



4 Complete the sentences with the past simple or present perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 I \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in London for about ten years – I love it here.
- 2 Before you came to London, how long \_\_\_\_\_ (you / live) in New York?
- 3 It \_\_\_\_\_ (be) 50 years since the first man stepped on the Moon.
- 4 They \_\_\_\_\_ (not learn) much Russian in Moscow – they were only there for two months.
- 5 My sister \_\_\_\_\_ (not finish) reading that book, but she will soon.
- 6 I \_\_\_\_\_ (not do) any exercise last week, so I want to do lots this week.
- 7 You and Frank get on really well. How long \_\_\_\_\_ (you / know) him?
- 8 I can't play football this afternoon because I \_\_\_\_\_ (fall) off my bike yesterday.

CUMULATIVE LANGUAGE



5 Complete the text with the missing words. Circle the correct options.

<sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ heard the story *The Boy Who Cried Wolf*? The parents of a young boy asked him to look after their sheep on a lonely mountain. The boy <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ yes, but he soon found that it was a very boring job. After about four hours, he decided to do something interesting. He started shouting, 'Help! Wolf!' There <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ no wolf, of course, but his parents came running. 'Where's the wolf?' they asked. 'Sorry!' said the boy, 'I <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_.' The parents <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ very angry and went back to the village. A few hours <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ when suddenly the boy saw a real wolf! 'Help! Wolf!' he shouted. But this time, no one came. They thought it was a joke again! This <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ an old story, but the message is still relevant. For example, once I <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ to go to school, so I told my parents I was ill. I don't <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ tell lies, so they believed me and I didn't go to school that day. But unfortunately, the next week, I really was ill. My parents didn't believe me this time and I <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ stay at home – I felt terrible! I <sup>11</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ lied since then! So remember: don't tell lies, because one day you <sup>12</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ cry wolf when you really need to!



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|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1 a Have you ever  | b Have ever you | c Haven't you never |
| 2 a is saying      | b said          | c told              |
| 3 a is             | b were          | c was               |
| 4 a was joking     | b joke          | c have joked        |
| 5 a was            | b were          | c have been         |
| 6 a are passing    | b have passed   | c passed            |
| 7 a has been       | b is being      | c is                |
| 8 a didn't want    | b didn't wanted | c couldn't want     |
| 9 a usually        | b never         | c sometimes         |
| 10 a won't be able | b couldn't      | c can't             |
| 11 a don't         | b didn't        | c haven't           |
| 12 a can't         | b couldn't      | c won't be able to  |