

# 8 LANGUAGE: Present Simple

## PRESENT SIMPLE הווה פשוט المضارع البسيط

We use Present Simple to express:

1. actions which occur regularly.

For example: You **go** to school every day.

2. הרגלים.

2. عادات.

For example: Shirley always **plays** the guitar in the evening.

3. facts and general truths.

3. עובדות ואמיתות בטבע ובמדע.

3. وقائع وحقائق عامة.

For example: The stars **shine** at night.

## POSITIVE משפטים בחיוב جمل مُثَبِّتة (جمل إيجابية)

### FORM

I  
You  
We  
They

**V1**  
פועל בצורתו הבסיסית  
الفعل بصيغة المصدر

He  
She  
It

**V1 + s/es**  
מוסיפים s או es לפועל  
نضيف s أو es للفعل

For example:

I **read**.

You **work**.

We **eat**.

They **smile**.

For example:

He **reads** or **watches** TV.

She **works** and **does** her job well.

### Remember!

My friends and I = We

The boy = He

The woman = She

Shirley and Betty = They

Tom = He

Betty = She

The teachers = They

My brother = He

My sister = She

## HOW OFTEN?

ביטויי תדירות (כל כמה זמן נעשית הפעולה)  
ظرف الزمان (تكرار حدوث الفعل)

יש שתי קבוצות של ביטויי תדירות:  
توجد مجموعتان من أنواع ظرف الزمان:

1. ביטויים ארוכים (בני כמה מילים) 1. تعابير طويلة (مؤلفة من عدة كلمات)

once a week • twice a year • every day / week / month / year

כידוע לכם, ביטויי תדירות אלה באים בסוף המשפט או בתחילתו.  
كما تعلمون، يمكن أن يأتي ظرف الزمان في نهاية الجملة أو في بدايتها.

2. ביטויים קצרים (בני מילה אחת) 2. تعابير قصيرة (مؤلفة من كلمة واحدة)

always

תמיד  
دائماً

usually

בדרך כלל  
عادةً

sometimes

לפעמים  
أحياناً

never

אף פעם  
أبداً

ביטויים אלה באים בדרך כלל לפני הפועל.  
تعابير ظرف الزمان هذه تأتي عادة قبل الفعل.

For example:

I **always** listen to the teachers.

Betty **usually** spends the afternoon at the mall.

Shirley **sometimes** helps her sister.

Betty **never** studies for tests.

A. Translate the following sentences. Use the table below for help.

ת. המשפטים הבאים. היעזרו בטבלה למטה.  
مل التالية. استعينوا بالجدول أدناه.

נאפה בטלוויזיה כל ערב. أنا أشاهد التلفزيون كل مساء.

I watch television every evening.

נרים שלי ואני קונים גלידה פעם בשבוע. أنا وأصدقائي نشترى المثلجات مرة كل أسبوع.

ותי שותה קפה פעמיים ביום. أختي تشرب القهوة مرتين في اليوم.

וקונה לחם כל יום. والدته تشتري الخبز كل يوم.

חול שלנו אוכל גבינה כל בוקר. قطننا يأكل الجبن كل صباح.

|                  |        |            |                |
|------------------|--------|------------|----------------|
| I                | watch  | ice cream  | every day.     |
| My friends and I | buy    | cheese     | every morning. |
| My sister        | buys   | television | every evening. |
| His mother       | eats   | coffee     | once a week.   |
| Our cat          | drinks | bread      | twice a day.   |



## B. Fill in what is true for you.

שבצו מה שנכון עבורכם.  
אמלאו الفراغات بحيث تعبر هذه الجمل عنكم.

always      never      sometimes      usually

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ do my homework.
2. I \_\_\_\_\_ study for tests.
3. I \_\_\_\_\_ get up at 7 a.m.
4. I \_\_\_\_\_ go to bed at 10 p.m.
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ tidy<sup>1</sup> my room.
6. I \_\_\_\_\_ help my parents.
7. I \_\_\_\_\_ go to parties.
8. I \_\_\_\_\_ order pizza when my friends come over.

## NOTE!

## שימו לב!

במשפט עם am, is, are, ביטויי התדירות הקצר יופיע אחרי הפועל.

انتبهوا!!

في الجمل التي تحوي am, is, are يظهر التعبير الزمني القصير بعد الفعل.

Examples:

I am **never** late for school.

(1) (2)

Betty is **usually** late for school.

(1) (2)

## C. Write sentences.

כתבו משפטים.  
اكتبوا جملًا.

1. is / always / She / happy

She is always happy.

