

Grammar 2 : Present Simple (Hiện tại đơn)

TO BE (AM/ IS/ ARE): thì, là, ở	V
(+) S + To be + O Ex: - I am a student (Tôi là học sinh). - The dog is in front of the house. (Con chó ở phía trước ngôi nhà). - She is happy. He is sad (Cô ấy thì vui. Anh ấy thì buồn). (-) S + To be + NOT + O Ex: I am not a student (?) To be + S + O? Ex: Is she happy ? -> Yes, she is / No, she is not. Exercise 1: 1. Tôi thì vui. 2. Cô ấy là giáo viên. 3. Họ ở bên cạnh chiếc xe hơi.	(+) S (I/ You/ We/ They/ Số nhiều) + V + O Ex: They eat candy. S (He/ She/ It/ Số ít) + V(s/es) + O Ex: - She dances in a competition. - Grandpa watches TV in the bedroom. (-) S (I/ You/ We/ They) + DO NOT + V + O Ex: They do not eat candy S (He/ She / It) + DOES NOT + V + O Ex: She does not dance in a competition. (?) DO + S (I/ You/ We/ They) + V + O? Ex: Do they eat candy ? DOES + S (He/ She / It) + V + O? Ex: Does she dance ? Exercise 2: 4. Ba tôi xem tivi ở phòng khách 5. Họ chơi bóng đá ở sân chơi. 6. Mẹ tôi không có kẹo. 7. Chúng tôi không ăn bánh.

Grammar 3: Past Simple (Quá khứ đơn)

TO BE (WAS/ WERE)	V (2/ED)
(+) S (You/ We/ They/ Số nhiều) + WERE +O Ex: They were excited. S (I/ He/ She/ It / Số ít) + WAS +O Ex: She was at school. (-) S (You/ We/ They/ Số nhiều) + WERE + NOT +O Ex: They were not excited. S (I/ He/ She/ It) + WAS + NOT +O Ex: She was not at school. (?) To be + S + O? Ex: Were they excited? -> Yes, they were/ No, they were not. Was she at school? -> Yes, she was/ No, she was not. Exercise 3: Write “ was “ or “ were”. 8. The cat sleep. 9. We at the park yesterday. 10. The book on the shelf.	(+) S + V (2/ED) + O Ex: I ran away the dog. I carried a bag. (-) S + DID NOT + V + O Ex: I did not run away the dog. I did not carry a bag. (?) DID + S + V + O? Ex: Did I run away the dog? -> Yes, I did/ No, I did not. Exercise 4: Choose • Did you have a good time? Yes, I _____. (a) Had (b) Did (c) Have • She _____ a delicious cake for her birthday. (a) Baked (b) Bake (c) Was bake • They _____ to the park yesterday. (a) Went (b) Go (c) Was go • He _____ his homework before dinner. (a) Finished (b) Finish (c) Was finish • We _____ a movie last night. (a) Watched (b) Watch