



Northern Ireland

Northern Ireland is part of the United Kingdom. It is in the north of the island of Ireland. The capital city is **Belfast**, which is also the largest city. Other important cities are **Londonderry (Derry)**, **Lisburn**, and **Newry**.

Northern Ireland has beautiful landscapes. There are green hills, lakes, and the famous **Giant's Causeway**, a natural rock formation. The longest river is the **River Bann**, and the largest lake is **Lough Neagh**.

The climate in Northern Ireland is **mild and wet**. Winters are cool, but it does not snow very often. Summers are not very hot. It often rains, so the countryside is very green.

Northern Ireland has a rich culture. People enjoy traditional **Irish music and dance**. The country is also famous for **its history and castles**. Many people celebrate **St. Patrick's Day** on **March 17th**. The traditional food includes **Irish stew** and **soda bread**.

Northern Ireland is a great place to visit, with friendly people and beautiful nature!

True or False Exercise

Read the sentences below and decide if they are **True (T)** or **False (F)**.

1. Belfast is the capital and largest city of Northern Ireland. (____)
2. Northern Ireland is an independent country. (____)
3. Londonderry (Derry) is one of the important cities in Northern Ireland. (____)
4. The Giant's Causeway is a famous castle in Northern Ireland. (____)
5. Lough Neagh is the largest lake in Northern Ireland. (____)
6. Northern Ireland has a very hot and dry climate. (____)
7. People in Northern Ireland celebrate St. Patrick's Day on March 17th. (____)
8. Irish music and dance are part of Northern Ireland's culture. (____)
9. The River Thames is the longest river in Northern Ireland. (____)
10. Soda bread and Irish stew are traditional foods in Northern Ireland. (____)

Find the Words in the Text

Read the definitions below and find the correct word from the text.

1. A city that is the most important in a country or region. → _____
2. A natural area with hills, trees, and rivers. → _____
3. Water that falls from the sky. → _____
4. A special day when people celebrate something important. → _____
5. The biggest town or city in a place. → _____
6. A place with old walls where kings and queens lived. → _____
7. A type of traditional bread from Northern Ireland. → _____
8. Something that is very well known or important. → _____
9. A style of songs and dancing from a country's traditions. → _____
10. A type of food made with meat and vegetables cooked together. → _____

Comparatives and Superlatives Exercise

Complete the sentences with the comparative (-er / more) or superlative (-est / most) form of the adjective in parentheses.

1. Belfast is the _____ (large) city in Northern Ireland.
2. The weather in summer is _____ (warm) than in winter.
3. Lough Neagh is the _____ (big) lake in Northern Ireland.
4. The Giant's Causeway is one of the _____ (famous) places to visit.
5. The countryside in Northern Ireland is _____ (beautiful) than in many other places.
6. Winter is usually _____ (cold) than autumn.
7. Irish stew is one of the _____ (traditional) dishes in Northern Ireland.
8. The River Bann is _____ (long) than any other river in Northern Ireland.
9. Londonderry (Derry) is the _____ (important) city after Belfast.
10. The culture of Northern Ireland is one of the _____ (rich) in the world.