

**Exercise 7. Choose the best answer to complete each of the following sentences.**

1. The wind, the sun, and the wave are some types of ..... sources of energy.  
A. changeable    B. alternative    C. cheap    D. costly
2. Remember to ..... the lights before going to bed.  
A. turn    B. turn on    C. turn off    D. stop
3. People will reduce energy ..... as much as possible.  
A. consume    B. consumption    C. expense    D. expenses
4. Nuclear power is expensive and dangerous ..... our environment.  
A. for    B. to    C. in    D. with
5. Human is looking for a clean, cheap and ..... sources of energy.  
A. effective    B. effect    C. effectively    D. effectiveness
6. Low energy light bulbs should be used to ..... electricity.  
A. spend    B. buy    C. convert    D. save
7. We must ..... the amount of water our family used every day.  
A. lower    B. reduce    C. lessen    D. narrow
8. At this time next month we ..... to Ha Long Bay for a holiday.  
A. will go    B. will going    C. will be gone    D. will be going
9. By the middle of the 21<sup>st</sup> century, people in developing countries ..... more renewable energy.  
A. uses    B. will be using    C. used    D. have
10. Fossil fuels are very common in our society but they ..... the environment.  
A. renew    B. provide    C. waste    D. pollute
11. When you save energy, you not only save money, you also reduce the demand for ..... such as coal, oil, and natural gas and that is a great way to play a part in saving the planet.  
A. carbon footprint    B. electricity  
C. fossil fuels    D. biogas
12. In India, the demand for ..... has always been more than the supply.  
A. shortage    B. sources    C. slogan    D. electricity



13. .... energy is produced by collecting sunlight and converting it into electricity.  
A. Hydro                      B. Nuclear                      C. Solar                      D. Wind
14. There are many available ..... power sources in Vietnam including sun, wind, water, etc.  
A. nuclear                      B. hydro                      C. renewable                      D. solar
15. Laos and Cambodia have big plans for building up to 11 ..... on the lower Mekong.  
A. dams                      B. slogans                      C. energy                      D. coals

**Exercise 8. Give the correct form of the given word to complete the sentences.**

1. Tidal energy is renewable, ..... and clean. (**plenty**)
2. Wind will be used as an ..... friendly sources of energy. (**environment**)
3. There are many ways will be used to solve the problem of ..... (**pollute**)
4. Solar power can be used to ..... or cool our houses. (**hot**)
5. ...., fossil fuels are harmful to the environment. (**fortunate**)
6. We should use them ..... and try to find out alternative sources of power. (**economy**)
7. Solar energy is ....., plentiful and clean. (**renew**)
8. I think that solar energy can be an ..... source of energy in the near future. (**alter**)
9. We should reduce the use of ..... at home. (**electrical**)
10. It's a clean source of energy. Sailboats couldn't move without this ..... (**powerful**)
11. Waves will be used as an ..... friendly source of energy. (**environment**)
12. Limit car trips by relying on biking, walking, public ..... (**transport**)
13. Solar power can be used to ..... or cool our houses. (**hot**)
14. Energy is used to ..... a lot of electrical things. (**product**)
15. There will be a ..... of energy in the near future. (**short**)





**Exercise 9. Match the sentence in column A with the correct answer in column B.**

No.	A	Opt.	B
1.	Please turn down the volume.	A.	It's getting very late.
2.	Do you have something to eat?	B.	They're lying.
3.	My family don't have anywhere to live right now.	C.	It's starting to rain.
4.	I have to come home now.	D.	He's trying to sell it.
5.	John doesn't collect books anymore.	E.	My children are getting hungry.
6.	I go to the gym three times a week.	F.	She's trying to sleep.
7.	It isn't true what they said.	G.	We're looking for an affordable house.
8.	I'm afraid I don't bring the raincoat.	H.	I am losing fat.

