

$$48 + 25 =$$
$$\begin{array}{r} + \underline{2} \\ \hline + 23 \end{array}$$
$$39 + 24 =$$
$$\begin{array}{r} + \underline{2} \\ \hline + 23 \end{array}$$
$$35 + 26 =$$
$$\begin{array}{r} + \underline{2} \\ \hline + \underline{2} \end{array}$$

$$48 + 19 =$$
$$\begin{array}{r} + \underline{1} \\ \hline - 1 \end{array}$$
$$39 + 29 =$$
$$\begin{array}{r} + \underline{1} \\ \hline - 1 \end{array}$$
$$35 + 18 =$$
$$\begin{array}{r} + \underline{1} \\ \hline - \end{array}$$

$$243 - 25 =$$
$$\begin{array}{r} - 3 \\ - 20 \\ \hline - \end{array}$$
$$81 - 36 =$$
$$\begin{array}{r} - 1 \\ - 30 \\ \hline - \end{array}$$
$$162 - 35 =$$
$$\begin{array}{r} - \underline{3} \\ - \underline{2} \\ \hline - \end{array}$$

$$243 - 19 =$$
$$\begin{array}{r} - 20 \\ + \underline{1} \end{array}$$
$$481 - 199 =$$
$$\begin{array}{r} - 200 \\ + \underline{1} \end{array}$$
$$645 - 97 =$$
$$\begin{array}{r} - \underline{9} \\ + \underline{1} \end{array}$$

$$4281 - 1999 =$$
$$\begin{array}{r} - 2000 \\ + \underline{1} \end{array}$$
$$6045 - 3999 =$$
$$\begin{array}{r} - \underline{3} \\ + \underline{1} \end{array}$$