



NAME: Andrés Guano  
DATE: 13-12-2024

## Task 1

### USE THE SPELLING RULES OF THIRD PERSON SINGULAR VERBS.

| Rules  | Examples   |
|--|--|
| Most verbs take <b>-s</b> in the third person singular.  | work – work <b>s</b> , dance – dance <b>s</b> ,<br>read – read <b>s</b> , speak – speak <b>s</b> |
| Verbs ending in <b>-ss</b> , <b>-sh</b> , <b>-ch</b> , <b>-x</b> and <b>-o</b> take <b>-es</b> . | kiss – kiss <b>es</b> , wash – wash <b>es</b> ,<br>watch – watch <b>es</b> , fix- fix <b>es</b>  |
| Verbs ending in a consonant + <b>y</b> , drop the <b>y</b> and take <b>-ies</b> .                | study – stud <b>ies</b> , cry – c <b>ries</b><br>fly – fl <b>ies</b> , copy – cop <b>ies</b>     |
| Verbs ending in a vowel + <b>y</b> , take <b>-s</b> .  | play – play <b>s</b> , say – say <b>s</b> ,<br>enjoy – enjoy <b>s</b> , obey - obe <b>ys</b>     |

### WRITE THE THIRD PERSON SINGULAR OF THE FOLLOWING VERBS

|       |                 |       |                   |
|-------|-----------------|-------|-------------------|
| play  | Play´n , plays  | go    | Go´n goes         |
| drive | drive´n drives  | teach | Teach´n , teaches |
| wash  | Wash´n washes   | carry | Carry´n , carries |
| fly   | Fly´n flies     | start | Start´n starts    |
| help  | Help´n helps    | kiss  | Kiss´n , kisses   |
| watch | Watch´n watches | tidy  | Tidy´n , tidies   |
| like  | Like´n likes    | enjoy | Enjoy´n , enjoys  |
| cry   | Cry´n cries     | mix   | Mix´n mixes       |

- ow
- How take out the trash, i do
- How go to shopping , i do
- How do the laundry , i do

H    does clean of house , the do

## Task 2

**Change each affirmative statement to a negative statement.**

- ow
- How take out the trash, i do
- How go to shopping , i do
- How do the laundry , i do

I dont drive to work

Pilots dont fix planes

Our teacher doesnt do homework

I dont go to the gym in the morning

We dont have class on Sunday

You dont teach biology

We dont have an exam on Saturday night

- ow
- How take out the trash, i do
- How go to shopping , i do
- How do the laundry , i do

Woodward's  
ENGLISH

## Don't - Doesn't

We use **Don't** or **Doesn't** to make a **negative sentence** in the **simple present tense**.\*

\* Exceptions: Negative sentences that use **To Be** or **Modal Verbs** (can, might, etc.)

| Subject             | + | Auxiliary      | + | Verb **  |
|---------------------|---|----------------|---|----------|
| I / you / we / they | + | <b>don't</b>   | + | go ...   |
| he / she / it       | + | <b>doesn't</b> | + | want ... |
|                     |   |                |   | like ... |

Affirmative: You **speak** English.

Negative: You **don't speak** English.

Affirmative: He **speaks** English.

Negative: He **doesn't speak** English.

\*\* The base form of the infinitive = **to go, to need, to speak, to live**

Third person verbs lose the final "s" in negative sentences.

**Be careful...**

I ~~no~~ live in Japan. ❌

I **don't** live in Japan. ✅

Affirmative: She **has** a cat. ✅

Negative: She **doesn't** ~~has~~ a cat. ❌

Negative: She **doesn't** ~~have~~ a cat. ✅

**Contractions**

**don't** = do not

**doesn't** = does not

[www.grammar.cl](http://www.grammar.cl)
[www.woodwardenglish.com](http://www.woodwardenglish.com)
[www.vocabulary.cl](http://www.vocabulary.cl)

5 Change each affirmative statement to a negative statement.

1. My brother has a job. My brother doesn't have a job.
2. I drive to work. \_\_\_\_\_
3. Pilots fix planes. \_\_\_\_\_
4. Our teacher does homework. \_\_\_\_\_
5. I go to the gym in the morning. \_\_\_\_\_
6. We have class on Sunday. \_\_\_\_\_
7. You teach biology. \_\_\_\_\_
8. We have an exam on Saturday night. \_\_\_\_\_

H \_\_\_\_\_ does clean of house , the do  
How take out the trash, i do

- \_\_\_\_\_ ow
- How take out the trash, i do
- How go to shopping , i do
- How do the laundry , i do

How go to shopping , i do

### Task 3

Put the words in the correct order to make sentences.

