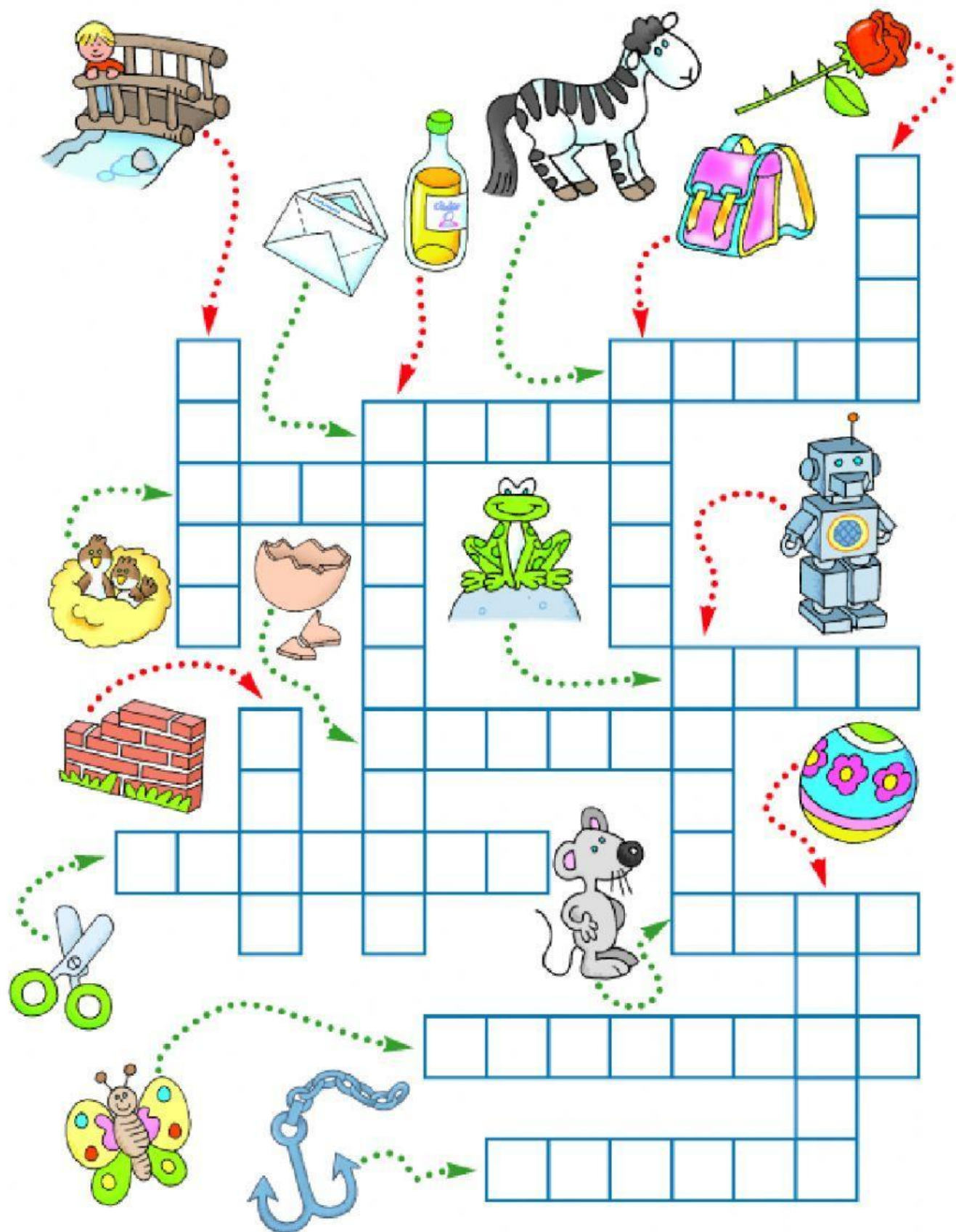




Inserisci le lettere del colore corrispondente

