompanied by several members of the committee, (**have/ has**) proposed some changes of the rules.
17. The levels of intoxication (**vary/ varies**) from subject to subject.
18. Neither Bill nor Mary (**is/ are**) going to the play tonight.
19. Anything (**is/ are**) better than going to another movie tonight.
20. Skating (**is/ are**) becoming more popular every day.

Exercise 2: Chia dạng đúng của động từ trong ngoặc.

1. A number of reporters (be) _____ at the conference yesterday.
2. Anybody who (have) _____ a fever must go home immediately.
3. Your glasses (be) _____ on the bureau last night.
4. There (be) _____ some people at the meeting last night.
5. The committee (already reach) _____ a decision.
6. A pair of jeans (be) _____ in the washing machine this morning.
7. Each student (answer) _____ the first three questions.

8. Either John or his wife (make)_____ breakfast every morning.
9. After she had perused the material, the secretary thought that everything (be)_____ in order.
10. The crowd at the basketball game (be)_____ wild with excitement.
11. A pack of wild dogs (frighten)_____ all the ducks away.
12. The jury (be)_____ trying to reach a decision.
13. The army (have)_____ eliminated this section of the training test.
14. The number of students who have withdrawn from class this quarter (be)_____ appalling.
15. There (have)_____ been too many interruptions in this class.
16. Every elementary school teacher (have)_____ to take this examination.
17. Neither Jill nor her parents (see)_____ this movie before.
18. There (be)_____ no girls in this class.
19. There (be)_____ no key for this door.
20. 80% of the students (have)_____ voted.

Exercise 3: Trong mỗi câu sau có một lỗi sai, tìm và sửa lại cho đúng.

1. Geography are fascinating.
2. Where is my gloves?
3. Each ticket costed \$5.
4. The boy with his dog are here.
5. John or Tom are bringing the car.
6. His hair are turning gray.
7. Are there anybody at home?
8. Neither praise nor blame seem to affect him.
9. Two-thirds of these books is novels.
10. There are a car and two vans in front of my house.
11. Why is the police standing there?
12. So far everything is all right.

Exercise 4: Điền vào mỗi chỗ trống sau một động từ thích hợp

1. No smoking or drinking _____ allowed during work time.
2. Indians _____ a lot of junk food.
3. More than one student _____ late for class this morning.
4. The United Nations _____ found in 1945.
5. A number of boys _____ swimming in the lake, but I didn't know the exact number of them.
6. One and a half day _____ what I need.
7. There _____ still the possibility of heavy rain and high winds.
8. Politics _____ a constant source of interest to me.
9. The pilot as well as all the passengers _____ rescued from the crash.
10. Half of the cookies _____ been eaten.