

1. Transform the following sentences into passive. Write 'by + agent' when necessary.

1. She has taken her to the beach.

-

2. Did María take her dog for a walk?

-

3. Sara won't give him more opportunities

-

4. Where are you going to buy her present?

-

5. Is Mario having dinner with Pablo?

-

6. Roger doesn't finish work on time.

-

7. My sister hasn't borrowed your computer.

-

8. Does Huego play football on Fridays?

-

9. Yolanda can drink two gallons of water.

-

10. Will your mother start another book?

-

11. Naiara didn't buy any cookies.

-

12. They aren't accompanying us to the concert.

-

13. Can Bego swim five kilometres?

-

14. My cousin hasn't prepared his PowerPoint.

-

15. Ainhoa is taking some driving lessons.

-

16. Marina is going to sing a new song.

-

17. Do they play basketball after lunch?

-

18. Laura doesn't like coffee.

-

19. Paula has done ballet since 2005.

-

20. Was she tidying her room?

-

21. Alberto will finish Unit 1 next Monday.

-

22. Did your mother win that prize?

-

23. They weren't feeding those ducks.

-

24. Where is María celebrating her party?

-

25. Alex must buy a new folder.

-

26. My father has prepared some eggs.

-

27. She took an umbrella from my house.

-

28. My aunt isn't listening to music.

-

2. Transform the following sentences into reported speech. In questions, use IF. Do not use THAT.

1.'Do you want to go to the park?' she asked me.

-

2.'Don't touch that book!' he told me.

-

3.'María wanted to do it alone' he told me.

-

4.'Where will you go to study?' he asked her.

-

5.'Ainhoa has passed her exam!' she said.

-

6.'I don't eat cheese' she told me.

-

7.'Are you finishing talking?' he asked.

-

8.'My boyfriend can't go to work' she said.

-

9.'Her birthday was last Saturday' he said.

-

10.'Finish your homework!' my mother said.

-

11.'We could swim when we were younger' he said.

-

12.'What time is it?' she asked me.

-

13.'We are going to the cinema' they said.

-

14.'Hugo was studying yesterday' she said.

-

15.'We are having dinner today' they said.

-

16.'Did she like that book?' she asked.
-

17.'My mother is visiting me tomorrow' he said.
-

18.'How are you tonight?' she asked me.
-

19.'You can't touch my laptop!' he told me.
-

20.'Come here now!' my father said.
-

21.'Roger hasn't eaten anything yet' she said.
-

22.'Where did you buy this bag?' she asked me.
-

23.'My aunt will be having breakfast with us' he said.
-

24.'Why are you looking at me?' he asked me.
-

25.'Martha finishes school at 5:30' he said.
-

26.'By 2030, people will have bought that car' the President said.
-

27.'Her mother was singing last Friday' he told me.
-

28.'Do you want some more coffee?' she asked.
-

29.'Vanessa is throwing a party' she said.
-

30.'Don't touch that, please!' he said.
-

3. Complete the following sentences with the correct conditional.

1. If you _____ (come) yesterday, you _____ (meet) Marina.
2. What _____ (you/do) if she _____ (talk) to you tomorrow?
3. If she _____ (finish) earlier, she _____ (come) with us.
4. If you _____ (put) some water in the fridge, it _____ (freeze).
5. We _____ (not go) without you,
6. Vanessa _____ (not call) you unless you _____ (talk) to her before.
7. Hugo _____ (travel) to France if he _____ (win) the lottery.
8. If tomorrow _____ (not rain), we _____ (have) a picnic.
9. If Natalia _____ (not be) so intense always, we _____ (accompany) her the other day.
10. If Sabrina _____ (assist) to yesterday's meeting, how _____ (you/react)?
11. I _____ (call) you if I _____ (feel) better.
12. He _____ (pass) all his exams if he _____ (study) harder but he's too lazy.
13. She _____ (have) a dog if she _____ (not be) allergic to them.
14. Dylan _____ (go) to Bilbao with his friends if he _____ (come) to yesterday's class.
15. If it _____ (rain), the streets _____ (get) wet.
16. I _____ (buy) that to Ainhoa if I _____ (have) more money.
17. Where _____ (you/hide) if _____ (there be) an earthquake?
18. I _____ (be) studying with María now if she _____ (call) me yesterday.
19. Amara _____ (make) dinner at home if she _____ (recover) from the flu.
20. I _____ (celebrate) my birthday if I _____ (not be) so ill at the hospital.
21. I _____ (start) going to the gym if I _____ (have) more free time.
22. She _____ (not pass) that exam unless she _____ (start) studying now.

23. He _____ (get) a better job if he _____ (be) a more serious person.

24. I _____ (not be) at the police station now if I _____ (not loose) my wallet.

25. I _____ (tell) her if I _____ (see) him, okay?

26. Yoanna _____ (drink) coffee if it _____ (not be) so bad for her health.

27. Aitor _____ (not be) in a big problem now if he _____ (listen) to his father.

28. If you _____ (heat) water, it _____ (boil).

29. _____ (you/go) to the cinema with me if I _____ (ask) you?

30. Laura _____ (go) to London if she _____ (not fail) any subject.

31. If you _____ (take) the map, we _____ (not get) lost now!

32. Marcos _____ (have) a great time if he _____ (come) to yesterday's party.

33. Alex _____ (be) a healthier person if he _____ (not be) so careless.

4. Join the following sentences with a relative clause. Use commas when necessary. If you can, omit the relative pronoun. Use THAT when you can.

