

1 An essay suggesting solutions to a problem. Choose the correct linking word.

Ways how to solve the problem of world hunger.

Today, world hunger has reached truly global proportions. **For various reasons/However**, an estimated one billion people on our planet do not have enough to eat. **However/In this way**, what can be done to deal with this problem?

Then /To begin with, it is essential that we stop wasting food. **In particular /For instance**, 50% of food produced is thrown away annually. Some of it could be sent to starving countries instead. **As a result/The effect of**, food would be provided to those in need.

Secondly/As a matter of fact, governments should help make farming more productive by introducing new technology. **For example/Such as**, modern irrigation systems to water crops will mean that farmers can increase their yield. **As soon as /Consequently**, there will be more food to go round.

All in all/Finally, individuals can join an organisation that helps the hungry. To give an example, we could participate in some of their fundraising events. **This way/Moreover**, we would help to raise money to buy food for those in need.

In conclusion/Finally, I strongly believe that tackling the problem of world hunger is not impossible. We all share the responsibility and we have got to take action now.

2 Complete sentences (write the result).

Unfortunately some people do not look after their pets properly. In some cases this leads to animal cruelty. What can we do about this problem?

Generally, people love their pets, but a small minority of pet owners do not care for their pets properly. How can we prevent pets from being mistreated?

To start with, a helpful suggestion would be to do regular checks on people who want to keep a pet. For example, checks could be done to make sure potential pet owners are responsible. **In this way**, _____ .

Another way of solving this problem would be to provide advice and guidance on animal care. For instance, the authorities could send pet owners leaflets about pet health. **As a result**, _____ .

Finally, another possible solution would be to have stricter laws against animal abuse. For example, those who are convicted of animal cruelty could be given longer prison sentences. **Consequently**, _____ .

In conclusion, by giving pet owners advice on animal care, by having stricter laws against animal abuse, and by doing background checks on potential pet owners, we can solve the problem of pet abuse. In my opinion, we should appreciate the companionship and affection that pets give us and treat them with respect.