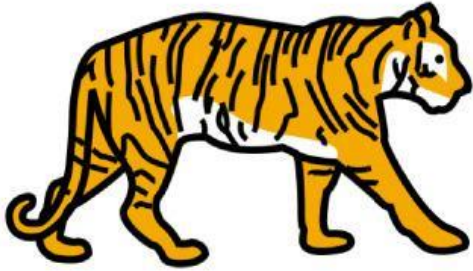
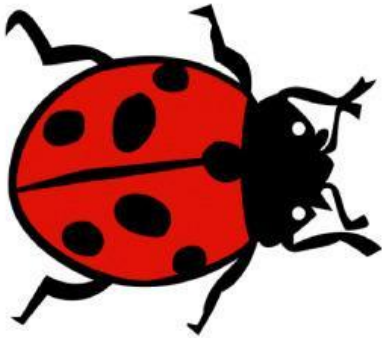


ENCUENTRA MI MITAD!!!



TI •

• **ALA**



MARI •

• **GRE**



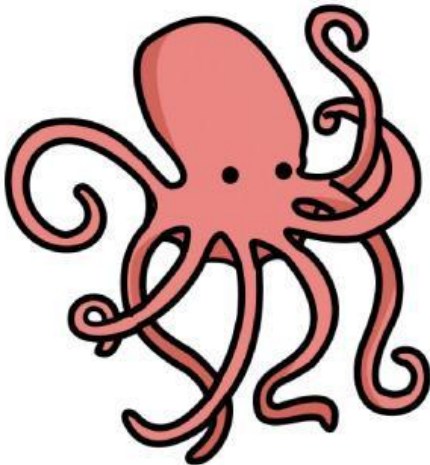
KO •

• **QUITA**



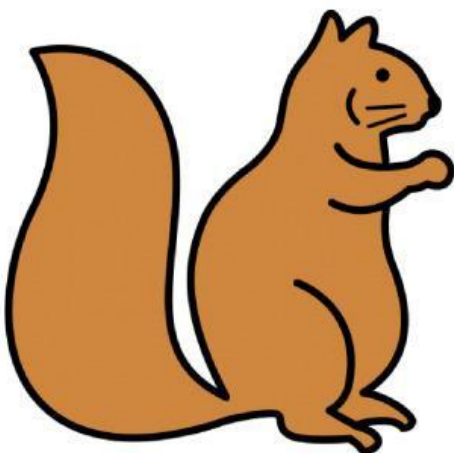
FLA •

• PO



PUL •

• LLA



ARDI •

• Menco