

### C. SPEAKING

#### I. Make questions for the underlined words.

1. \_\_\_\_\_  
Water pollution is the contamination of water bodies, such as lakes, rivers and oceans.
2. \_\_\_\_\_  
The river water is heavily contaminated because of toxic waste dumping.
3. \_\_\_\_\_  
There are five major types of pollution.
4. \_\_\_\_\_  
If I were the President, I would ban cars from city centres.
5. \_\_\_\_\_  
Most of the plastic waste ends up in the oceans.
6. \_\_\_\_\_  
Death or disfiguration are common effects of exposure to radioactive waste.
7. \_\_\_\_\_  
Ho Chi Minh City is more polluted than Panang.
8. \_\_\_\_\_  
In my neighbourhood, garbage is collected everyday.
9. \_\_\_\_\_  
Every individual is responsible for solving environmental issues.
10. \_\_\_\_\_  
Land pollution can be prevented by the proper disposing of the litter.

#### II. Complete the dialogue with the appropriate sentences (A- H).

- A. Because I'm doing a class project on pollution in the city.
- B. Too many billboards along the road, open storage of trash; networks of electric wires crisscrossing each other above the street, etc.
- C. Visual pollution is what you would call anything unattractive or visualizing or damaging to the landscape.
- D. It generates distraction, eye tigues and other psychological problems.
- E. Yeah, I know. Not only water pollution, but also for air, soil noise, light and visual pollution.

**F.** Yes, I took it yesterday.

**G.** Exactly! Garbage on riverside.

**H.** I think so too.

**Bailey:** Did you take that photo, Xuan?

**Xuan:** (1) \_\_\_\_\_

**Bailey:** Let me see. A photo of a river... but it looks like you want to capture the garbage.

**Xuan:** (2) \_\_\_\_\_

**Bailey:** Why garbage?

**Xuan:** (3) \_\_\_\_\_

**Bailey:** This picture is for water pollution, isn't it? I think you need more.

**Xuan:** (4) \_\_\_\_\_

**Bailey:** Visual pollution? I've never heard about it before.

**Xuan:** (5) \_\_\_\_\_

**Bailey:** Can you give me some examples?

**Xuan:** (6) \_\_\_\_\_

**Bailey:** So what are the effects of visual pollution?

**Xuan:** (7) \_\_\_\_\_

**Bailey:** Oh, I see. There is too much visual pollution in the City, so I think it's not difficult to take photos of different visual pollutants.

**Xuan:** (8) \_\_\_\_\_

## E. WRITING

### I. Reorder the words to make full sentences.

1. of bodies/ directly/ Air pollution/ contaminate/ can/ of water and soil/ the surface.

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2. trees/ so much/ don't/ We/ if/ we/ waste/ will/ thousands of/ paper/ save.

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3. would/ bad/air pollution/ What/ got/ you/ really/ do/ if?

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4. as/ the death/ Polluted water/ animals/ of/ fish and crabs/ such/ aquatic/ causes.

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5. went/ more/ less/ to/ If/ we/ recycled/ rubbish/ landfill sites.

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6. the overuse/ has/ Agriculture/ on/ an/ land pollution/ impact/ of/ Chemicals/ due to.

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7. much/ cities/ lights/ use/ Too/ of/cause/ in/ may/ light pollution/ electric

---

8. our time/ is/ one/ most/ of/ problems/ serious/ Water pollution/ the/ of/ environmental

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### II. Complete the second sentence so that it has the same meaning to the first one.

1. I think you should use energy efficient light bulbs.

If I \_\_\_\_\_

2. He produced a great idea for our environmental project.

He came \_\_\_\_\_

3. Because she was absent from the meeting, she didn't know the resolution.

Because of \_\_\_\_\_

4. I won't take part in the volunteer program because I don't have enough free time.

If I \_\_\_\_\_

5. We need to reduce our plastic waste, otherwise we'll threaten our own existence.

If we \_\_\_\_\_

6. Due to the hurricane last night, I was without electric power.

Since there \_\_\_\_\_

7. People dumped toxic waste Products into the rivers or landfill sites.

Toxic waste products \_\_\_\_\_

8. Air pollution deaths will double by 2050 if nations don't act.

Unless \_\_\_\_\_

9. As the world's temperatures rise, the Arctic keeps losing its ice.

Due to \_\_\_\_\_

10. I live by the sea, so I'm really worried about global warming.

If I \_\_\_\_\_