

Task 1. Read the texts below. For questions 1-10 choose the correct answer (A, B, C or D).

1. He decided to _____ smoking after the doctor warned him about the health risks.
A) give in B) give up C) give off D) give away

2. They managed to arrive _____ time for the meeting despite the heavy traffic.
A) in B) at C) on D) for

3. She didn't enjoy the film, _____?
A) wasn't she B) is she C) did she D) didn't she

4. By the time we get there, the show _____.
A) has started C) will have started
B) will start D) started

5. If I _____ more money, I would have bought the car.
A) have C) had had
B) had D) would have had

6. This restaurant is _____ than the one we went to last time.
A) more good B) better C) best D) good

7. It was such a boring lecture that I almost _____ asleep.
A) fall C) have fallen
B) fell D) fallen

8. The painting was sold for a much higher price than anyone _____.
A) expected C) was expecting
B) expects D) has expected

9. I can't understand _____ he's so angry about.
A) what B) which C) that D) why

10. I wish I _____ a bit more time to finish this project.
A) had C) will have
B) have D) would have

Task 2. Read the text below. For questions 11-15 choose the correct answer.**The Rise of Digital Nomads**

In recent years, the concept of "work" has evolved rapidly, with many individuals embracing a more flexible lifestyle. One of the most notable trends has been the rise of digital nomads—professionals who work remotely while traveling the world. Equipped with little more than a laptop and a reliable internet connection, they are redefining the traditional work environment.

Digital nomads can be found in cafes overlooking tropical beaches, cozy mountain cabins, or bustling city co-working spaces. Their work spans various industries, from software development and marketing to design and writing. What attracts many to this lifestyle is the freedom it offers. No longer tied to a single location, these professionals can explore new cultures, meet diverse people, and enjoy experiences that a traditional office job might never allow.

However, this lifestyle is not without its challenges. Finding a stable internet connection in remote locations can be difficult, and time zone differences often complicate communication with clients or teams. Additionally, digital nomads frequently face the emotional strain of isolation, as they are constantly on the move and rarely stay in one place long enough to form deep relationships. The romanticized image of a life on the road often overlooks these difficulties.

Despite these obstacles, the digital nomad community continues to grow. Co-working and co-living spaces have popped up in major cities and tourist destinations alike, offering nomads a place to work, network, and connect with others who share their lifestyle. Companies are also adapting to this new reality, offering remote work options and realizing the benefits of hiring talent from around the globe without needing them to relocate.

As technology advances and the global workforce becomes more interconnected, the trend of digital nomadism shows no signs of slowing down. It represents a shift in how people view work, blending professional ambitions with a deep desire for personal freedom and adventure. In this ever-changing world, perhaps the office of the future is wherever you choose it to be.

11. Which statement is TRUE about professionals who work remotely from Paragraph 1?

- A. *They work from the office.*
- B. *They are officially part of the staff of the company they work for.*
- C. *They are transforming the conventional workplace model.*
- D. *They do not have access to proper equipment.*

12. Why do digital nomads choose this lifestyle based on paragraph 2?

- A. *They have fewer responsibilities than office workers.*
- B. *They are offered higher salaries.*
- C. *They can work in software development and marketing.*
- D. *These professionals are now freed from the constraints of a fixed geographical base.*

13. According to paragraph 3, what challenges do digital nomads face?

- A. *They don't. Their life is full of freedom.*
- B. *Staying in one place for too long.*
- C. *Emotional detachment and difficulty forming stable relationships.*
- D. *Long working hours.*

14. How does paragraph 4 describe companies' attitudes toward remote work?

- A. *They are navigating such a paradigm.*
- B. *They are cutting back on remote work options.*
- C. *Nothing is mentioned about this.*
- D. *They don't yet realize all the benefits of this type of work.*

15. What's NOT TRUE about the digital nomad lifestyle?

- A. *They are dissatisfied with the ongoing changes and wish to go back to their former way of living.*
- B. *They explore various parts of the world and continue to fulfill their professional tasks.*
- C. *Securing a reliable internet connection in remote areas can be challenging.*
- D. *They operate across diverse sectors.*

Task 3. Use of English

Read the text below. For gaps (16-24) choose the correct option.

