

A. Complete the phrases using the verbs in the box. You can use some of the verbs more than once.

plant      protect      turn off      cut down      recycle

1. _____ flowers	4. _____ the lights
2. _____ the tap	5. _____ the environment
3. _____ plastic bottles	6. _____ trees

B. Circle the correct words.

1. You mustn't use / throw rubbish in the streets.
2. Where's the soap / leaflet? I want to read it.
3. Your car is dirty / clean. You need to wash it.
4. Is there a recycling can / bin outside your house?
5. You didn't come to the book fair on Friday and you really missed out / off. It was great!
6. I don't buy plastic bags. I get paper bags and try to reuse / protect them as many times I can.

C. Choose a, b or c.

1. We \_\_\_\_\_ throw rubbish in rivers because the fish will die.  
 a. don't have to      b. must      c. mustn't
2. Ryan got up very early yesterday because he \_\_\_\_\_ be at the doctor's at 7 o'clock.  
 a. has to      b. must      c. had to
3. It's cold, so you \_\_\_\_\_ wait for me at the entrance. I'll meet you inside the art gallery.  
 a. must      b. don't have to      c. mustn't
4. You \_\_\_\_\_ swim here. It's dangerous!  
 a. don't have to      b. can't      c. have to
5. Martha can't see well, so she \_\_\_\_\_ wear glasses.  
 a. doesn't have to      b. have to      c. has to
6. Iris had an accident. She \_\_\_\_\_ go to the doctor.  
 a. must      b. mustn't      c. don't have to



D. Look at the following situations. Write sentences with **have to**, **don't have to** and **mustn't** for each situation. Use the prompts given.



1.

AT A HOTEL

make / noise  
pay / before / leave  
cook

*You have to pay before you leave.*

2.

3.

1

**AT THE CINEMA**

throw / rubbish / on / floor  
 be / there / thirty minutes / earlier  
 buy / ticket

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2



3

**ON A PLANE**

turn off / mobile  
 run  
 watch / film

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4

E. Read and complete the sentences.

# TREES ARE OUR FRIENDS

**T**rees are very important to humans and animals. They give us oxygen and they help clean the air from pollution. They offer us wood, fruit and many more things. Also, many animals make their homes in and on trees and also get their food from them.

Most trees are 4-6 metres tall and some kinds can reach 60 metres! Trees can live for hundreds or even thousands of years, like the Giant Sequoias in California.

Unfortunately, trees are disappearing. There are many forest fires every year and people also cut down trees to make paper and build houses and roads. Did you know that every two seconds a forest as big as a stadium disappears? That means that all the animals that live there die too.

We must help protect trees. One thing we can do is recycle. For every one thousand kilos of paper we recycle, we save seventeen trees. Another thing we can do is plant trees. We must all do something now!

1. Trees offer many things to \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
2. Some trees can be \_\_\_\_\_ metres tall.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ are one of the oldest kinds of trees on the planet.
4. Many \_\_\_\_\_ die when a forest disappears.
5. You can save \_\_\_\_\_ by recycling one thousand kilos of paper.
6. To protect forests, people can \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.

