

## CÂU HỎI ĐUÔI (TAG QUESTION)

Trong câu hỏi đuôi, người đặt câu hỏi đưa ra một mệnh đề (mệnh đề chính) nhưng không hoàn toàn chắc chắn về tính đúng / sai của mệnh đề đó, do vậy họ dùng câu hỏi dạng này để kiểm chứng về mệnh đề đưa ra.

**Ví dụ:**

He should stay in bed, **shouldn't he?**

You won't be leaving for now, **will you?**

Jill and Joe haven't been to America, **have they?**

Câu hỏi đuôi chia làm hai thành phần tách biệt nhau bởi dấu phẩy theo quy tắc sau:

POSITIVE, NEGATIVE?

NEGATIVE, POSITIVE?

### TAG QUESTIONS

Câu phát biểu	Câu hỏi đuôi	Câu phát biểu	Câu hỏi đuôi
S + V <sub>0</sub> / V <sub>S/ES</sub> ....., S + don't / doesn't + V <sub>0</sub> ,	don't / doesn't + S? do / does + S ?	S + are / is ..... S + aren't / isn't,	aren't / isn't + S? are / is + S?
I + am..... ...., I + am not .....	AREN'T + I? AM + I ?	S + was / were ..... S + wasn't / weren't ..,	wasn't / weren't + S? was / were + S ?
S + V <sub>2</sub> / ED ....., S + didn't + V <sub>0</sub> .....,	didn't + S? did + S ?	S + have / has + V <sub>3/ED</sub> , S + haven't/hasn't + V <sub>3/ED</sub> ,	haven't / hasn't + S? have / has + S?
S + had + V+3 / ed .....,	hadn't + S?	S + hadn't + V+3 / ed ... .....,	had + S?
S + will + V <sub>0</sub> ....., S + won't + V <sub>0</sub> .....,	won't + S ? will + S ?	S+ can / may.. + V <sub>0</sub> , S+ can't/ mayn't... +V <sub>0</sub>	can't / mayn't + S? can / may + S ?
S + have to / has to + V <sub>0</sub> ,	don't / doesn't+S?	Let's + V <sub>0</sub> .....,	shall we?
V <sub>0</sub> .....,	won't you ?	Don't + V <sub>0</sub> .....	will you?
There + is / are .....,	isn't / aren't + there?	There + isn't / aren't .....,	is / are + there?

Khi trong câu có các trạng từ: *seldom, hardly, never, rarely ; nobody/ no one / nothing* (tương đương ý phủ định) thì trong phần câu hỏi đuôi luôn ở thể khẳng định

Ex: *Lan rarely goes to school on time, does she?*

*Nobody likes the meeting, do they?*

\* Các chủ từ trong câu hỏi đuôi luôn 1->: HE , SHE , I , YOU, WE, THEY, IT.

Câu phát biểu	Câu hỏi đuôi	Câu phát biểu	Câu hỏi đuôi	Câu phát biểu	Câu hỏi đuôi
Tên người nam ->	he ?	Someone	->	they ?	Something -> it?
Tên người và I ->	we?	Somebody	->	they?	Nothing -> it?
Tên người nữ ->	she?	Noone	->	they?	Anything -> it?
Tên hai người ->	they ?	Nobody	->	they?	
This / that ->	it?	Anyone	->	they?	

<b>These / those -&gt; they ?</b>	<b>Anybody -&gt; they?</b>
-----------------------------------	----------------------------

- Trong phần hỏi đuôi PHẢI là đại từ (I, you, he, she, they, it, we, there)
- TRỌ ĐỘNG TỰ phần đuôi phải ở dạng rút gọn (don't / doesn't / won't / isn't / haven't / ....)