## THE SIMPLE PRESENT

### AFFIRMATIVE FORM (+)

I like  
You like  
He/She/It **likes**  
We like  
You like  
They like

### NEGATIVE FORM (-)

| FULL FORM                      | SHORT FORM                    |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| I do not like                  | I don't like                  |
| You do not like                | You don't like                |
| He/She/It <b>does not</b> like | He/She/It <b>doesn't</b> like |
| We do not like                 | We don't like                 |
| You do not like                | You don't like                |
| They do not like               | They don't like               |

### Examples

- He **likes** Hollywood movies. (LIKE)
- We **love** the food in this restaurant. (LOVE)
- He **cries** each time they give him an injection. (CRY)
- She **tries** to talk to him but he won't listen. (TRY)
- They **jump** really high. (JUMP)

### INTERROGATIVE FORM (?)

#### YES/NO QUESTIONS

Do I  
Do you  
Does he  
Does she like  
Does it  
Do we  
Do you  
Do they

#### WH-QUESTIONS

What **do** you like ?  
Where **does** he live?  
Who **lives** here?  
How much is this?  
Why **do** you work so hard?  
When **does** the train leave?  
How often **do** they come?

<https://learnenglishwithafrica.com>

- ow
- How take out the trash, i do
- How go to shopping , i do
- How do the laundry , i do



**10** Put the words in the correct order to make sentences.

1. Saturday / to / work / They / need / on They need to work on Saturday.
2. He / have / lunch / wants / at / 1:00 / to \_\_\_\_\_
3. tonight / to / need / work / until / 7:00 / You \_\_\_\_\_
4. need / buy / I / to / computer / a / new \_\_\_\_\_
5. She / play / to / likes / tennis \_\_\_\_\_
6. want / watch / to / the game / We \_\_\_\_\_
7. to / He / study / in the library / likes \_\_\_\_\_
8. need / I / do / my homework / to \_\_\_\_\_
9. need / I / my / call / mother / to \_\_\_\_\_
10. ask / to / wants / a / She / question \_\_\_\_\_

He wants to have lunch at 1:00

You need to work until 7:00 tonight

I need to buy a new computer

She likes to play tennis

We want to watch the game

He likes to study in the library

I need to do my homework

I need to call my mother

She wants to ask a question

H \_\_\_\_\_ does clean of house , the do

- \_\_\_\_\_ ow
- How take out the trash, i do
- How go to shopping , i do
- How do the laundry , i do

#### Task 4

Complete the statements with the correct form of the verb

**GRAMMAR PRACTICE** Complete the statements. Use the simple present tense.

- 1 Tom ..... up at 6:00, but his wife, Kate, ..... up at 7:00.  
get get
- 2 Kate ..... breakfast at 7:30 A.M., but Tom ..... breakfast at 6:30.  
eat eat
- 3 After breakfast, Tom ..... , and Kate ..... on makeup.  
shave put
- 4 Tom and Kate ..... TV in the evening.  
watch
- 5 Kate ..... to bed at 10:00 P.M., but Tom ..... to bed at 11:00.  
go go
- 6 Kate ..... dinner on weekdays, and Tom ..... dinner on weekends.  
make make
- 7 Tom ..... a shower in the morning, but Kate ..... a bath.  
take take
- 8 Tom and Kate ..... their teeth in the morning and in the evening.  
brush

**GRAMMAR** • The simple present tense: questions with When and What time

When do you take a shower? (In the morning.)  
What time does she get up? (Before 7:00 A.M.)

before 8:00



after 8:00



#### Task 5

Look at the responses. Write questions with when or what time.

- 
- How do the laundry , i do



| Present simple wh- questions |           |      |      |   |   |
|------------------------------|-----------|------|------|---|---|
| Singular                     | Who       | do   | I    | go<br>work<br>like<br>think<br>study<br>live<br>have<br>eat | ? |
|                              | What      |      | you  |   |   |
|                              | When      | does | he   |   |   |
|                              | Where     |      | she  |   |   |
| Plural                       | Why       | do   | it   |   |   |
|                              | How       |      | you  |   |   |
|                              | How often | do   | we   |   |   |
|                              | How much  |      | they |   |   |

4

Look at the responses. Write questions with **When** or **What time**.

