

15-MINUTE TEST
(UNITS 1-3)

VOCABULARY (6 points)

Use the words in the box to complete the sentences. Put the words into the correct form.

concentrate	technology	society	infect
create	sustainable	regular	employ

1. It is important to stay active and do exercise _____ to keep fit.
2. If we do not sleep enough, we will find it difficult _____.
3. Remember to cover your mouth when coughing to prevent _____.
4. People believe that young generations are becoming more and more _____.
5. Generation gaps often result from the differences in economic and _____ conditions among generations.

6. Developing into a smart city requires modern _____ infrastructure like network operations and management.

7. One of the most essential requirements of a smart city is that it should develop _____.
8. Some people worry about _____ in a smart city – people lose jobs because of smart robots and smart apps.

GRAMMAR (4 points)

Choose the best answer A, B, C, or D that is closest in meaning to each of the questions.

1. The construction workers started pulling down the old supermarket to build a shopping mall two days ago.
 - A. The construction workers have started pulling down the old supermarket to build a shopping mall for two days.
 - B. The construction workers have pulled down the old supermarket to build a shopping mall for two days.
 - C. The construction workers haven't pulled down the old supermarket to build a shopping mall for two days.
 - D. The construction workers haven't pulled down the old supermarket to build a shopping mall two days ago.
2. She last dyed her hair when she was 20.
 - A. She didn't dye her hair since she was 20.
 - B. She has dyed her hair since she was 20.
 - C. It's at the age of 20 that she has dyed her hair.
 - D. The last time she dyed her hair was at the age of 20.
3. How long is it since Oliver bought that driverless car?
 - A. When did Oliver buy that driverless car?
 - B. When did Oliver start to buy that driverless car?
 - C. How long has Oliver bought that driverless car?
 - D. How long did Oliver buy that driverless car?
4. I am not allowed to disobey my parents' orders.

- A. I mustn't obey my parents' orders.
 - B. I must disobey my parents' orders.
 - C. I should obey my parents' orders.
 - D. I must obey my parents' orders.
5. It's compulsory for Mai to come home before curfew.
- A. Mai needn't be at home after curfew.
 - B. Mai might be at home before curfew.
 - C. Mai has to be at home before curfew.
 - D. Mai mustn't be at home after curfew.
6. It's a good idea to deal with conflicts in a calm state.
- A. We should be calm when dealing with conflicts.
 - B. Conflicts ought not to be dealt with in a calm state.
 - C. We can find solutions to conflicts in a hot-tempered state.
 - D. We had better not deal with conflicts in a calm state.
7. You are being impolite at the party, Lucas!
- A. You are being well at the party, Lucas!
 - B. You are behaving impolitely at the party, Lucas!
 - C. Your behaviour is so polite at the party, Lucas!
 - D. You behave impolite at the party, Lucas!
8. The students are enjoying themselves on the school's anniversary.
- A. The students have a good time on the school's anniversary.
 - B. The students are having a good time on the school's anniversary.
 - C. The students are celebrating the school's anniversary sadly.
 - D. Celebrating the school's anniversary sadly made the students feel excited.

