

**3.11****Government Responses to  
Social Movements****Essential Question:** How has the government responded to social movements?

1. Which amendments are considered the “civil war” amendments and what is the purpose of each?

Amendment	Purpose

2. What was the purpose of the 15th amendment? \_\_\_\_\_
3. List the four ways states tried to deny the vote to African Americans.

Policy	Outcome

4. What did some Southern States create to oppress African Americans after reconstruction?

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5. What item helped to spread the message of inequality to the nation as a whole? Explain.

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6. Give the facts of the *Heart of Atlanta Motel v. United States* (1964) and the rendering.

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7. How did the Civil Rights Act of 1964 expand the vote?

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8. How did the Voting Rights Act of 1965 solidify the franchise for African Americans?

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9. Explain the expansion of federal power with the use of preclearance.

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