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Task 1

USE THE SPELLING RULES OF THIRD PERSON SINGULAR VERBS.

| Rules | Examples |
|---|--|
| Most verbs take -s in the third person singular. | work – works, dance – dances, read – reads, speak – speaks |
| Verbs ending in -ss, -sh, -ch, -x and -o take -es . | kiss – kisses, wash – washes, watch – watches, fix- fixes |
| Verbs ending in a consonant + y , drop the y and take -ies . | study – studies, cry – cries fly – flies, copy – copies |
| Verbs ending in a vowel + y , take -s . | play – plays, say – says, enjoy – enjoys, obey - obeys |

| WRITE THE THIRD PERSON SINGULAR OF THE FOLLOWING VERBS | | | |
|--|-----------------|-------|-------------------|
| play | Play'n , plays | go | Go'n goes |
| drive | drive'n drives | teach | Teach'n , teaches |
| wash | Wash'n washes | carry | Carry'n , carries |
| fly | Fly'n flies | start | Start'n starts |
| help | Help'n helps | kiss | Kiss'n , kisses |
| watch | Watch'n watches | tidy | Tidy'n , tidies |
| like | Like'n likes | enjoy | Enjoy'n , enjoys |
| cry | Cry'n cries | mix | Mix'n mixes |

- How
- How take out the trash, i do
- How go to shopping , i do
- How do the laundry , i do

H does clean of house , the do

Task 2

Change each affirmative statement to a negative statement.

- How
- How take out the trash, i do
- How go to shopping , i do
- How do the laundry , i do

I dont drive to work

Pilots dont fix planes

Our teacher doesnt do homework
I dont go to the gym in the morning

We dont have class on Sunday

You dont teach biology
We dont have an exam on Saturday night

- **ow**
- How take out the trash, i do
- How go to shopping , i do
- How do the laundry , i do

Don't - Doesn't

Woodward English

We use **Don't** or **Doesn't** to make a **negative sentence** in the simple present tense.*

* Exceptions: Negative sentences that use **To Be** or **Modal Verbs** (can, might, etc.)

Subject
I / you / we / they
he / she / it

Auxiliary
+ don't
+ doesn't

Verb ^{base}
go ...
want ...
like ...

Affirmative: You speak English.

Negative: You **don't** speak English.

Affirmative: He speaks English.

Negative: He **doesn't** speak English.

** The base form of the infinitive = **to go**, **to need**, **to speak**, **to live**

Third person verbs lose the final "s" in negative sentences.

Be careful... I **no** live in Japan. **X**
I **don't** live in Japan. **✓**

Affirmative: She has a cat. **✓**

Negative: She **doesn't** **has** a cat. **X**

Negative: She **doesn't** **have** a cat. **✓**

Contractions
don't = do not
doesn't = does not

www.grammar.cl

www.woodwardenglish.com

www.vocabulary.cl

5 Change each affirmative statement to a negative statement.

1. My brother has a job. My brother doesn't have a job.
2. I drive to work. _____
3. Pilots fix planes. _____
4. Our teacher does homework. _____
5. I go to the gym in the morning. _____
6. We have class on Sunday. _____
7. You teach biology. _____
8. We have an exam on Saturday night. _____

H does clean of house , the do
How take out the trash, i do

- How
- How take out the trash, i do
- How go to shopping , i do
- How do the laundry , i do

How go to shopping , i do

Task 3

Put the words in the correct order to make sentences.

THE SIMPLE PRESENT

AFFIRMATIVE FORM (+)

I like
You like
He/She/It likes
We like
You like
They like

NEGATIVE FORM (-)

| FULL FORM | SHORT FORM |
|-------------------------|------------------------|
| I do not like | I don't like |
| You do not like | You don't like |
| He/She/It does not like | He/She/It doesn't like |
| We do not like | We don't like |
| You do not like | You don't like |
| They do not like | They don't like |

INTERROGATIVE FORM (?)

YES/NO QUESTIONS

| | |
|------|------|
| Do | I |
| | you |
| | he |
| Does | she |
| | it |
| | we |
| Do | you |
| | they |

WH-QUESTIONS

What **do** you like ?
Where **does** he live?
Who **lives** here?
How much is this?
Why **do** you work so hard?
When **does** the train leave?
How often **do** they come?

Examples

- He **likes** Hollywood movies. (LIKE)
- We **love** the food in this restaurant. (LOVE)
- He **cries** each time they give him an injection. (CRY)
- She **tries** to talk to him but he won't listen. (TRY)
- They **jump** really high. (JUMP)

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- How
- How take out the trash, i do
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- How do the laundry , i do

10 Put the words in the correct order to make sentences.

1. Saturday / to / work / They / need / on They need to work on Saturday.
2. He / have / lunch / wants / at / 1:00 / to He wants to have lunch at 1:00.
3. tonight / to / need / work / until / 7:00 / You You need to work until 7:00 tonight.
4. need / buy / I / to / computer / a / new I need to buy a new computer.
5. She / play / to / likes / tennis She likes to play tennis.
6. want / watch / to / the game / We We want to watch the game.
7. to / He / study / in the library / likes He likes to study in the library.
8. need / I / do / my homework / to I need to do my homework.
9. need / I / my / call / mother / to I need to call my mother.
10. ask / to / wants / a / She / question She wants to ask a question.