The Challenge of Homelessness

Homelessness is a significant social issue (16)_____ millions globally. It arises when people lack a stable and permanent place to live.

One major cause of homelessness is the shortage of (17)_____ housing. In many areas, housing prices have soared, making it difficult for low-income individuals and families to

secure an affordable place to live. Rising rent and property costs force many into precarious living situations.

Unemployment is another critical factor. Many homeless individuals have lost their jobs or struggle to find stable work. Without a (18)_____ income, paying for housing becomes impossible, leading to eviction and homelessness.

Mental health issues also play a significant role. Many people (19)_____ homelessness suffer from conditions like depression or anxiety, which can hinder their ability to work or maintain stability. (20)_____ to mental health support is essential for helping individuals overcome these challenges.

Healthcare access is another concern for the homeless. Without a permanent address, obtaining regular medical care is difficult. This (21)_____ of access can lead to untreated health issues, further complicating their situation. Providing healthcare services is for improving their overall well-being.

Communities and governments are working on various (22)_____ to address homelessness. These include building affordable housing, offering job training programs, and providing mental health services. While these initiatives are helpful, more comprehensive (23)_____ are needed.

In conclusion, homelessness is a multifaceted issue that requires a range of solutions. By addressing the underlying causes, such as the lack of affordable housing, unemployment, and mental health challenges, we can work towards a more inclusive society. Supporting effective programs and policies can help (24)_____ that everyone has the opportunity to secure a safe and stable place to live, ultimately contributing to a healthier and more equitable community.

16. Impacting	- Trivial	- Modulating	- Guiding
17. Modest	- Economical	- Affordable	- Cheap
18. Credible	- Reliable	- Proven	- Steadfast
19. Suffering	- Experiencing	- Helping	- Causing
20. Access	- Opening	- Entrance	- Admission
21. Want	- Need	- Drought	- Lack
22. Cures	- Treatments	- Solutions	- Fixes
23. Workings	- Efforts	- Campaigns	- Schemes
24. Ensure	- Establish	- Maintain	- Verify

Task 4. Reading, в цьому завданні ви маєте прочитати чотири тексти і підібрати фрази із тестового питання, які підходять до кожного тексту

1. **Greenfield University** is located in the heart of a vibrant city. It is well-known for its modern campus and excellent student facilities, including a state-of-the-art library and sports center. Greenfield offers a wide range of undergraduate and postgraduate programs, with a particular focus on business, engineering, and technology. The university is also highly regarded for its international student community, which provides a diverse and multicultural environment. Greenfield University encourages students to get involved in various clubs and societies, helping them develop both academically and socially.
2. **Riverside University** has a rich history dating back over 150 years. Located near a beautiful river, the campus is famous for its traditional architecture and green spaces. Riverside specializes in the arts and humanities, offering programs in subjects such as history, literature, and philosophy. It also has a strong reputation for research, with many professors actively engaged in groundbreaking studies. The university places a strong emphasis on student support, offering tutoring and counseling services to ensure everyone can succeed in their studies.

3. **TechCity University** is one of the most innovative institutions in the country, known for its cutting-edge technology and engineering programs. The university has strong ties with leading companies in the tech industry, providing students with opportunities for internships and hands-on experience. The campus features modern labs, creative workspaces, and a technology park where students can work on real-world projects. TechCity is committed to preparing students for the fast-paced world of technology, making it a top choice for those interested in fields like computer science, robotics, and artificial intelligence.
4. **Westbridge University** is renowned for its strong focus on environmental studies and sustainability. The university is located in a peaceful rural area, surrounded by forests and lakes, providing an ideal setting for nature lovers. Westbridge offers a range of courses in environmental science, ecology, and renewable energy. The campus itself is eco-friendly, using renewable energy sources and promoting sustainable practices. Students at Westbridge are encouraged to take part in environmental conservation projects and community outreach programs, helping to make a positive impact on the world.

