

1. What is the meaning of “must” and its equivalents in the following sentences?

Match. The meanings can be used some times.

1. I must work hard at my English.
2. My friends must be in the park now.
3. You must do your homework.
4. Peter must have left the house early this morning.
5. You must not talk at the lessons.
6. You will have to meet my mother at the station tomorrow.
7. I must graduate from the university next year.
8. You must not cross the railroad here.
9. They must have already met.
10. Must I write an email to our parents in English?

1. Obligation
2. Supposition
3. Command
4. Prohibition
5. Conscious necessity
6. Duty
7. Compulsion
8. Absence of necessity
9. Invitations
10. Probability, near certainty
11. Instruction
12. Emphatic advice

2. Explain the usage of “must” and “have to” in the following sentences. What is the meaning? The meanings can be used some times.

1. You mustn’t watch so much TV.
2. The students don’t have to go to the university tomorrow.
3. You have to whisk the whites and add sugar.
4. I must give more attention to the lessons.
5. We have to change the ticket because we can’t leave the office earlier.
6. You mustn’t shout at me.
7. You don’t have to go if you don’t want.
8. I must find some friends in this new city. I feel so lonely.
9. You have to sell the house. You don’t have enough money to pay the mortgage.
10. You have to shop the onion and fry it till it’s soft and translucent.

1. Obligation
2. Supposition
3. Command
4. Prohibition
5. Forced necessity
6. Duty
7. Emphatic advice
8. Compulsion
9. Absence of necessity
10. Necessity due to circumstances
11. Conscious necessity
12. Instruction

3. Use “must”, “have to” and their forms in the following sentences.

1. You _____ (not drink) so much coffee. It's bad for your heart.
2. Erica _____ (go) to the theatre with us if she doesn't want. We can invite someone else.
3. I _____ (practise) singing. I want to become a popstar in the future.
4. You _____ (come) home immediately or I will ask a divorce!
5. The children _____ (carry) heavy backpacks when they go to school.
6. You _____ (wash) the dishes tomorrow.
7. It's really important. I _____ (reach my goal).
8. Kerry _____ (do) all the housework alone. Nobody helps her.
9. We _____ (come) on time or we will lose the train.
10. You _____ (not take) a dog for a walk. I will go to the park with my friend later and I can take it out.