- ***There is, there are*** và ***it is*** là các chủ ngữ giả nên phần đuôi được phép dùng lại *there* hoặc *it*

### BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG

#### Exercise 1: Choose the correct answers.

1. No one is better cook than his mother, \_\_\_\_?  
A. is she      B. isn't she      C. are they      D. aren't they
2. Do it right now, \_\_\_\_?  
A. will you      B. shall you      C. do you      D. don't you
3. There are no easy ways ; to learn a foreign language, \_\_\_\_?  
A. are they      B. are there      C. aren't they      D. aren't there
4. Fie seldom goes to the library, \_\_\_\_?  
A. doesn't he      B. is he      C. does he      D. isn't he
5. Let's go for a long walk, \_\_\_\_?  
A. will we      B. shall we      C. don't you      D. do you
6. I think he will join us, \_\_\_\_?  
A. doesn't he      B. won't he      C. will he      D. don't I
7. The film is good, \_\_\_\_?  
A. is it      B. are they      C. isn't it      D. aren't they
8. You are going to the party, \_\_\_\_?  
A. is you      B. are you      C. aren't you      D. were you
9. He can speak English, \_\_\_\_?  
A. can he      B. can't he      C. can't him      D. could he
10. You don't know him, \_\_\_\_?  
A. do you      B. don't you      C. are you      D. aren't you

#### Exercise 2: Choose the correct answers

1. Lan speaks Chinese very well, \_\_\_\_?  
A. does she      B. doesn't she      C. is she      D. was she
2. John has worked hard, \_\_\_\_?  
A. does he      B. did he      C. has he      D. hasn't he
3. They invited him to the party, \_\_\_\_?  
A. do they      B. don't they      C. did they      D. didn't they
4. They are leaving here tomorrow, \_\_\_\_?  
A. do they      B. are they      C. aren't they      D. did they
5. I am a bit late, \_\_\_\_?  
A. am not I      B. aren't you      C. are you      D. aren't I
6. No one is different to praise, \_\_\_\_?  
A. is one      B. isn't one      C. is he      D. are they
7. Somebody has left these socks on the bathroom floor, \_\_\_\_?  
A. have they      B. haven't they      C. has he      D. hasn't he
8. James owns a restaurant, \_\_\_\_?  
A. does he      B. is he      C. doesn't he      D. didn't he
9. You aren't too busy to talk, \_\_\_\_?  
A. are you      B. have you      C. aren't      D. do you

10. The ticket to London doesn't cost a lot, \_\_\_?  
A. do they      B. does it      C. is it      D. isn't it

**Exercise 3: Complete the sentences with tag questions.**

1. Thu's father reads a morning newspaper everyday, \_\_\_?
2. The teacher is going to explain a new grammar lesson, \_\_\_?
3. Their classmates were so excited about the games yesterday, \_\_\_?
4. Lan enjoys sewing clothes for her doll, \_\_\_?
5. Hoa did a lot of homework last night, \_\_\_?
6. Schools may be closed if it snows heavily, \_\_\_?
7. She has visited the citadel in Hue twice, \_\_\_?
8. People have to rebuild the building after fire, \_\_\_?
9. Their children enjoy playing computer games, \_\_\_?
10. You will have a cable TV soon, \_\_\_?

**Exercise 4: Complete the sentences with tag questions.**

1. I am making a big mistake, \_\_\_?
2. Let's go shopping at Saigon Coop Mart, \_\_\_?
3. Children should drink a lot of milk and fruit juice, \_\_\_?
4. Bring your camera with you to the party, \_\_\_?
5. These shoes need to be fixed, \_\_\_?
6. You must ask for your parents' permission to join the trip, \_\_\_?
7. Ba likes healthy food, \_\_\_?
8. Thu didn't take part in the competition, \_\_\_?
9. Phong hasn't been to Hanoi before, \_\_\_?
10. She can ride to school by herself, \_\_\_?

**Exercise 5: Complete the sentences with tag questions.**

1. We should follow the traffic rules strictly, \_\_\_?
2. He seldom visits you, \_\_\_?
3. You have never been in Italy, \_\_\_?
4. No one died in the accident, \_\_\_?
5. Nothing is wrong, \_\_\_?
6. Nobody called the phone, \_\_\_?
7. Everything is okay, \_\_\_?
8. Everyone took a rest, \_\_\_?
9. Going swimming in the summer is never boring, \_\_\_?
10. Let's dance together, \_\_\_?