



Nombre _____ Curso _____ Nº _____

GRAMMAR (____/35)
Modals of deduction and possibility: past and present
1 COMPLETE the dialogues with *MUST*, *MIGHT* or *CAN'T* and the verbs in brackets. (____/5)

- A** That restaurant is always empty. **B** It _____ (be) very good.
- A** Kim knows lots about films. **B** Yes, she _____ (go) to the cinema a lot.
- A** Have you seen my car keys? **B** No, but they _____ (be) on the hall table.
- A** Why is that girl wearing a nurse's uniform? **B** I don't know, but she _____ (work) at the hospital.
- A** What's that noise? **B** It _____ (be) someone at the door. I'll go and see.

2 COMPLETE the dialogues with the PHRASES below. (____/7)

can't be	can't have been	could be	might be	might have bought	must be	must have come
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- 'Who's that standing outside in the blue cap?' 'It _____ Claire because she's got a blue cap.'
- 'Who bought these flowers? Was it Elsa?' 'It _____ Elsa because she isn't here today.'
- 'Do you think this photo of a tiger hunting a giraffe is real?' 'It _____ real because tigers live in Asia and giraffes live in Africa.'
- 'How did they get here so quickly?' 'They _____ by car because there aren't any buses today.'
- 'Which country has got the longest coastline – Austria, Germany or Switzerland?' 'It _____ Germany because Austria and Switzerland have no sea!'
- 'What's that noise?' 'I'm not sure. It _____ a fox.'
- 'What's that box that Will's carrying?' 'I don't know. He _____ us a present.'

3 Put the words in the CORRECT ORDER to make sentences. (____/6)

- written / Simon / could / the note / have
_____.
- the photo / taken / He / a flash / have / might / with
_____.
- rained / must / a lot / It / last / have / night
_____.
- be / she's / Dina / the thief, / can't / honest / too
_____.
- missed / could / the bus / They / have
_____.
- must / Paris / The answer / be
_____.

Verbs with -ing and to infinitive
4 COMPLETE the dialogue with the verb forms below. (____/6)

not helping	sunbathing	taking	to find	to get	to smile
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- Owen** Do you remember me ¹ _____ this photo of you at the beach?
- Vicky** No, I don't! But it looks like I forgot ² _____! I look really angry. What had happened?
- Owen** We stopped ³ _____ an ice cream. But you couldn't find your purse. We tried ⁴ _____ it on the beach but it wasn't there.
- Vicky** Then I wanted to go to the police station, but you didn't want to stop ⁵ _____.
- Owen** That was really bad. I really regret ⁶ _____ you. That's when I took the photo.
- Vicky** That's right! I'm just glad that I found my purse later on. It was at home!

5 COMPLETE the sentences with the -ING or TO form of the verbs in the box. (____/11)

buy meet send lock get leave watch make shout play change

- Oh no! I forgot _____ the back door!
- I regret _____ at my sister, but she was annoying me.
- They stopped _____ the film because they heard a strange noise outside.
- Molly tried _____ a cake for her sister's birthday, but it was a disaster!
- Do you remember _____ Paul at the party last night?
- I stopped _____ computer games when I was about 18.
- I'll never forget _____ my first bicycle.
- Sorry we're late. We stopped _____ some petrol.
- I regret _____ school at 14. It was a big mistake.
- I tried _____ the wheel, but my hands were too cold.
- I tried _____ her flowers, but she still wouldn't speak to me.

