

TA9. U9. World Englishes – Vocabulary 1

1. bilingual (<i>adj</i>) / baɪˈlɪŋɡwəl/ – sử dụng được hai ngôn ngữ	13. Inner Circle (<i>n</i>) / ˈɪnəˈsɜːkl/ – vòng tròn bên trong
2. borrowed word (<i>n</i>) / ˈbɒrɒwd wɜːd/ – từ mượn	14. look up (<i>v</i>) / lʊk ʌp/ – tra (từ điển)
3. concentric (<i>adj</i>) / kənˈsentɪk/ – đồng tâm	15. mean (<i>v</i>) / miːn/ – nghĩa là
4. consist (<i>v</i>) / kənˈsɪst/ – bao gồm	16. model (<i>n</i>) / ˈmɒdl/ – mô hình
5. copy (<i>v</i>) / ˈkɒpi/ – chép lại	17. official language (<i>n</i>) / əˈfɪʃl ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ/ – ngôn ngữ chính thức
6. establish (<i>v</i>) / ɪˈstæblɪʃ/ – thành lập	18. Outer Circle (<i>n</i>) / ˈaʊtəˈsɜːkl/ – vòng tròn bên ngoài
7. exchange student (<i>n</i>) / ɪksˈtʃeɪndʒ ˈstjuːdənt/ – học sinh trao đổi	19. pick up (<i>phr.v</i>) / pɪk ʌp/ – học (ngôn ngữ tự nhiên)
8. Expanding Circle (<i>n</i>) / ɪkˈspændɪŋ ˈsɜːkl/ – vòng tròn mở rộng	20. propose (<i>v</i>) / prəˈpəʊz/ – đề xuất
9. first language (<i>n</i>) / fɜːst ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ/ – ngôn ngữ thứ nhất	21. second language (<i>n</i>) / ˈsekənd ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ/ – ngôn ngữ thứ hai
10. fluent (<i>adj</i>) / ˈfluːənt/ – trôi chảy; thành thạo	22. standard (<i>adj</i>) / ˈstændəd/ – chuẩn mực
11. go over (<i>phr.v</i>) / ɡəʊ ˈəʊvə(r)/ – ôn tập lại	23. translate (<i>v</i>) / trænˈseɪt/ – dịch
12. immigrant (<i>n</i>) / ɪmɪɡrənt/ – người nhập cư	24. variety (<i>n</i>) / vəˈraɪəti/ – biến thể
	25. vocabulary (<i>n</i>) / vəˈkæbjələri/ – từ vựng

Exercise 1: Match the words on the left (1-10) with their correct definitions.

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| 1. Bilingual (adj) | A. An area that people can travel to for sightseeing. |
| 2. Borrowed word (n) | B. A person who moves to another country to live. |
| 3. Consist (v) | C. A person who speaks two languages fluently. |
| 4. Exchange student (n) | D. An official or common way of expressing something in language. |
| 5. Look up (v) | E. A word taken from one language and used in another. |
| 6. Establish (v) | F. A word or phrase used to refer to something specific or general. |
| 7. Model (n) | G. To search for and find information. |
| 8. Inner Circle (n) | H. To found or set up something, such as an institution or organization. |
| 9. First language (n) | I. A group of countries or people who use a language in its purest form. |
| 10. Translate (v) | J. A variety of dialects used in official contexts around the world. |

Exercise 2: Choose the correct answer.

- Which of the following is the definition of "bilingual"?
 - A word that originated from a foreign language
 - A person who speaks two languages fluently
 - A student who is sent abroad to study
 - A place where people live
- What does the term "borrowed word" refer to?
 - A phrase that has no meaning in any language
 - A word taken from another language and used in the language of choice
 - A person who is fluent in multiple languages
 - A word that is exclusive to one region
- The "Outer Circle" refers to:
 - The area where native languages are spoken
 - The group of countries where English is a second language
 - The official language of a country
 - The variety of dialects spoken in a region

4. Which of the following best describes "expanding circle"?
 - a. The core language group in which English is spoken as a second language
 - b. The area where people speak English as a foreign language
 - c. A formal institution of language education
 - d. A circle of dialects within the same nation
5. If someone is fluent in a language, they:
 - a. Are able to speak only basic phrases in that language
 - b. Have limited understanding of the language
 - c. Can speak and understand the language smoothly and easily
 - d. Can only read and write the language
6. An "exchange student" is:
 - a. A student who is learning a language in their native country
 - b. A student who has been sent to another country for studies
 - c. A student who works in a foreign country
 - d. A student who teaches at a school abroad
7. What does the verb "go over" mean?
 - a. To pass by a place
 - b. To review or revise something
 - c. To make plans for a trip
 - d. To travel somewhere quickly
8. What is meant by "first language"?
 - a. The language learned at home or from birth
 - b. A language learned at school
 - c. A language learned after adulthood
 - d. A second language spoken fluently
9. "Pick up" in terms of language refers to:
 - a. To buy something
 - b. To study a language formally
 - c. To learn a language informally, by exposure
 - d. To translate from one language to another
10. A "model" is:
 - a. A model of a car used in transport
 - b. A person who copies someone's actions
 - c. A person or thing regarded as an example
 - d. A new type of dialect

Exercise 3: Fill in the blanks with the correct word from the list provided.

bilingual, borrowed word, establish, look up, exchange student, fluent, translate, propose, first language, Inner Circle

1. Maria is a _____ because she speaks both Spanish and English perfectly.
2. The word "restaurant" is a _____ from French into English.
3. It is important to _____ any unknown words in the dictionary when reading.
4. In some countries, English is spoken as a _____ language.
5. The professor will _____ a new research project next week in the seminar.

6. An _____ is someone who studies abroad for a period of time as part of an exchange program.
7. The " _____ " refers to the group of countries where English is spoken as the first language.
8. He is so _____ in French that he can have conversations without hesitation.
9. I will _____ the meaning of that word from English to French for you.
10. It took us a few months to _____ a good relationship with our neighbors.

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