



**Conditional Sentence** คือประโยคแสดงเงื่อนไขหรือเหตุผลต่อกัน

- 1) If-clause คือ เงื่อนไขหรือเหตุ (ขึ้นต้น "If")
- 2) Main clause คือ ผล

If อยู่หน้า คั่น (,) / If อยู่กลาง ไม่มี (,)  
 If you try hard, you will succeed.  
 He would be in time if he hurried.



V. 1 will do  
 V. 2 would see  
 had V. 3 would have V.3

- **Zero Conditional Sentences (Type 0)** เป็นจริงตามธรรมชาติ, ข้อเท็จจริง

If + S. **V.1**, S. + **V.1**

If ice melts, it turns.

doesn't (เอก), don't (พหู)  
 V.1 (s,es) > 1 คน  
 V.1 (-). > 2 คน+  
 Be: is, am, are

- **First Conditional Sentences (Type 1)** มีโอกาสเกิดขึ้นได้จริงในอนาคต

If + S. + **V.1**, S. + **will + V.inf**

If it rains, I will stay home.

- **Second Conditional Sentences (Type 2)** สมมุติขึ้นมาหรือเป็นความจริงที่ไม่มีทางเกิดขึ้น

If + S. + **V.2**, S. + **would + V.inf**

If I won lottery, I would buy home.

V.2: didn't  
 V.2 : (-ed / กริยาช่อง 2)  
 Be : were

- **Third Conditional Sentences (Type 3)** ตัดพ้อ เสียใจกับเรื่องในอดีต

If + S. + **had + V.3**, S. + **would + have + V.3**

If I had known the answer, I would have told you.

#0 Complete the zero conditional sentence with correct form of the verb in the brackets.

1. If water \_\_\_\_\_ 100 degrees, it \_\_\_\_\_ (reach/boll)
2. If the milk \_\_\_\_\_ bad, I \_\_\_\_\_ it. (smell/not drink)
3. If babies \_\_\_\_\_ hungry, they \_\_\_\_\_. (be/cry)
4. Ice \_\_\_\_\_ if you \_\_\_\_\_ it. (melt/heat)
5. I never \_\_\_\_\_ to bed late if I \_\_\_\_\_ to get up early. (go/have)

#1 Complete the first conditional sentence with correct form of the verb in the brackets.

6. If I \_\_\_\_\_ late, I \_\_\_\_\_ the bus. (get up/miss)
7. If I \_\_\_\_\_ a musician, I \_\_\_\_\_ to take a different job. (not become/have)
8. If my parents \_\_\_\_\_ angry, they \_\_\_\_\_ me a guitar. (be/not buy)
9. Peter \_\_\_\_\_ his exams if he \_\_\_\_\_ hard. (pass/work)
10. I \_\_\_\_\_ her the news if I \_\_\_\_\_ her next week. (tell/see)

#2 Complete the second conditional sentence with correct form of the verb in the brackets.

11. If I \_\_\_\_\_ Japanese, I \_\_\_\_\_ to find a job in Japan. (learn/try)
12. If she \_\_\_\_\_ a bird, she \_\_\_\_\_ around the world. (be/fly)
13. If John \_\_\_\_\_ here, he \_\_\_\_\_ what to do. (be/know)
14. I \_\_\_\_\_ here if I \_\_\_\_\_ my job. (not work/not enjoy)
15. Our kids \_\_\_\_\_ happier if we \_\_\_\_\_ in the country. (be/live)

#3 Complete the third conditional sentence with correct form of the verb in the brackets.

16. If you \_\_\_\_\_ to class more often, you \_\_\_\_\_ the test. (come/pass)
17. If I \_\_\_\_\_ Susan last week, I \_\_\_\_\_ her the book. (meet/give)
18. If you \_\_\_\_\_ carefully, you \_\_\_\_\_ an accident. (drive/not have)
19. She \_\_\_\_\_ the meeting if she \_\_\_\_\_ about it. (attend/know)
20. I \_\_\_\_\_ late if I \_\_\_\_\_. (not be/not oversleep)



Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Class: \_\_\_\_\_ No: \_\_\_\_\_