VOCABULARY (____/30)

Photography

6 Choose the CORRECT WORDS for the DEFINITIONS. (____/6)

- the person looking at a photo
A ☐ subject B ☐ viewer C ☐ angle
- a photo that someone takes very close to something
A ☐ close-up B ☐ depth C ☐ contrast
- differences in light and dark in a photo
A ☐ angle B ☐ contrast C ☐ effective
- the border of a photo
A ☐ flash B ☐ shoot C ☐ frame
- a very bright light that shines for a very short time
A ☐ impact B ☐ flash C ☐ contrast
- aim the camera towards something
A ☐ point at B ☐ shoot C ☐ set up

7 Choose the CORRECT OPTIONS to complete the text. (____/7)

I got up before sunrise, so I could get to the location and then ¹ _____ up all my equipment. I'd been to the location the day before, checking all the different ² _____ that I could take my photo from. I ³ _____ my camera at a tree. There lived the ⁴ _____ of my photo – a group of starlings. I made sure I had everything I wanted within the ⁵ _____: the tree branch, the nest, and the beginning of the sunrise. Then I waited.

As the sun began to rise above the horizon, there was no movement in the nest. Had the birds left the previous night and gone somewhere else? I began to worry that I wouldn't get any ⁶ _____ at all.

But no! There was the mother bird. She had been out looking for food. She stood on the edge of the nest with a worm in her beak. I checked that the picture was in focus and started to ⁷ _____!

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|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 A ☐ close | B ☐ make | C ☐ set | D ☐ shoot |
| 2 A ☐ angles | B ☐ frames | C ☐ viewers | D ☐ depths |
| 3 A ☐ highlighted | B ☐ framed | C ☐ set | D ☐ pointed |
| 4 A ☐ viewer | B ☐ contrast | C ☐ subject | D ☐ angle |
| 5 A ☐ impact | B ☐ frame | C ☐ angle | D ☐ contrast |
| 6 A ☐ shots | B ☐ subjects | C ☐ flashes | D ☐ impacts |
| 7 A ☐ flash | B ☐ shoot | C ☐ frame | D ☐ point |

Prepositional Phrases

8 CHOOSE the correct PREPOSITIONS. (____/6)

- 1 We met my cousins ... chance in the park.
A ☐ in B ☐ by C ☐ on
- 2 Sydney isn't the capital of Australia. ... fact, it's Canberra!
A ☐ On B ☐ In C ☐ At
- 3 No one was expecting that. It was completely ... of the ordinary.
A ☐ out B ☐ at C ☐ in
- 4 Sorry I can't talk, I'm ... a hurry to get to the railway station.
A ☐ on B ☐ out C ☐ in
- 5 The photo of the elderly lady sitting outside her house was ... far my favourite photo of the exhibition.
A ☐ by B ☐ in C ☐ on
- 6 ... first, I thought it was a photo of a dog, but now I can see it's a wolf.
A ☐ On B ☐ At C ☐ In

9 COMPLETE the email with the PHRASES below. (____/5)

out of the ordinary in fact by far in a hurry at first by chance

Hi Shaun,

How are you? I'm really sorry that I couldn't come to your party on Saturday but something very strange and ¹ out of the ordinary happened to me and I missed the train.

As I was walking to the station, ² _____, I found a wallet in the street. There was a man in front of me walking fast; he was certainly ³ _____ so I called out to him to ask if it was his wallet, but it wasn't.

⁴ _____, I didn't know if I should pick up the wallet, but then I decided I would take it to the police station. So I picked it up and walked off. As soon as I had the wallet in my hand, I felt really nervous and thought that someone was watching me. It was ⁵ _____ the strangest feeling that I'd had in ages. Suddenly, I saw two men running towards me, holding a video camera. I thought they were spies!

⁶ _____, it was a TV crew. They were filming for that show *Who's Looking at You?* They were doing an experiment to see what would happen if you left a wallet in the street. They gave me a prize!

Hope to see you soon,

Joe

Extra: adjective suffixes

10 COMPLETE the words with the SUFFIXES in the box. (____/6)

-al -ful -able -ive -less -ent

1. Diego is a cheer _____ boy. He always has a smile on his face.
2. What a nice watch! It looks very valu _____.
3. Emma doesn't have a job so she's depend _____ on money from the government.
4. It's hope _____ trying to find the ball in the dark. Let's try in the morning.
5. I scored an impress _____ number of goals last night – I got five!
6. We prefer natur _____ soap and shampoo. We don't like chemicals in them.