**Your answer:** .....

**Exercise 10. Choose the best option to complete the sentence.**

- Where ..... his wife (be)?  
A. am                      B. is                      C. are                      D. be
- Jack (wear) ..... a suit today.  
A. is wearing              B. are wearing              C. am wearing              D. wears
- The weather (get) ..... warm this season.  
A. gets                      B. are getting              C. is getting              D. are gets
- My kids (be) ..... downstairs now. They (play) ..... chess.  
A. am/ am playing      B. is/ is playing              C. are/ are playing              D. be/ being
- Look! The train (come) .....  
A. are coming              B. is coming              C. are coming              D. is coming
- Alex always (borrow) ..... me cash and never (give) ..... back.  
A. is borrowing/ giving              B. are borrowing/ giving  
C. borrows/ giving                      D. borrow/ giving
- While I (do) ..... my homework, my sister (read) ..... newspapers.  
A. am doing/ is reading              B. are doing/ is reading  
C. is doing/ are reading              D. am doing/ are reading



8. Why ..... at me like that? What happened?  
A. do you look                      B. have you looked  
C. did you look                     D. are you looking

9. I ..... in the bathroom right now.  
A. am being          B. was being          C. have been being    D. am

10. It ..... late. Shall we go home?  
A. is getting          B. get                  C. got                  D. has got

11. - "Are you ready, Belle?" "Yes, I ....."  
A. am coming        B. come                C. came                D. have came

12. - Look! That guy ..... to break the door of your house.  
A. try                  B. tried                C. is trying            D. has tried

**Exercise 11. Fill in the blanks with the present continuous tense form of the verb.**

1. Be careful! The car (go) ..... so fast.
2. Listen! Someone (cry) ..... in the next room.
3. .... your brother (sit) ..... next to the beautiful girl over there at present?
4. Now they (try) ..... to pass the examination.
5. It's 12 o'clock, and my parents (cook) ..... lunch in the kitchen.
6. Keep silent! You (talk) ..... so loudly.
7. I (not stay) ..... at home at the moment.
8. Now she (lie) ..... to her mother about her bad marks.
9. At present, they (travel) ..... to New York.
10. He (not work) ..... in his office now.

**Exercise 12. Put the verbs in brackets in the correct form: Present simple or Present continuous.**

1. What ..... they (do) ..... in the winter?
2. Today, we (have) ..... English classes.
3. Her favourite subject (be) ..... English.





4. Now, my brother (like) ..... eating bananas.
5. Look! A man (call) ..... you.
6. Keep silent! I (listen) ..... to the radio.
7. .... you (play) ..... badminton now?
8. Everyday, my father (get up) ..... at 5.00 a.m, but today, he (get up) ..... at 6.00 am.
9. Every morning, I (watch) ..... TV at 10.00, but today I (listen) ..... to music at 10.00.
10. Everyday, I (go) ..... to school by bike but today I go to school by motorbike.
11. Hoa (live) ..... in Hanoi, and Ha (live) ..... in Ho Chi Minh City.
12. At the moment, I (read) ..... a book and my brother (watch) ..... TV.
13. Every morning, my father (have) ..... a cup of coffee but today he (drink) ..... milk.
14. Hung and his friend (play) ..... badminton.
15. They usually (get up) ..... at 6 o'clock in the morning.

**Exercise 13. Put the verbs in brackets in the correct form: Present simple or Present continuous.**

My driving course ..... (1. go) well and, to my surprise, I ..... (2. enjoy) it very much. Harry and Liz, who run the driving school in my area, ..... (3. seem) very professional. But what I like most about them is that they ..... (4. feel) like friends rather than teachers. I know I'm making a lot of stupid mistakes but they keep saying: 'Don't worry. You ..... (5. learn). Everybody ..... (6. need) to go through this stage'. They always ..... (7. concentrate) on the positive and ..... (8. support) me in every way. It's great that Anna from my school ..... (9. do) the course with me. At the moment we ..... (10. practice) different driving manoeuvres. Anna ..... (11. find) them really difficult but she ..... (12. get) better and better.

**Exercise 14. Read the following passage and choose the best option.**

It's hard to imagine education without (1) ..... . Without energy, people's ability to get a decent education is severely (2) ..... Education is acknowledged as a crucial factor in helping people escape (3) ..... poverty. In communities without energy children are often forced out of school to help (4)

