CHUYÊN ĐỀ 1. PHÁT ÂM

I. NGUYÊN ÂM VÀ PHỤ ÂM TRONG TIẾNG ANH

	Nguyên âm đơn (Monophthongs)				Nguyên âm đôi (Diphthongs)			
NGUYÊN ÂM (Vowels)	/i:/ sheep	/i/ ship	/ʊ/ good	/u:/ shoot	/iə/ here	/ei/ wait		
	/e/ bed	/ə/ teacher	/ɜ:/ bird	/ɔ:/ door	/ʊə/ tourist	/ɔi/ boy	/əʊ/ show	
	/æ/ cat	/ʌ/ up	/a:/ far	/ɒ/ on	/eə/ hair	/ai/ my	/aʊ/ cow	
PHỤ ÂM (consonants)	/p/ pea	/b/ boat	/t/ tea	/d/ dog	/tʃ/ cheese	/dʒ/ June	/k/ car	/g/ go
	/f/ fly	/v/ video	/θ/ think	/ð/ this	/s/ see	/z/ zoo	/ʃ/ shell	/ʒ/ vision
	/m/ man	/n/ now	/ŋ/ sing	/h/ hat	/l/ love	/r/ red	/w/ wet	/j/ year

II. CÁCH PHÁT ÂM PHỔ BIẾN CỦA MỘT SỐ CHỮ CÁI

A. CHỮ CÁI NGUYÊN ÂM

Nguyên âm ngắn	Nguyên âm dài	Nguyên âm đôi
• / ə /: **a**go, moth**er** • / ʌ /: st**u**dy • / u /: p**u**t, sh**ou**ld, f**oo**t • / æ /: c**a**t • / ɪ /: h**i**t • / ɒ /: j**o**b, h**o**spital • / e /: b**e**d	• / i: /: m**ee**t, b**ea**t • / ɑ: /: f**a**ther, c**ar** • / ɜ: /: b**ir**d, **ear**ly • / u: /: sch**oo**l • / ɔ: /: sp**or**t	• / aɪ /: b**uy**, sk**y**, h**i** • / eɪ /: d**ay**, b**a**by • / aʊ /: n**ow**, s**ou**nd • / eə /: **air**, c**are** • / ɔɪ /: b**oy** • / əʊ /: n**o** • / ʊə /: p**oor**, s**ure**, t**our** • / ɪə /: n**ear**, ch**eer**

B. CHỮ CÁI PHỤ ÂM

Phụ âm		
• / b /: **b**ag • / d /: **d**og • / m /: **m**other • / n /: ma**n**y • / l /: **l**ove • / r /: **r**iver • / t /: **t**ea • / g /: **g**et	• / f /: **f**all • / v /: **v**isit, van • / w /: **w**et, win • / tʃ /: **ch**ildren • / p /: pupil • / k /: **k**iss • / j /: **y**es • / s /: **s**ee	• / z /: **z**oo, vi**s**it • / h /: **h**at • / dʒ /: vill**age**, **j**am, **g**enerous • / θ /: **th**in • / ð /: mo**th**er • / ʃ /: **sh**e • / ʒ /: vi**s**ion • / ŋ /: tha**n**k

III. CÁCH PHÁT ÂM ĐUÔI 'S', 'ED'

Đuôi 's'	Đuôi 'ed'
• /s/: /**p**/, /**k**/, /**f**/, /**θ**/, /**t**/. • /ɪz/: **ch**, **sh**, **ss**, **x**, **ge** • /z/: nguyên âm và các phụ âm **còn lại**.	• /t/: /**s**/, /**tʃ**/, /**ʃ**/, /**k**/, /**p**/, /**f**/ • /ɪd/: /**t**/ và /**d**/. • /d/: nguyên âm và các phụ âm **còn lại**.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Phát âm đuôi –s/es

I. Choose the correct answer.

1.	A. nations	B. speakers	C. languages	D. minds
2.	A. proofs	B. looks	C. lends	D. stops
3.	A. dates	B. bags	C. photographs	D. speaks
4.	A. parents	B. brothers	C. weekends	D. feelings
5.	A. chores	B. dishes	C. houses	D. coaches
6.	A. works	B. shops	C. shifts	D. plays
7.	A. coughs	B. sings	C. stops	D. sleeps
8.	A. signs	B. profits	C. becomes	D. survives
9.	A. proofs	B. books	C. points	D. days
10.	A. phones	B. streets	C. books	D. makes
11.	A. proofs	B. regions	C. lifts	D. rocks
12.	A. involves	B. believes	C. suggests	D. steals
13.	A. remembers	B. cooks	C. walls	D. pyramids
14.	A. miles	B. words	C. accidents	D. names
15.	A. sports	B. plays	C. chores	D. minds
16.	A. walks	B. steps	C. shuts	D. plays
17.	A. wishes	B. practices	C. introduces	D. leaves
18.	A. grasses	B. stretches	C. comprises	D. potatoes
19.	A. desks	B. maps	C. plants	D. chairs
20.	A. pens	B. books	C. phones	D. tables
21.	A. dips	B. deserts	C. books	D. camels
22.	A. knees	B. peas	C. trees	D. niece
23.	A. cups	B. stamps	C. books	D. pens
24.	A. houses	B. faces	C. hates	D. places
25.	A. miles	B. attends	C. drifts	D. glows
26.	A. mends	B. develops	C. values	D. equals
27.	A. repeats	B. classmates	C. amuses	D. attacks
28.	A. humans	B. dreams	C. concerts	D. songs
29.	A. manages	B. laughs	C. photographs	D. makes
30.	A. dishes	B. oranges	C. experiences	D. chores