READING (___/18)

Faking it

A I first became interested in fake photography when I was a boy. My grandmother had a photo on her wall of a girl in a white dress. She was sitting on the grass – nothing amazing about that. ¹___ The fairy was slightly out of focus, but it looked very real. My grandmother insisted it was a real fairy, but as I grew older, I knew that the photos couldn't be real. The photo became very famous, and it wasn't until 1988 that the photo was revealed to be fake. My grandmother had already passed away by then. ²___

B I began making fake photos with an old second-hand camera that my uncle gave me. I created ghosts and monsters and took all kinds of strange and impossible shots. One of my favourites from that time was a photo where it looked like I was standing on the ceiling. ³___ My family and friends were very impressed, and I remember thinking at the time that I wanted to do this as a job.

C I took some photography courses after I finished school and became a wedding photographer. ⁴___ But in my spare time, I was creating art. There were pictures of aliens, men running away from tigers, impossible storm clouds, and much, much more. In time, I began to make money from these photos as works of art. But then, along came digital cameras and the internet. Suddenly, everyone could make fake photos. With social media, it became normal to see fake photos everywhere. They became so good that they could fool anyone and everyone. But not me.

D ⁵___ The police come to me for my advice. Newspapers, TV news, and sometimes even governments ask me to check whether photos are real or not. The people who fake photos these days are good, and my job is becoming more difficult. But it pays the bills, and I still make my own art in the evenings.

11 Read the text. WHAT DOES THE WRITER DO NOW? (___/1)

- A ☐ He creates fake photos for newspapers.
- B ☐ He helps people to find out whether photos are fakes.
- C ☐ He takes photos of people who are getting married.

12 Read the text again. Then COMPLETE the sentences with ONE WORD. (___/8)

1. The writer became _____ in fake photography because of a _____ on his grandmother's wall.
2. He started taking photos with a _____ camera that his _____ gave him.
3. _____ cameras and the _____ meant that it was easier for people to fake photos and share them.
4. The police, newspapers and government departments need _____ about whether photos are _____ or not.

13 Read the text again. Are the sentences TRUE (T) or FALSE (F)? (___/4)

1. The writer's grandmother said that the fairy photo was a fake. ____
2. A relative gave the writer a camera. ____
3. The writer began to sell digital cameras on the internet. ____
4. The writer still makes fake photos in his spare time. ____

14 Read the text. MATCH sentences A–G with gaps 1–5 in the text. WRITE THE LETTER IN THE GAP. There are TWO EXTRA SENTENCES you do not need to use. (___/5)

- A. I did it with mirrors and it was really quite convincing.
- B. These days, people can fake photos with a simple app.
- C. My job now is to help people find out if photos are fake.
- D. But on the floor beside her was a fairy.
- E. They were pictures from a book that was famous at the time.
- F. That's how I made money.
- G. So, she never learned the truth.

LISTENING (____/12)

15 Listen to a podcast about a man's hobby. CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION. (____/4)

- 1 What is the man's hobby?
A ☐ making old photos look new
B ☐ putting colour on old black and white photos
- 2 How much time does Matt spend on his hobby each week?
A ☐ 30 hours a week
B ☐ 13 hours a week
- 3 Sarah thinks that Matt's photos ...
A ☐ look better than the originals.
B ☐ look like they were taken yesterday.
- 4 What doesn't Matt like?
A ☐ colourized photos
B ☐ black and white photos

16 Listen to Matt talking about his hobby. COMPLETE the sentences. Write ONE WORD in each gap. (____/8)

1. Matt _____ and _____ old photographs.
2. Sarah thinks that the photos look like they were taken _____ and that the people look like _____.
3. It takes Matt between _____ and fifteen _____ to enhance one photo.
4. Matt _____ black and white photos that have _____ added to them.