

Lesson

18

RELATIVE CLAUSES

Let's
Learn!

Relative Pronouns
& Relative Adverbs



WHO & WHOM

FOR PEOPLE

Who

- ★ Thay thế cho chủ ngữ (S), tân ngữ (O) chỉ người.
- » The man wants to buy my house. He called me yesterday.
⇒ The man **who** called me yesterday wants to buy my house.

Whom

- ★ Thay thế cho tân ngữ (O) chỉ người.
- » The man wants to buy my house, I called him yesterday.
⇒ The man **whom** I called yesterday wants to buy my house.
- ★ Nếu trước tân ngữ (O) chỉ người có giới từ, thì phải cho giới từ lên trước WHOM. (prep + whom).
- » The man wants to buy my house. I talked to him yesterday.
⇒ The man **to whom** I talked yesterday wants to buy my house.



Reduced Relative Clauses



MỆNH ĐỀ RÚT GỌN TÂN NGỮ

- ★ Nếu đại từ quan hệ thay thế cho **tân ngữ (O)** thì được phép lược bỏ.

Examples: The man **whom** I called yesterday wants to buy my house.

- ★ Nếu đại từ quan hệ thay thế cho giới từ (Prep) + tân ngữ (O) thì được phép lược bỏ đại từ quan hệ, giới từ đặt về vị trí cũ (sau động từ).

Examples: The man **to whom** I talk yesterday wants to buy my house.

The man I talked **to** yesterday wants to buy my house.



MỆNH ĐỀ RÚT GỌN CHỦ ĐỘNG

- ★ Nếu động từ (V) trong mệnh đề quan hệ ở **dạng chủ động**
⇒ Lược bỏ đại từ quan hệ, đưa động từ (V) về dạng Ving / not Ving.

Examples: The boy is my cousin. **He won** the match yesterday.

⇒ The boy **who won** the match yesterday is my cousin.

⇒ The boy is my cousin. **He won** the match yesterday.

MỆNH ĐỀ RÚT GỌN BỊ ĐỘNG

- ★ Nếu động từ (V) trong mệnh đề quan hệ ở dạng bị động
⇒ Lược bỏ đại từ quan hệ và “to be”, chỉ **giữ lại PII / not PII**

Examples: I'm wearing a new dress. **It was made** by my mother.

⇒ I'm wearing a new dress **which was made** by my mother.

⇒ I'm wearing a new dress **made** by my mother.

MỆNH ĐỀ RÚT GỌN VỀ “TO V”

- ★ Nếu danh từ đứng trước mệnh đề quan hệ có chứa từ chỉ số thứ tự, so sánh nhất và “only”.

⇒ **TH 1:** Động từ mang nghĩa chủ động:

bỏ ĐTQH, chuyển V → (not) to V

⇒ **TH 2:** Động từ mang nghĩa chủ động:

bỏ ĐTQH, chuyển V → (not) to be PII

Examples: 1. He was the last person who left.

⇒ He was the last person **to leave**.

2. This is the biggest ship that has ever been built.

⇒ This is the biggest ship **to be built**.

MỆNH ĐỀ RÚT GỌN VỀ DANH TỪ (N) / TÍNH TỪ (ADJ) / TRẠNG TỪ (ADV)

- ★ Nếu sau đại từ quan hệ là to be + Adj / N / Adv
⇒ Lược bỏ đại từ quan hệ và “To Be”; **chỉ giữ lại ADJ / N / Adv**



- Examples:
1. People who are nervous about heights shouldn't climb the mountain.
⇒ People **nervous** about heights shouldn't climb the mountain.
 2. Mr. Jack, who is a teacher, lives next door to me.
⇒ Mr Jack, **a teacher**, lives next door to me.
 3. The cat which is in the kitchen is lovely.
⇒ The cat **in the kitchen** is lovely.

MỆNH ĐỀ RÚT GỌN VỀ "WITH"

- ★ Nếu trong câu có động từ "have" mang nghĩa "có, sở hữu"
⇒ Lược bỏ đại từ quan hệ và động từ "have", thay vào đó, dùng "with" với nghĩa khẳng định hoặc "without" với nghĩa phủ định.

- Examples:
1. Students who have enough knowledge and skills will be admitted.
⇒ Students **with enough knowledge and skills** will be admitted.
 2. People who don't have their ID cards / who have no ID cards cannot get in.
⇒ People **without their ID** cards cannot get in.

CẤU TRÚC KHÁC

S + V + O, most / many / both / none / neither ... of + which / whom + (V + O / S + V).

- Examples:
1. There are 100 people here. Most of them I know.
⇒ There are 100 people here, **most of whom** I know.
 2. I have 2 houses. Both of them are big.
⇒ I have 2 houses, **both of which** are big.

Exercise 6. Reduce the relative clauses using V-ing, Ved / P2, or to V.

Rút gọn mệnh đề quan hệ sử dụng V-ing, Ved / P2, hoặc to V.