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Phát âm đuôi –ed

I. Choose the correct answer.

1.	A. lifted	B. lasted	C. happened	D. decided
2.	A. believed	B. prepared	C. involved	D. liked
3.	A. coughed	B. phoned	C. booked	D. stopped
4.	A. talked	B. looked	C. naked	D. worked
5.	A. developed	B. ignored	C. laughed	D. washed
6.	A. phoned	B. stated	C. mended	D. old-aged
7.	A. clapped	B. attracted	C. lifted	D. needed
8.	A. involved	B. believed	C. praised	D. locked
9.	A. remembered	B. cooked	C. raised	D. cleaned
10.	A. smiled	B. regarded	C. suggested	D. naked
11.	A. collected	B. changed	C. formed	D. viewed
12.	A. walked	B. entertained	C. reached	D. looked
13.	A. watched	B. stopped	C. pushed	D. improved
14.	A. admired	B. looked	C. missed	D. hoped
15.	A. proved	B. changed	C. pointed	D. played
16.	A. helped	B. laughed	C. cooked	D. intended
17.	A. smoked	B. followed	C. titled	D. implied
18.	A. failed	B. reached	C. absorbed	D. solved
19.	A. invited	B. attended	C. celebrated	D. displayed
20.	A. smiled	B. denied	C. divorced	D. agreed
21.	A. planned	B. developed	C. valued	D. recognized
22.	A. approved	B. answered	C. passed	D. uttered
23.	A. doubted	B. wedded	C. connected	D. passed
24.	A. managed	B. laughed	C. captured	D. signed
25.	A. washed	B. exchanged	C. experienced	D. mixed
26.	A. filled	B. added	C. started	D. intended
27.	A. removed	B. washed	C. hoped	D. missed
28.	A. looked	B. laughed	C. moved	D. stepped
29.	A. wanted	B. parked	C. stopped	D. watched
30.	A. laughed	B. passed	C. suggested	D. placed
31.	A. reversed	B. choked	C. played	D. sentenced
32.	A. minded	B. hated	C. exchanged	D. old-aged

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Phát âm nguyên âm phụ âm

I. Choose the correct answer.

1. A. **u**nlike	B. **u**niversity	C. **u**nit	D. **u**nion
2. A. si**s**ter	B. clo**s**e	C. hou**s**es	D. hou**s**e
3. A. fa**th**er	B. any**th**ing	C. ano**th**er	D. al**th**ough
4. A. f**ee**ling	B. w**ee**kend	C. r**ea**ding	D. r**ea**dy
5. A. sec**ure**	B. fut**ure**	C. mat**ure**	D. cult**ure**
6. A. b**a**nquet	B. s**a**crifice	C. **a**mbulance	D. husb**a**nd
7. A. pol**i**te	B. **i**dea	C. pol**i**ce	D. obl**i**ge
8. A. f**a**mily	B. f**a**ther	C. h**a**ppy	D. fr**a**nkly
9. A. h**o**spital	B. c**o**nfidence	C. bi**o**logist	D. h**o**me
10. A. n**i**ght	B. ch**i**ldren	C. sh**i**ft	D. qu**i**t
11. A. m**o**ther	B. br**o**ther	C. alth**ou**gh	D. en**ou**gh
12. A. prep**are**	B. c**a**rring	C. rep**air**	D. f**ar**ther
13. A. l**ea**ve	B. w**ee**k	C. l**i**ve	D. pol**i**ce
14. A. poll**u**te	B. b**u**sy	C. sol**u**tion	D. concl**u**sion
15. A. **ch**ores	B. **ch**ildren	C. mis**ch**ievous	D. s**ch**ool
16. A. sacrif**i**ce	B. determ**i**ne	C. **i**nvolve	D. d**i**fferent
17. A. att**i**tude	B. w**i**sdom	C. determ**i**ne	D. unw**i**se
18. A. o**f**	B. lea**f**	C. **f**amily	D. con**f**ide
19. A. h**a**nd	B. dem**a**nd	C. h**a**ppy	D. h**a**t
20. A. h**ou**se	B. th**ou**sand	C. y**ou**ng	D. m**ou**th
21. A. **e**qual	B. arr**e**st	C. r**e**ject	D. env**e**lope
22. A. c**u**lture	B. **u**nder	C. cond**u**ct	D. b**u**shes
23. A. **ch**ange	B. tea**ch**er	C. s**ch**ool	D. ea**ch**
24. A. g**oo**d	B. gr**oo**m	C. sch**oo**l	D. r**oo**f
25. A. thi**n**	B. thi**n**k	C. ma**n**y	D. u**n**der
26. A. h**ow**	B. sh**ow**er	C. n**ow**	D. bel**ow**
27. A. gr**ea**t	B. f**ea**ture	C. l**ea**f	D. l**ea**d
28. A. s**y**mbol	B. ph**y**sical	C. appl**y**	D. ceremon**y**
29. A. w**e**dding	B. **e**xchange	C. gu**e**st	D. anc**e**stor
30. A. **g**uest	B. **g**rateful	C. **g**room	D. **g**eneration

LIVEWORKSHEETS