

TA9. U7. Natural wonders of the world – Vocabulary 4

Exercise 1: Match the words on the left (1-10) with their correct definitions (A-J).

1. Access	A. The variety of plant and animal life in a particular habitat
2. Biodiversity	B. An underwater organism that forms reefs in the ocean
3. Coral	C. A deep area between mountains or hills
4. Destination	D. The ability to enter or use something
5. Ecosystem	E. A place where people travel to
6. Majestic	F. Something grand, impressive, and beautiful
7. Permit	G. A system where living organisms interact with their environment
8. Sustainable	H. Able to be maintained over time without harming the environment
9. Valley	I. To allow or authorize someone to do something
10. Virtual	J. Something that exists online or through a computer, not physically

Exercise 2: Choose the correct answer (A, B, C, or D).

- Which of the following is considered a "natural wonder"?**
 - A historical museum
 - A rainforest
 - A football stadium
 - A shopping mall
- What does an environmentalist mainly work to do?**
 - Build roads and bridges
 - Protect nature and wildlife
 - Develop artificial intelligence
 - Increase tourism in cities
- Which of the following words describes a high mountain top?**
 - Coast
 - Peak
 - Valley
 - Landscape
- What is required to enter a restricted area legally?**
 - Rank
 - Mention
 - Permit
 - Support
- Which word means "to keep something safe from harm or destruction"?**
 - Destroy
 - Conserve
 - Endanger
 - Develop
- Which activity involves watching marine life in the ocean?**
 - Coral watching
 - Snowstorm

- C. Virtual tour
- D. Sailing
- 7. **Which term refers to a place where people travel for tourism?**
 - A. Travel destination
 - B. Aquarium
 - C. Government
 - D. Environment
- 8. **Which adjective describes a place or person as attractively charming?**
 - A. Magnificent
 - B. Indecisive
 - C. Risky
 - D. Urgent
- 9. **What does the word "locate" mean?**
 - A. To search for something
 - B. To set or find the position of something
 - C. To destroy an area
 - D. To avoid a problem
- 10. **Which word describes something that needs immediate attention?**
 - A. Annual
 - B. Crazy
 - C. Urgent
 - D. Indecisive

Exercise 3: Complete the sentences using the correct word from the list. Each word should be used at least once.

(heritage, magnificent, access, travel destination, conserve, virtual, government, permission, afraid, development, environment, peak, national park, diversity, explore, landscape, contribute, encourage, wonderful, sustainable)

- 1. The Great Wall of China is an important part of the country's cultural _____.
- 2. The view from the top of the mountain was absolutely _____.
- 3. Due to poor infrastructure, many people in rural areas still struggle to gain _____ to clean water.
- 4. Japan is a famous _____ that attracts millions of visitors every year.
- 5. We must _____ the rainforest by limiting deforestation.
- 6. Many museums now offer _____ tours, allowing people to visit exhibits from their homes.
- 7. The _____ is responsible for enforcing environmental laws.
- 8. You need special _____ to enter the restricted area of the wildlife reserve.
- 9. Some people are _____ of deep-sea diving because of the unknown dangers underwater.
- 10. Rapid urban _____ has led to a decrease in green spaces in many cities.

11. A healthy _____ helps support many different species of plants and animals.
12. The highest _____ of the mountain is covered in snow year-round.
13. The Amazon _____ is home to an incredible variety of wildlife.
14. Yellowstone is the oldest _____ in the world, famous for its geysers.
15. Protecting _____ in nature is essential for a balanced ecosystem.
16. Many researchers travel to remote areas to _____ new species.
17. The breathtaking _____ of Scotland's Highlands makes it one of the most visited natural locations.
18. It is important to _____ people to reduce plastic waste and protect the oceans.
19. Tourists should respect the _____ by not littering or disturbing wildlife.
20. We need more _____ solutions to ensure a healthier planet for future generations.