

singular	near this used to refer to a person or thing that is near the speaker  this book	far that used to refer to a person or thing that is distant from the speaker  that book	This → Thes ☹️ These → Theez 😊
	plural these used to refer to people or things that are near the speaker  these books	those used to refer to people or things that are distant from the speaker  those books	

Structure: This/that/these/those + verb to be + complement

Affirmative

1. This + ____ + my book.
2. That + ____ + my book.
3. These + ____ + my books.
4. Those + ____ + my books.

Negative

1. This + ____ + my book.
2. That + ____ + my book.
3. These + ____ + my books.
4. Those + ____ + my books.

Question

1. ____ this my book?
2. ____ that my book?
3. ____ these my books?
4. ____ those my books?

Answer

1. Yes, this/that **is**
2. No, this/that **isn't**.
3. Yes, these/those **are**
4. No, these/those **aren't**