

9. They played very well. Therefore, they won the game.

→ Because

10. The suitcase is too heavy for Tom to bring.

→ because

10. E. ADVERBIAL CLAUSE OF PURPOSE

I. Combine the following sentences by using To Infinitive or To infinitive phrase to express purpose.

1. He opened the lion's cage. He intended to feed the lion.

→

2. He left his rifle outside. He didn't want to frighten his wife.

→

3. I took off my shoes. I didn't want to make any noise.

→

4. I sent him out of the room. I didn't want him to hear my conversation with Mary.

→

5. He learned English well. He wanted his mother to be happy.

→

II. Combine the following sentences by using clauses of purpose.

6. Put the cork back. Someone may knock the bottle over.

→

7. They talked in whispers. They didn't want me to overhear them.

→

8. Airplanes carry parachutes. The crew can escape in case of fire.

→

9. I am insuring my life. I want my children to have something to live on if I am killed.

→

10. Please shut the gate. I don't want the cows to get out of the field.

→

III. Choose the best answer to complete each sentence.

11. The ceiling is _____.

A. too high for me to reach

B. too tall for me to reach

C. so high for me reaching

D. enough high of me to reaching

12. He goes to England _____.

A. so that he learns English

B. so that he may learn English

C. so to learn English

D. so he learns English

13. It was too late _____.

A. to go for them to the party.

B. for them to go to the party.

C. because they go to the party.

D. so they go to the party.

14. She hid the present _____.

A. so that the children wouldn't find it

B. in order to the children not to find it

C. for the children not find it

D. in order that the children not to find it

15. "I tried to study English well. I wanted to get a good job." means _____.

- A. I tried to study English well so that I can get a good job
 B. I tried to study English well in order that I can get a good job
 C. I tried to study English well to get a good job
 D. I try to study English well in order that I can get a good job
16. "They whispered. They didn't want anyone to hear them." means _____.
 A. They whispered in order to make anyone hear them
 B. They whispered so that no one could hear them
 C. They whispered to make everyone hear them
 D. They whispered in order that make everyone hear them
17. "We preserve natural resources. We can use them in the future." means _____.
 A. We preserve natural resources so that we can use them in the future
 B. We preserve natural resources so as to we can use them in the future
 C. We preserve natural resources in order to we can use them in the future
 D. We preserve natural resources for fear that we can use them in the future
18. The teacher was explaining the lesson slowly and clearly _____.
 A. to make his students to understand it
 B. in order that his students can understand it
 C. so as to that his students could understand it
 D. so that his students could understand it
19. I am not _____ a car.
 A. rich enough to buy
 B. too rich enough to buy
 C. too poor to buy
 D. enough rich to buy
20. _____ to go to the cinema.
 A. it was late so that
 B. that it was late
 C. it was too late
 D. such too late
21. The piano was too heavy _____.
 A. for nobody to move
 B. for nobody to moving
 C. for anyone to move
 D. for anyone to moving
22. The school boys are in hurry _____ they will not be late for school.
 A. so as to
 B. to
 C. in order that
 D. for
23. He turned off the lights before going out _____ waste electricity.
 A. so that not
 B. as not to
 C. in order that not
 D. so as not to
24. The film was _____ through.
 A. too long for us to see
 B. very long for us to see it
 C. too long for us seeing it
 D. too long enough for us to see
25. The coffee was _____ to drink.
 A. so strong
 B. strong
 C. enough strong
 D. too strong
26. I bought this new software _____ Chinese.
 A. for learning
 B. learning
 C. to learn
 D. learned
27. Mary jogs everyday _____ lose weight.
 A. so she can
 B. so that she can
 C. because she can
 D. so that to
28. He was playing very softly _____ he _____ disturb anyone.
 A. in order that / couldn't
 B. so that / can't
 C. so that / could
 D. so / can
29. I sent him out of the room _____ discuss his progress with his headmaster.
 A. for
 B. in order to
 C. so as
 D. in order that
30. He fixed a metal ladder to the wall below his window _____ escape if there was a fire.

