

## VOCABULARY AND LISTENING

### Phrasal verbs: achievement

#### 1 Match the phrasal verbs with the meanings.

1 set off	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>d</b>	a admire and respect someone
2 work out	<input type="checkbox"/>	b act to attract attention, usually in a bad way
3 carry on	<input type="checkbox"/>	c start a new business
4 look up to	<input type="checkbox"/>	d leave a place to start a journey
5 give up	<input type="checkbox"/>	e join in an activity or event
6 set up	<input type="checkbox"/>	f calculate something to get a result
7 come up with	<input type="checkbox"/>	g continue an activity or task
8 take part in	<input type="checkbox"/>	h suggest or think of an idea or answer
9 show off	<input type="checkbox"/>	i do what is necessary to stay equal or at the same level
10 keep up with	<input type="checkbox"/>	j stop doing or having something

#### 2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of phrasal verbs from Exercise 1. Then match them with photos (a-f).

- 1 Susie is excited because she 's setting off on holiday. e
- 2 It was so difficult that Hector decided to give up.
- 3 Benjie looks up to his dad and wants to be like him.
- 4 Robin always works out to the other band members.
- 5 My little brother is a fast runner – no one can keep up with him.
- 6 Tanya really enjoyed coming up with the race.



### A talk

#### 3 Check the meaning of these words in a dictionary. Which words can you see in the photos?

antibiotic bacteria mould  
Petri dish reflect shine



#### 4 Listen to the talk. What have the two discoveries got in common?

#### 5 Listen again and circle the correct options.

- 1 The speaker describes the inventions as happy accidents / experiments.
- 2 The 'cat's eyes' help drivers to see other drivers' lights / the middle of the road.
- 3 The inventor saw his car lights reflecting in part of a glass object / an animal.
- 4 Sir Alexander Fleming was studying bacteria / mould in a London hospital.
- 5 A person left the Petri dish open when Fleming was in hospital / on holiday.
- 6 Some mould was growing / killing the bacteria in the Petri dish.

#### 6 Choose one of the discoveries, cat's eyes or penicillin, and make notes for each heading in your notebook.

- name and nationality of the inventor
- country and place of discovery
- how the inventor discovered it
- why the discovery is important