Which university _____?

- 25. Is dedicated to nature studies and eco-friendly practices.
- 26. Assisting in their students' personal and academic advancement.
- 27. Is widely recognized for its research excellence.
- 28. Equipped with state-of-the-art labs, inventive workspaces, and a technology park.

Task 5. Choose correct option

Climate change is one of the greatest challenges of our time. The Earth's temperature has risen (29) _____ steadily over the past century, and this has led to (30) _____ changes in weather patterns, sea levels, and ecosystems.

Scientists (31) _____ warned that unless we take immediate action to reduce greenhouse gas emissions, the situation will (32) _____ get worse.

- <i>had, just</i>	- <i>has, might</i>
- <i>have, only</i>	- <i>haven't, may</i>

There are many things that individuals can do to help slow (33) _____ the effects of climate change.

For example, using public transport instead of driving a car, or reducing the amount of energy we use at home, (34) _____ make a big difference.

Furthermore, governments need to implement
_____ contribute the most to pollution.

It is also essential to raise awareness (36) _____ climate change and its consequences. Education plays a key role in helping people (37) _____ understand the urgency of the problem and take action to address it.

- of, great
- on, improve
- maintain
- protect
- cover
- shield
- about, better
- for, boost

By working together, we can (38) _____ the planet for future generations.

Task 6. Read the texts below. Match choices (39-46) to (1 – 6). There are two choices you do not need to use.

1.The Eiffel Tower is one of the most iconic structures in the world, located in Paris, France. Completed in 1889 for the World's Fair, it was originally criticized for its design but has since become a global symbol of French culture. Standing at 330 meters, it was the tallest man-made structure in the world at the time of its construction. Visitors can ascend to its observation decks for panoramic views of the city. It is especially famous for its lighting at night, when 20,000 bulbs illuminate the structure. The tower welcomes nearly 7 million visitors every year, making it one of the most visited monuments in the world. It is also a popular spot for cultural events and public celebrations.

2.The Colosseum is a symbol of the ancient Roman Empire and one of the most famous landmarks in Rome. Built between AD 70 and 80, this massive amphitheater could hold up to 50,000 spectators, who came to watch gladiator contests, public spectacles, and even mock sea battles. The structure is an engineering marvel, featuring an intricate system of arches and corridors. Despite being partially ruined due to earthquakes and stone theft, the Colosseum remains a powerful reminder of Roman architectural brilliance. Today, it stands as a major tourist attraction and an enduring symbol of the grandeur of ancient Rome. It also serves as a venue for public events, including concerts and reenactments.

3.The Great Wall of China is the longest wall in the world, stretching over 13,000 miles. It was originally built to protect Chinese territories from invasions by nomadic tribes. Construction of the wall began in the 7th century BC and continued for centuries, with the most well-known sections built during the Ming dynasty. The wall is made of various materials, including stone, brick, and earth, and is often regarded as one of the greatest architectural feats in human history. Many parts of the wall are well-preserved, and visitors can hike along certain sections, offering breathtaking views of the surrounding landscapes. The Great Wall is not only a UNESCO World Heritage site but also one of the most visited landmarks in China.

4.The Taj Mahal is one of the most beautiful and recognizable buildings in the world, located in Agra, India. It was built between 1632 and 1653 by the Mughal emperor Shah Jahan as a mausoleum for his beloved wife, Mumtaz Mahal. Made entirely of white marble, the Taj Mahal is renowned for its intricate designs, beautiful gardens, and impressive symmetry. The monument is widely regarded as a masterpiece of Islamic architecture, blending elements from Persian, Indian, and Ottoman styles. Visitors from all over the world come to admire its beauty, particularly at sunrise and sunset when the marble reflects changing hues. It has been designated a UNESCO World Heritage site and is considered a symbol of eternal love.