1. Who is that boy? He is talking with your sister.

-

2. I went to that hotel yesterday. My parents went there in the past.

-

3. I have a dog. It is in Yorkshire.

-

4. My computer is broken. I bought it yesterday!

-

5. She lost that wallet. I gave it to her on her birthday.

-

6. November is the middle of autumn. I celebrate my birthday then.

-

7. I live in that house. It is made from wood.

-

8. He has a car. He bought it last year.

-

9. Ainhoa lives in Madrid. It is the capital of Spain.

-

10. Alberto has a turtle. It is called Jazmin.

-

11. I went with my father to the hospital. It is in Santander.

-

12. I gave my friend some flowers. My mother cut them from the garden.

-

13. I had some breakfast in my house. It was amazing.

-

14. Did you finish that work? It is for tomorrow.

-

15. My cousin is ill. I gave her some medicine.

-

16. She has a friend. He is from my class.

-

17. We went to that restaurant. We ate very well there.

-

18. I like one song. Kate Ryan wrote it.

-

19. Have you bought those apples? They are pretty good.

-

20. That moto is beautiful. Aitziber has had it since 2005.

-

21. She went to a party. Ainhoa was throwing it.

-

22. Do you like that burguer? Roger has made it.

-

23. I bought some books. They are about mystery.

-

24. My sister is very beautiful. Her eyes are blue.

-

25. I took a coffee yesterday. It was horrible.

-

26. Do you have the pen? I need it now!

-

27. We visited London. My friend is from there.

-

28. We are on Saturday. We usually go somewhere that day.

-

29. There was a fire yesterday. The firefighters put it out.

-

30. Have you called Alex? He has been waiting for you.

-

5. Complete the following sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

1. While Martha _____ (sleep), Martín _____ (play) football.
2. _____ (you/ ever/ be) to London?
3. Last year, Hugo _____ (go) to Paris with his family.
4. This time tomorrow Laura _____ (study) English.
5. Shh! Be quiet! The baby _____ (sleep).
6. What _____ (she/ do) tonight? I don't know if she _____ (come) with us.
7. How often _____ (Alberto/ train) at the gym?
8. My father _____ (tell) me what he _____ (see) last Friday.
9. Markel _____ (attend) the B2 English exam soon.
10. -I _____ (just/ lose) my wallet! + I _____ (help) you find it.
11. By 2050, people _____ (consume) most of the Earth's resources.
12. You look so dirty! What _____ (you/ do) recently?
13. Before she _____ (call) me, she _____ (make) a lemon pie for 2 hours.
14. As the bus _____ (leave) at 5.00 p.m, we _____ (go) to the station at 4.30.
15. Maybe she _____ (ask) you about it later on.
16. They _____ (swim) in the sea when the tsunami _____ (start).
17. María _____ (be) very tired. When they arrive, she _____ (drive) for about three hours.
18. He _____ (run) for two hours before coming here three minutes ago.
19. Okay! By that time I _____ (finish) making lunch.
20. By the time we _____ (enter), the mechanic _____ (already/ leave).
21. I _____ (not let) you down. I promise you!
22. Once Dylan _____ (do) his homework, he _____ (play) football with his friend yesterday.

23. When _____ (be) the last time you _____ (see) Marina?

24. My grandmother _____ (cook) since 10.30 this morning.

25. Normally, Anais _____ (be) the person who _____ (organise) all the plans but I _____ (do) it these days.

26. Do you think we _____ (finish) the project on time?

27. Naiara _____ (go) to sleep when, suddenly, the house _____ (move)!

28. Julio _____ (work) here when he _____ (be) a teacher.

29. My father _____ (work) tomorrow from 7 to 8 p.m.

30. The exam _____ (be) next week.

31. Don't worry! Mario _____ (leave) home by then.

6. Rephrase the following sentences with the correct modal verb.

1. I advised you to go on that trip but you didn't listen to me.

-

2. How about going to the park after dinner?

-

3. Anais has known how to teach children for a long time.

-

4. If I were you, I wouldn't call her tonight.

-

5. It was a big mistake having behaved like that, I know.

-

6. As it wasn't necessary to go to that meeting, we stayed at home.

-

7. Roger isn't allowed to park here on Mondays.

-

8. There was no need to buy so much chocolate! When are we going to eat it all?

-

9. My mother had the obligation of washing the dishes when younger.

-

10. Would you like to take a coffee later on?

-

11. Since the buses are on strike today, we aren't capable of going to class.

-

12. María wanted to buy that book but she didn't have enough money.

-

13. If she wants to go to London, she is obliged to pass all her subjects.

-

14. I am completely sure Virginia wasn't here yesterday.

-

15. It was wrong of you to throw that glass to the floor.

-

16. It is possible Hugo will come to the bar after training.

-

17. I wish Gemma had been here at the right moment...

-

18. As the exam was optional, we didn't do it.

-

19. I recommend you to apply for that job.

-

20. Markel has the obligation of waking up earlier to attend his English class.

-

21. It is impossible you saw Álvaro the other day because he is in Australia.

-

22. As Aitziber refused the invitation, she didn't see that film with us.

-

23. Although we already have lots of apples, I have bought 10 more just in case.

-

24. Perhaps she will call you back during the day.

-

25. If only Asier hadn't done those things like that...

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