- A: When does Karina take a shower ?  
B: Karina takes a shower in the morning.
- A: What time does Robert go to bed ?  
B: Robert goes to bed after midnight. He's an evening person.
- A: When do your children watch TV ?  
B: My children? They watch TV on weekends, in the morning.
- A: When do you study ?  
B: I study after dinner.
- A: What time does Julia get up on weekdays ?  
B: Julia gets up at 5:00 A.M. on weekdays.
- A: What time do they come home ?  
B: They come home early—before 5:00 P.M.

### Task 6

Put the words in the correct order to make meaningful sentences

How take out the trash, i do

- How go to shopping , i do
- How do the laundry , i do

### 3 GRAMMAR • The simple present tense: frequency adverbs

100% ↑ I **always** play soccer on Saturday.  
I **usually** check e-mail in the evening.  
I **sometimes** go dancing on weekends.  
0% ↓ I **never** take a nap in the afternoon.

#### Be careful!

Place the frequency adverb before the verb in the simple present tense.

Don't say: I ~~play~~ **always** soccer.  
He ~~checks~~ **usually** e-mail.

#### FREQUENCY ADVERBS

##### ACTION VERBS

##### VERB TO BE

With ACTION VERBS =  
FA BEFORE verb

With VERB TO BE =  
FA AFTER verb

I **always** wash my teeth in the morning.

My mom **usually** watches tv in the evening.

I **am never** late for work.

She **is rarely** on time for work.

eat We ever meat hardly

We ever eat hardly meat .

does finish lesson What usually the time

What time does usually finish the lesson ?

half The past doctor at is here seven often

The doctor is here at often past half seven .

never here tour boat leaves The from

The boat tour lives from here .

that Do go to snack often bar you

Do you go often to that bar ?

up the At gets sometimes eleven weekend at Kim

At weekend kim gets up at the eleven .

watch always My correct isn't

My watch always isnt correct .

How take out the trash, i do

- How go to shopping , i do
- How do the laundry , i do

## Task 7

**HOW OFTEN.** Read the timetable carefully. Write questions with **HOW OFTEN** and complete answers based on the information on the timetable.

9

Look at Larry's weekly schedule.

| July                   |                        |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 Monday               |                        |
| • get up at 6:00 A.M.  |                        |
| • exercise             |                        |
| • work                 |                        |
| • take out the garbage |                        |
| 2 Tuesday              |                        |
| • get up at 6:00 A.M.  |                        |
| • work                 |                        |
| • go shopping          |                        |
| 3 Wednesday            |                        |
| • get up at 6:00 A.M.  |                        |
| • exercise             |                        |
| • work                 |                        |
|                        | Thursday 4             |
|                        | • get up at 6:00 A.M.  |
|                        | • work                 |
|                        | • study                |
|                        | • take out the garbage |
|                        | Friday 5               |
|                        | • get up at 8:30 A.M.  |
|                        | • go to school         |
|                        | • exercise             |
|                        | • listen to music      |
|                        | Saturday 6             |
|                        | • play soccer          |
|                        | • go to the movies     |
|                        | Sunday 7               |
|                        | • take a nap           |
|                        | • do the laundry       |
|                        | • read                 |

Now write questions with **How often** and complete the answers.

- A: How often does Larry go to school \_\_\_\_\_?

B: He \_\_\_\_\_ once a week.
- A: How often Larry do the laundry \_\_\_\_\_?

B: He \_\_\_\_\_ twice a week.
- A: How often does Larry work out \_\_\_\_\_?

B: He \_\_\_\_\_ three times a week.
- A: How often does Larry take a nap \_\_\_\_\_?

B: He \_\_\_\_\_ four times a week.

How take out the trash, i do

- How go to shopping , i do
- How do the laundry , i do



- How does clean of house , the do

•

### Task 8

## QUESTIONS WITH WHO

Write questions with who and answer with information about your home.

### GRAMMAR • *The simple present tense: questions with Who as subject*

Who **washes** the dishes in your family? { I do. / My sister does.  
We do. / My grandparents do.

#### Be careful!

Always use a third-person singular verb when who is the subject.

Don't say: Who ~~clean~~ the house?

Don't use do or does when who is the subject.

Don't say: Who ~~does clean~~ the house?

How take out the trash, i do

- How go to shopping , i do
- How do the laundry , i do

12

Write a question with Who for each picture. Then answer the questions with information about your home or your family's home.



Example: Who does the laundry ? I do



1. \_\_\_\_\_ ? \_\_\_\_\_



2. \_\_\_\_\_ ? \_\_\_\_\_



3. \_\_\_\_\_ ? \_\_\_\_\_



4. \_\_\_\_\_ ? \_\_\_\_\_

- How does clean of house , the do •

How take out the trash, i do

- How go to shopping , i do
- How do the laundry , i do