5.The Statue of Liberty, located on Liberty Island in New York Harbor, is a universal symbol of freedom and democracy. Gifted by France to the United States in 1886, the statue was designed by French sculptor Frédéric Auguste Bartholdi. Standing 93 meters tall, it represents Libertas, the Roman goddess of liberty, holding a torch in one hand and a tablet inscribed with the date of American independence in the other. The statue was the first sight for millions of immigrants arriving in the U.S. during the late 19th and early 20th centuries. Today, it remains a powerful symbol of hope and is visited by millions of people each year. The statue also offers a museum inside, highlighting its history and significance.

6.The Sydney Opera House is one of the most distinctive and recognizable buildings in the world, known for its unique sail-like design. Designed by Danish architect Jørn Utzon, it was completed in 1973 and is situated on the Sydney Harbour, making it an iconic symbol of Australia. The building hosts more than 1,500 performances annually, ranging from opera and ballet to concerts and theatre productions. Its innovative design and breathtaking location

have earned it a place on the UNESCO World Heritage list. The Opera House is not only a cultural hub but also a popular tourist attraction, drawing millions of visitors each year. Its striking architectural design continues to inspire architects and artists around the world.

The landmark _____

- 39. Was a gift from one country to another and represents freedom.
- 40. Was built as a tomb for a ruler's beloved wife.
- 41. Was constructed as part of a military defense strategy.
- 42. Was once criticized for its design but is now a world-famous symbol.
- 43. Features performances from a variety of artistic disciplines throughout the year.
- 44. Is an ancient amphitheater that could hold large crowds for public spectacles.
- 45. Allows visitors to hike along certain sections of it.
- 46. Was designed to serve as a mausoleum for a Roman emperor.

Task 7. Word Formation

Complete the sentences using the correct form of the word given in brackets.

47. We need a more ____ (effect) strategy to deal with the problem.

- Effective
- Effects
- Effectual
- Effectually

48. Her ____ (confident) grew after her successful presentation.

- Confidential
- Confidence
- Confidentiality
- Confidentially

49. The movie was highly ____ (entertain) and kept the audience engaged throughout.

- Entertainment
- Entertain
- Entertaining
- Entertainingly

50. Her story was so ____ (convince) that no one questioned it.

- Convinced
- Convincingly
- Convince
- Convincing

51. She has an incredible ____ (determine) to succeed, no matter the obstacles.

- Determination
- Determinants
- Determined
- Determines

52. He was known for his ____ (generous), always willing to help others in need.

- Generous
- Generously
- Generosity
- Generous

53. After the accident, the driver's ____ (responsible) was called into question.

- Responsibility
- Response
- Responsible
- Responsibilities

Task 7. Choose the correct option

54. The teacher was _____ by the lack of progress shown by her students.

- A) encouraged
- B) perplexed
- C) thrilled
- D) amused

55. Despite their efforts, the negotiations failed to _____ a solution.

- A) hinder
- B) reach
- C) prevent
- D) trigger

56. He is known for his _____ attitude towards criticism.

- A) *defensive*
- B) *tolerant*
- C) *dismissive*
- D) *rigid*

57. The company aims to _____ its workforce over the next year.

- A) *diminish*
- B) *expand*
- C) *neutralize*
- D) *modify*

58. Her proposal was _____ by the board due to its high cost.

- A) *rejected*
- B) *supported*
- C) *neglected*
- D) *improved*

59. He made a _____ attempt to fix the problem before asking for help.

- A) *flawless*
- B) *futile*
- C) *sincere*
- D) *reckless*

60. They decided to _____ the event due to unforeseen circumstances.

- A) *promote*
- B) *launch*
- C) *postpone*
- D) *resume*

61. His speech was _____, and many found it hard to follow.

- A) *coherent*
- B) *persuasive*
- C) *confusing*
- D) *captivating*

62. She was _____ about her decision to leave the company.

- A) *uncertain*
- B) *adamant*
- C) *indifferent*
- D) *hesitant*

63. The city council plans to _____ the traffic issues by building a new road.

- A) *ignore*
- B) *exacerbate*
- C) *alleviate*
- D) *monitor*