



### III. Change the following sentences into passive voice.

0. The manager had assigned the team an important project.

→ The team had been assigned an important project by the manager.

1. The company had offered the employees better working conditions.

→ Better working conditions \_\_\_\_\_.

2. The scientist had shown the audience a groundbreaking discovery.

→ A groundbreaking discovery \_\_\_\_\_.

3. The professor hadn't explained to the students the research methods.

→ The research methods \_\_\_\_\_.

4. Has the coach had taught the players a new strategy?

→ Had a new strategy \_\_\_\_\_?

5. The organizers had given the guests detailed schedules for the event.

→ The guests \_\_\_\_\_.

### IV. Fill in the blank with the correct form of the given verb.

0. When the explosion happened, hundreds of people were passing (**pass**) through the airport.

1. The children were wet because they \_\_\_\_\_ (**play**) football in the rain.

2. We were very hungry because we \_\_\_\_\_ (**not eat**).

3. If he had listened to his mother, he \_\_\_\_\_ (**stay**) home.

4. If she \_\_\_\_\_ (**pay**) more attention she would not have crashed.

5. When I heard the phone ring, I \_\_\_\_\_ (**stop**) writing to answer it.

### V. Rewrite the following sentences using the given words.

0. Be careful! That road is dangerous. (**look**)

→ Look out! That road is dangerous.

1. The boxer was hit so hard that he lost consciousness in the second round. (**out**)

→ He was \_\_\_\_\_ second round.

2. The company decided to withdraw from the project due to financial difficulties. (**pull**)

→ The company had \_\_\_\_\_ due to financial difficulties.

3. The meeting has been postponed to next week. (**off**)

→ The \_\_\_\_\_ until next week.

4. I really dislike the noise in my apartment, but I have no choice but to tolerate it. (**put**)

→ I have \_\_\_\_\_ noise in my apartment.

5. After a few lessons, she started enjoying swimming a lot. (**to**)

→ She \_\_\_\_\_ after a few lessons.

### VI. With your own ideas, use complex noun phrases to complete the following sentences.

1. The \_\_\_\_\_ surprised everyone at the conference.

5. The \_\_\_\_\_ is one of the main attractions of the city.

3. We need to discuss the \_\_\_\_\_ before making a final decision.

4. The \_\_\_\_\_ made headlines in the newspaper.

5. She is reading a book about the \_\_\_\_\_.



## Part 2

For questions **9–16**, read the text below and think of the word which best fits each gap. Use only **one** word in each gap. There is an example at the beginning **(0)**.

In the exam, write your answers **IN CAPITAL LETTERS** on the **separate answer sheet**.

Example: 

|   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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### Blanca Huertas: butterfly expert

As a little girl growing **(0)** ..... in Colombia, Blanca Huertas was fascinated by wildlife, and especially by butterflies. In those days you couldn't buy butterfly nets locally, so her father made **(9)** ..... for her, using the end of a broom. He also bought her some books and took her to different places at the weekends so **(10)** ..... she could see different species and learn about different types of habitat. It was at this time that she started her butterfly collection.

**(11)** ..... she was sixteen, Blanca went to university to study biology. Her professor convinced her that the study of butterflies **(12)** ..... become a career, not just a hobby. What's more, he encouraged Blanca to apply **(13)** ..... a place on a field trip to the Cauca region of the Amazon, **(14)** ..... was being organised by students from Oxford and Cambridge.

The two-month trip was an incredible experience. Blanca rediscovered a butterfly that hadn't **(15)** ..... seen for thirty years and collected information about new species. **(16)** ..... a result of the trip, the region was turned into a national park.

### Part 4

For questions **25–30**, complete the second sentence so that it has a **similar** meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. **Do not change the word given.** You must use between **two** and **five** words, including the word given. Here is an example (**0**).

**Example:**

- 0** What type of music do you like best?

**FAVOURITE**

What ..... type of music?

The gap can be filled by the words 'is your favourite', so you write:

**Example:** 0 IS YOUR FAVOURITE

In the exam, write **only** the missing words **IN CAPITAL LETTERS** on the separate answer sheet.

- 25** Heidi stayed with a friend when she went to London.

**PUT**

A friend ..... when she went to London.

- 26** The singer dislikes people asking for his autograph in the street.

**LIKE**

The singer ..... people ask him for his autograph in the street.

- 27** I advised Kylie to enrol at a gym, which she did.

**ADVICE**

Kylie ..... and enrolled at a gym.

- 28** I had no idea that a famous film star was born in the town.

**UNAWARE**

I ..... fact that a famous film star was born in the town.

- 29** Simon was the only student to apply for a scholarship.

**NONE**

Apart ..... the students applied for a scholarship.

- 30** Debbie wore a jumper because she thought it might be cold in the mountains.

**CASE**

Debbie wore a jumper ..... in the mountains.