- A. to B. not to C. so as not D. so that
31. The police had barricaded the main street _____ prevent the demonstrators from marching through the town.
A. so as to B. not to C. so as not to D. in order
32. They evacuated everybody from the danger zone _____ they _____ reduce the risk.
A. to/ could B. so that/ couldn't C. in order that / can D. so that/ could
33. He sent his children to the school _____ get more knowledge.
A. for him to B. to for them C. so as for them to D. so that he could
34. The workmen left red lights near the hole _____ warn motorists.
A. to B. for them not to C. so for them to D. so
35. I am learning skiing at an indoor school _____ when I get to Switzerland.
A. to skiing B. to ski C. so as not to ski D. so that I can't ski
36. Keep my hens in a field surrounded by wire netting _____ I can protect them against the foxes.
A. to B. not to C. so as not to D. so that
37. I am saving up _____ buy a helicopter.
A. due to B. owing to C. so as to D. despite
38. He had the telephone installed in his car _____ his secretary to be able to contact him wherever necessary.
A. so that B. in order that C. so as to D. for
39. We built the roof with a steel slope _____ the snow to slide off easily.
A. less B. in order that C. for fear that D. for
40. The notices are written in several languages _____ to understand them.
A. for no one B. every one C. so that every one can D. for every one
41. He chained up the lioness at night _____ could frighten anyone.
A. so that he B. in order that she C. for fear that she D. for her not to
42. The burglar cut the telephone wires _____ call the police.
A. so that he can B. in order that I could C. for fear that I D. for me not to
43. The manufacturers have made the taps of their new gas cooker very stiff _____ young children not to be able to turn them on.
A. so that B. in order that they wanted C. for fear that D. for
44. The policeman stopped the traffic every few minutes. He wanted the pedestrians to be across the road.
→ The policeman stopped the traffic every few minutes _____
A. in order that the pedestrians can be across the road.
B. in order to the pedestrians be across the road.
C. so that the pedestrians could be across the road.
D. so the pedestrians could be across the road.
45. I am putting the nets over my strawberry plants _____ the birds can eat all the strawberries.
A. so that B. in order that C. for not D. for fear that
46. We put bars in the lower windows _____ climb in.
A. so that every one could B. in order that no one
C. for fear that no one D. for no one to
47. Turn down the oven. We don't want the meat to burn while we are out.
Turn down the oven _____
A. for the meat don't burn while we are out.

- B. not for the meat to burn while we are out.
C. so as to the meat not burn while we are out.
D. so that the meat can't burn while we are out.
48. He telephoned from a public call-box. He didn't want the call to be traced to his own address.
He telephoned from a public call-box _____
A. less the call could be traced to his own address.
B. in order that the call to be traced to his own address.
C. so the call can't be traced to his own address.
D. so that the call could be traced to his own address.
49. We keep the spade in the house. There may be a heavy fall of snow in the night.
We keep the spade in the house _____
A. so that there may be a heavy fall of snow in the night.
B. in order to there may be a heavy fall of snow in the night.
C. so to be a heavy fall of snow in the night.
D. so there may be a heavy fall of snow in the night.
50. The debate on education has been postponed. The government wants to discuss the latest crisis.
The debate on education has been postponed _____
A. in order that the government wants to discuss the latest crisis.
B. in order to the government wants to discuss the latest crisis.
C. so that the government can discuss the latest crisis.
D. so the government wants to discuss the latest crisis.

10. F. ADVERBIAL CLAUSE OF CONDITION

PART I: MCQ

- Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word or phrase that needs correcting in each sentence below:

- If they have time in the weekend, they will come to see us.
A B C D
- If we sneak out quietly, nobody notice.
A B C D
- If we knew about your problem, we would have helped you.
A B C D
- If I am you, I would not buy that dress.
A B C D
- We would have arrived earlier if we not missed the bus.
A B C D

- Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the question below.

- If I had time, I _____ shopping with you.
A. went B. will go C. would go D. would have gone
- If you _____ English, you will get along with them perfectly.
A. can speak B. had spoken C. speaks D. spoke
- If they had gone for a walk, they _____ the lights off.
A. had turned B. would have turn C. would have turned D. would turn