

## TA11. U7. Education options for school leavers – Vocabulary 2

1. <b>academic (adj)</b> – có tính chất học thuật, liên quan tới học tập	10. <b>institution (n)</b> – cơ sở, viện (đào tạo)
2. <b>apprenticeship (n)</b> – thời gian học nghề, học việc thực tế	11. <b>manage (v)</b> – cố gắng (làm được việc gì đó)
3. <b>bachelor's degree (n)</b> – bằng cử nhân	12. <b>master's degree (n)</b> – bằng thạc sĩ
4. <b>brochure (n)</b> – ấn phẩm quảng cáo, giới thiệu	13. <b>mechanic (n)</b> – thợ cơ khí
5. <b>doctorate (n)</b> – bằng tiến sĩ	14. <b>professional (adj)</b> – chuyên nghiệp, nhà nghề
6. <b>entrance exam (np)</b> – kỳ thi đầu vào	15. <b>qualification (n)</b> – trình độ chuyên môn, văn bằng
7. <b>formal (adj)</b> – chính quy, có hệ thống	16. <b>school-leaver (n)</b> – học sinh tốt nghiệp trung học phổ thông
8. <b>graduation (n)</b> – khi tốt nghiệp, lễ tốt nghiệp	17. <b>sixth-form college (n)</b> – trường dành cho học sinh từ 16-19 tuổi và tập trung vào các trình độ A-levels nhằm chuẩn bị cho sinh viên vào các trường đại học
9. <b>higher education (n)</b> – giáo dục đại học	18. <b>vocational school (n)</b> – trường dạy nghề

### Exercise 1: Match the words on the left (1-10) with their correct definitions (A-J).

1. Brochure	A. A person who has just finished secondary school and may look for further education or work.
2. Formal	B. A person whose job is to repair and maintain machines, especially cars.
3. Graduation	C. A place where learning, research, or professional training is provided.
4. Manage	D. A short printed material that gives information about a course or school.
5. Mechanic	E. The event of completing an educational program and receiving a diploma or certificate.
6. Professional	F. A period of training that allows someone to learn a job by working under supervision.
7. School-leaver	G. Having an organized structure, following official standards, or requiring official approval.
8. Sixth-form college	H. To succeed in doing something difficult, especially when it requires effort.
9. Apprenticeship	I. A post-secondary school where students aged 16-19 study for qualifications such as A-levels.
10. Institution	J. Relating to a high standard of skill or expertise in a specific field.

### Exercise 2: Choose the best answer (A, B, C, or D) for each question.

- Which of the following is a benefit of enrolling in a vocational school?
  - It provides a broad academic curriculum.
  - It offers practical training for specific jobs.
  - It requires a doctorate to graduate.
  - It mainly focuses on research and theory.
- A person who wants to become a mechanic should consider:
  - A master's degree in engineering
  - An apprenticeship at a garage

- C. A doctorate in mechanical physics
  - D. A formal qualification in medicine
3. A bachelor's degree is typically:
    - A. The highest level of university education
    - B. A qualification obtained after completing vocational training
    - C. An undergraduate degree awarded by universities
    - D. A certificate earned in a short online course
  4. Sixth-form colleges are designed for students who:
    - A. Have already completed a university degree
    - B. Want to enter higher education
    - C. Are training to be professionals
    - D. Plan to start working immediately after school
  5. Which document is typically used to promote educational programs and opportunities?
    - A. Brochure
    - B. Institution
    - C. Apprenticeship
    - D. Graduation certificate
  6. A formal education system is characterized by:
    - A. Structured, organized learning with official qualifications
    - B. Casual, self-directed learning with no set curriculum
    - C. Hands-on experience without theoretical knowledge
    - D. A lack of required examinations or coursework
  7. To enter a highly competitive university, students often need to pass:
    - A. A master's degree course
    - B. A vocational training program
    - C. An entrance exam
    - D. A work experience placement
  8. Someone who is graduating from university is:
    - A. Just starting their academic journey
    - B. Completing their studies and receiving a degree
    - C. Taking an entrance exam to enroll in a college
    - D. Applying for an apprenticeship
  9. Higher education generally refers to:
    - A. Studying at primary or secondary school
    - B. Learning specific job skills at a company
    - C. University-level studies after secondary education
    - D. Short-term language courses
  10. Someone who has obtained a doctorate is likely to be:
    - A. A recent high school graduate
    - B. A student preparing for a bachelor's degree
    - C. An expert in their field with advanced knowledge
    - D. An apprentice learning a trade

**Exercise 3: Complete each sentence with a suitable word from the box. There is ONE extra word.**

**Words:**

*qualification, apprenticeship, entrance exam, vocational school, bachelor's degree, institution, brochure, formal, higher education, manage*

1. Many universities require students to pass an \_\_\_\_\_ before they can be admitted.
2. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a place where learning and training are provided, such as a college or a university.
3. Students who wish to enter a trade profession often enroll in a \_\_\_\_\_ rather than a traditional university.
4. Before choosing a university, students often look at a \_\_\_\_\_ to compare different programs.
5. If you successfully complete a university program, you will earn a \_\_\_\_\_.
6. Some students prefer hands-on learning and choose to do an \_\_\_\_\_ instead of attending university.
7. Getting a recognized \_\_\_\_\_ is important for finding a good job in many industries.
8. A \_\_\_\_\_ education system includes organized coursework, exams, and degrees.
9. Many school-leavers struggle to \_\_\_\_\_ their studies and part-time work at the same time.