1 Neil Armstrong was the first man who walked on the moon.

→

2 Ann comes from a city that is located in the central part of Viet Nam.

→

3 The children who attend that school are gifted students.

→

4 The scientists who are researching a cure for cancer are making progress.

→

5 They live with their cousins who study at a famous university in Ha Noi.

→

6 We have an apartment which overlooks the stadium.

→

7 Laika became the first dog that flew into space.

→

8 Do you know the name of the bridge which connects the two villages?

→

9 I come from a city which is located in the southern part of the country

→



- 10 The vegetables which are sold in this grocery store are organic.



.....

Exercise 7. Combine these pairs of sentences using relative pronouns.

Nối 2 câu sử dụng đại từ quan hệ.

- 1 The first boy has just come in. He always tells lies.

.....

- 2 I don't remember the girl. You met her at the airport last week.

.....

- 3 The only thing is how to get good marks this semester. It makes me nervous.

.....

- 4 The most beautiful girl lives in the city center. I like her smile so much.

.....

- 5 Mr. Jones was my English teacher. I met him on the way home yesterday.

.....

- 6 My children often play football on Sundays. They have a lot of spare time then.

.....

7 They are looking for the girl and his cat. They have lost in the fair.

8 The tree has lovely flowers. The tree stands near the gate of my house.

9 My mother wants you to come over for lunch. You saw her in the market yesterday.

10 The man has just returned from the business trip. I want to talk to him now.

Exercise 8. Choose the best answer.

Chọn đáp án đúng.

1 Is coffee a kind of drink gives people more energy?

- (A) who (B) which (C) where (D) what

2 Tom Hiddleston is an actor was born in England.

- (A) who (B) which (C) where (D) what

3 The park is a place people go to walk, play, and relax.

- (A) who (B) which (C) where (D) what

4 Taylor Swift is a singer sold an estimated 114 million album units worldwide.

- (A) who (B) which (C) where (D) what



- 5 Dolphins are animals are very intelligent.
☐ A who ☐ B which ☐ C where ☐ D what
- 6 A rice cooker is an automated kitchen appliance is designed to boil or steam rice.
☐ A who ☐ B which ☐ C where ☐ D what
- 7 The hospital is a place people go when they are seriously injured or ill.
☐ A who ☐ B which ☐ C where ☐ D what
- 8 These are scissors are good for making clothes.
☐ A who ☐ B whose ☐ C where ☐ D that
- 9 Messi is a soccer player is famous all over the world.
☐ A who ☐ B which ☐ C where ☐ D what
- 10 Steve Jobs was one of the people started Apple.
☐ A which ☐ B that ☐ C where ☐ D what
- 11 This is a shop you can buy many different types of cooking utensils.
☐ A that ☐ B which ☐ C where ☐ D what
- 12 A pencil is something every student needs to write or draw.
☐ A who ☐ B whose ☐ C where ☐ D that
- 13 Pizza is a popular food was first made in Italy.
☐ A who ☐ B which ☐ C where ☐ D what
- 14 The gym is the place people go to exercise and keep fit at.
☐ A who ☐ B which ☐ C where ☐ D what
- 15 Mosquitoes are insects like to bite people.
☐ A who ☐ B when ☐ C that ☐ D what

- 16 Marie Curie was the first woman a Nobel Prize, in Physics, and with her later win, in Chemistry.
 (A) to win (B) winning (C) won (D) wins
- 17 Does he know the girl to John is talking?
 (A) who (B) which (C) where (D) whom
- 18 A pilot of a plane has special controls can be used to fly the plane.
 (A) who (B) where (C) that (D) what
- 19 Jung Kook is a singer has millions of fans.
 (A) when (B) which (C) where (D) who
- 20 I met Lucy in town yesterday, was a nice surprise.
 (A) who (B) which (C) where (D) what

Exercise 9. Find and correct the mistake in each sentence.

Tìm và sửa lỗi sai trong các câu sau.

- 1 Ed Sheeran is a musician which can sing and play the guitar.

→

.....

- 2 Kangaroos are animals which lives in Australia.

→

.....

- 3 They said they were going to have twins, that surprised all of us.

→

.....

- 4 They've caught the driver which caused the car accident.

→

.....



- 5 I have two brothers, both of who are younger than me.

→

.....

- 6 Do you remember the reason why we are arguing for?

→

.....

- 7 Can you tell me the exact time that we have to be at the airport tomorrow?

→

.....

- 8 My essay on Beethoven, that I found quite difficult, got the best mark in the end.

→

.....

- 9 That's the house which I was born.

→

.....

- 10 The computer where I bought last week has started making a strange noise.

→

.....

Exercise 10. Rewrite the following sentences.

Viết lại các câu sau.

- 1 That man is a famous doctor. His wife is a member of our golf club.

→

.....

- 2 The contract has no signature. We received the contract yesterday morning.

→

.....

3 The dress looks elegant. Anne is wearing the dress.



.....

4 Tracy is the woman. She took me to hospital when I felt sick yesterday.



.....

5 I bought a washing machine last month. It doesn't work properly.



.....

6 The music is terrific. The new band is playing the music.



.....

7 My manager travels to Australia regularly. His wife is Australian.



.....

8 Her sister always helps him with his homework. This saves him a lot of time.



.....

9 He is going to marry a woman. She is an English teacher.



.....

10 The sweets are delicious. I bought them yesterday.



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