2. smiles / He / usually / at people

\_\_\_\_\_

3. meets / always / Betty / in the evening / with her friends

\_\_\_\_\_

4. never / You / with my cat / play

\_\_\_\_\_

5. usually / are / They / at home / in the afternoon

\_\_\_\_\_

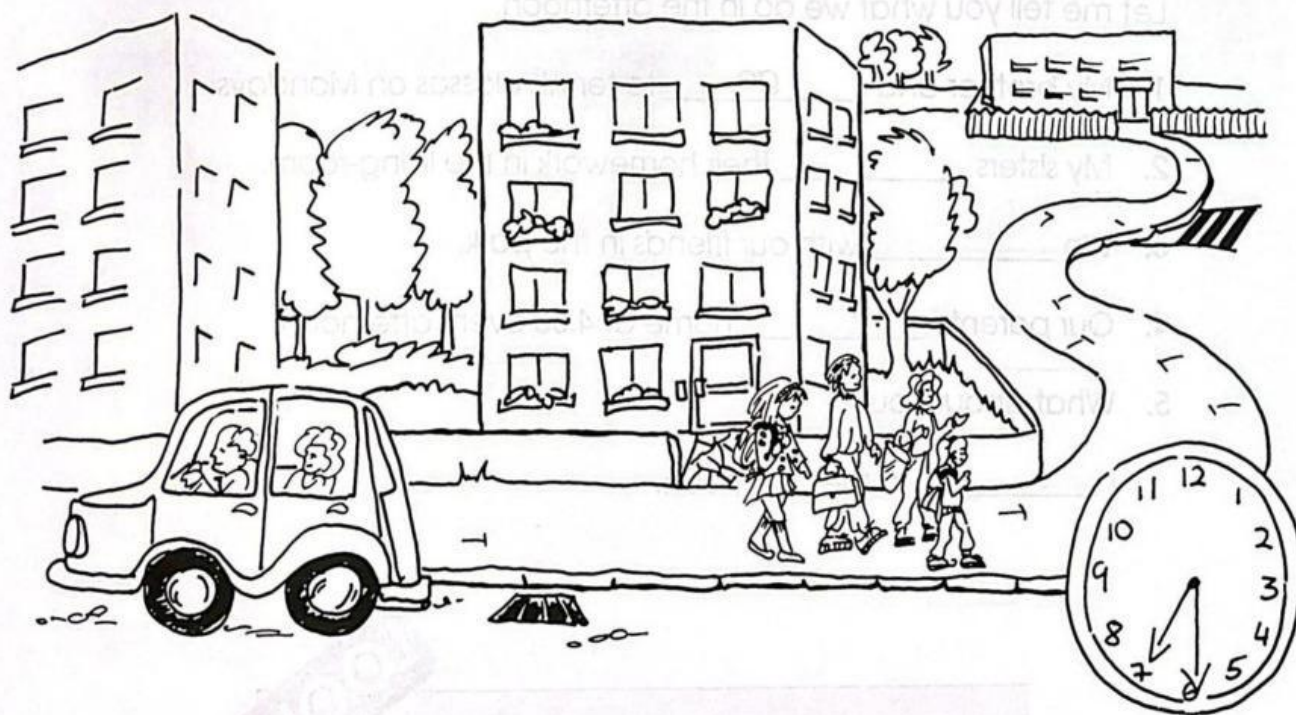
6. eat / The children / sometimes / salad / for breakfast

\_\_\_\_\_

1. tidy מסדר/ת יرتב, ترتب

## Present Simple (I, you, we, they)

**T**oday I want to tell you about myself. I live in a house near / school.  
I have a brother and two sisters. They go to my school too.  
Every morning we wake up at 7.00. We leave our flat at 7.30 every morning  
and we walk to school. Our parents work in the city and they always go by car.  
Do you walk to school?



**LOOK**

I  
You  
We  
They

go to school at 7.30 every morning.



**1****Fill in.**

Every morning . . .

1. I wake up at 7.00.
2. We \_\_\_\_\_ our house at 7:30
3. We \_\_\_\_\_ to school.
4. Our parents \_\_\_\_\_ to work by car.

**2****Fill in the verbs *come, do, go* or *play*.**

Let me tell you what we do in the afternoon.

1. My brother and I go to tennis classes on Mondays.
2. My sisters \_\_\_\_\_ their homework in the living-room.
3. We \_\_\_\_\_ with our friends in the park.
4. Our parents \_\_\_\_\_ home at 4.30 every afternoon.
5. What about you?

I \_\_\_\_\_ in the afternoon.

**Time Expressions**

every day  
every morning  
every afternoon  
every evening

in the evening  
in the summer  
on Mondays

**LOOK**

**3**

Fill in.

every day      every morning      in the afternoon  
in the evening      in the summer

1. We have breakfast every day.
2. My friends and I go to the swimming-pool \_\_\_\_\_.
3. I watch TV \_\_\_\_\_.
4. The boys play football \_\_\_\_\_.
5. They have supper \_\_\_\_\_.

**4**

Write sentences.

**REMEMBER to start with a capital letter.**

1. we / TV / watch / every evening  
We watch TV every evening.
2. live / in / we / Israel  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. play / brothers / my / every afternoon / football  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. they / go / on Tuesdays / scouts / to  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. dogs / eat / every day / meat  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. Ben / walk / every morning / Ron / to / and / school  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. I / my grandmother / on Mondays / visit  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. learn / you / at school / English  
\_\_\_\_\_



5

Find the verbs in the box.

|       |         |
|-------|---------|
| come  | play    |
| do    | read    |
| eat   | visit   |
| go    | wake up |
| have  | walk    |
| leave | watch   |
| live  | work    |

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| b | o | r | w | a | l | t | o |
| w | a | k | e |   | u | p | p |
| o | a | w | a | a | k | l | a |
| r | e | t | t | c | d | a | r |
| k | o | g | c | o | b | y | l |
| r | e | d | o | h | w | a | e |
| a | e | d | m | e | a | r | a |
| l | i | v | e | v | l | v | v |
| v | i | s | i | t | k | m | e |

6

Write sentences. Use the words from 5 and the words from the box below.

|               |                  |                |               |
|---------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|
| every day     | every morning    | in the evening | in the summer |
| every evening | in the afternoon | in the morning | in the winter |

- I wake up at 7.00 every morning.
- You \_\_\_\_\_
- The boys \_\_\_\_\_
- The girls \_\_\_\_\_
- The children \_\_\_\_\_
- Dogs \_\_\_\_\_
- Cats \_\_\_\_\_
- My parents \_\_\_\_\_
- They \_\_\_\_\_
- We \_\_\_\_\_