He wants to have lunch at 1:00
You need to work until 7:00 tonight
I need to buy a new computer
She likes to play tennis
We want to watch the game
He likes to study in the library
I need to do my homework
I need to call my mother
She wants to ask a question

H does clean of house , the do

- now
- How take out the trash, i do
- How go to shopping , i do
- How do the laundry , i do

Task 4

Complete the statements with the correct form of the verb

GRAMMAR PRACTICE Complete the statements. Use the simple present tense.

| | | | |
|---|-------|---|-------|
| 1 Tom up at 6:00, but his wife, Kate, up at 7:00. | get | 5 Kate to bed at 10:00 P.M., but Tom to bed at 11:00. | go |
| 2 Kate breakfast at 7:30 A.M., but Tom breakfast at 6:30. | eat | 6 Kate dinner on weekdays, and Tom dinner on weekends. | make |
| 3 After breakfast, Tom , and Kate on makeup. | shave | 7 Tom a shower in the morning, but Kate a bath. | take |
| 4 Tom and Kate TV in the evening. | watch | 8 Tom and Kate their teeth in the morning and in the evening. | brush |

GRAMMAR • The simple present tense: questions with When and What time

When do you take a shower? (In the morning.)
What time does she get up? (Before 7:00 A.M.)

before 8:00



after 8:00



Task 5

Look at the responses. Write questions with when or what time.

- How do the laundry, i do

| Present simple wh- questions | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|------|------|-------|---|
| Singular | Who | do | I | go | ? |
| | What | | you | work | |
| | When | | | like | |
| | Where | | he | think | |
| | Why | does | she | study | |
| | How | | it | live | |
| | How often | do | you | have | |
| | How much | | we | eat | |
| Plural | | | they | | |

4 Look at the responses. Write questions with When or What time.

- A: When does Karina take a shower ?
B: Karina takes a shower in the morning.
- A: What time does Robert go to bed ?
B: Robert goes to bed after midnight. He's an evening person.
- A: When do your children watch TV ?
B: My children? They watch TV on weekends, in the morning.
- A: When do you study ?
B: I study after dinner.
- A: What time does Julia get up on weekdays ?
B: Julia gets up at 5:00 A.M. on weekdays.
- A: What time do they come home ?
B: They come home early—before 5:00 P.M.

Task 6

Put the words in the correct order to make meaningful sentences

How take out the trash, i do

- How go to shopping , i do
- How do the laundry , i do

3 GRAMMAR • The simple present tense: frequency adverbs

100% ↑
I always play soccer on Saturday.
I usually check e-mail in the evening.
I sometimes go dancing on weekends.
0% ↓ I never take a nap in the afternoon.

Be carefull!
Place the frequency adverb before the verb in the simple present tense.
Don't say: I play-always soccer.
He checks-usually e-mail.

FREQUENCY ADVERBS

ACTION VERBS

VERB TO BE

With ACTION VERBS =
FA BEFORE verb

With VERB TO BE =
FA AFTER verb

I always wash my teeth in the morning.

My mom usually watches tv in the evening.

I am never late for work.

She is rarely on time for work.

eat We ever meat hardly

We ever eat hardly meat

does finish lesson What usually the time

What time does usually finish the lesson

half The past doctor at is here seven often

The doctor is here at often past half seven

never here tour boat leaves The from

The boat tour lives from here

that Do go to snack often bar you

Do you go often to that bar

up the At gets sometimes eleven weekend at Kim

At weekend kim gets up at the eleven

watch always My correct isn't

My watch always isn't correct

How take out the trash, i do

- How go to shopping , i do
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Task 7

HOW OFTEN. Read the timetable carefully. Write questions with **HOW OFTEN** and complete answers based on the information on the timetable.

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Look at Larry's weekly schedule.

| July | July |
|---|--|
| 1 Monday | Thursday 4 |
| • get up at 6:00 A.M. • exercise • work • take out the garbage | • get up at 6:00 A.M. • work • study • take out the garbage |
| 2 Tuesday | Friday 5 |
| • get up at 6:00 A.M. • work • go shopping | • get up at 8:30 A.M. • go to school • exercise • listen to music |
| 3 Wednesday | Saturday 6 |
| • get up at 6:00 A.M. • exercise • work | • play soccer • go to the movies |
| | • take a nap • do the laundry • read |
| | Sunday 7 |

Now write questions with How often and complete the answers.

| | | |
|-------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. A: | How often does Larry go to school | ? |
| B: He | Goes everyday | once a week. |
| 2. A: | How often Larry do the laundry | ? |
| B: He | He does the laundry | twice a week. |
| 3. A: | How often does Larry work out | ? |
| B: He | He Works out | three times a week. |
| 4. A: | How often does Larry take a nap | ? |
| B: He | He takes a nap almost every day | four times a week. |

How take out the trash, i do

- How go to shopping , i do
- How do the laundry , i do

- How does clean of house , the do
-

Task 8

QUESTIONS WITH WHO

Write questions with who and answer with information about your home.

GRAMMAR • *The simple present tense: questions with Who as subject*

Who washes the dishes in your family? { I do. / My sister does.
We do. / My grandparents do.

Be careful!

Always use a third-person singular verb when who is the subject.

Don't say: Who clean the house?

Don't use do or does when who is the subject.

Don't say: Who does clean the house?

How take out the trash, i do

- How go to shopping , i do
- How do the laundry , i do

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Write a question with Who for each picture. Then answer the questions with information about your home or your family's home.



Example: Who does the laundry

I do



1. Who takes out the trash?

I do



2. Who goes shopping?

I do



3. Who does the dishes?

I do

4.

Who _____?

I do

- How does clean of house , the do •

How take out the trash, i do

- How go to shopping , i do
- How do the laundry , i do