

## TA12. U5. Vocabulary 2

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| <p><b>Job Types and Roles</b> (Loại hình công việc và vai trò)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• shift: ca làm việc</li> <li>• teaching assistant: trợ giảng</li> <li>• receptionist: nhân viên lễ tân</li> <li>• babysitter: người trông trẻ</li> <li>• scuba diver: thợ lặn</li> </ul> <p><b>Job-Related Actions and Processes</b> (Hành động và quy trình liên quan đến công việc)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• put up: thể hiện</li> <li>• give up: từ bỏ</li> <li>• look after: chăm sóc</li> <li>• submit: nộp, gửi</li> <li>• apply for: ứng tuyển</li> <li>• supervise: giám sát</li> <li>• endure: chịu đựng</li> <li>• resell: bán lại</li> <li>• crawl: bò</li> <li>• concentrate on: tập trung</li> </ul> <p><b>Job Qualities and Conditions</b> (Tính chất và điều kiện công việc)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• stressful: căng thẳng</li> <li>• casual: tạm thời</li> <li>• flexible: linh hoạt</li> <li>• part-time: bán thời gian</li> <li>• on-the-job: trong công việc</li> <li>• hard-working: chăm chỉ</li> <li>• organized: có tổ chức</li> <li>• responsible: có trách nhiệm</li> <li>• enthusiastic: nhiệt tình</li> <li>• available: có sẵn</li> <li>• unpaid: không được trả lương</li> <li>• repetitive: lặp đi lặp lại</li> </ul> | <p><b>Job Rewards and Training</b> (Phần thưởng và đào tạo trong công việc)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• bonus: tiền thưởng</li> <li>• rewarding: bổ ích</li> <li>• qualification: bằng cấp</li> <li>• apprenticeship: học việc</li> <li>• on-the-job: trong công việc</li> <li>• valuable: có giá trị</li> </ul> <p><b>Workplace and Industry</b> (Nơi làm việc và ngành nghề)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• client: khách hàng</li> <li>• hospitality industry: ngành công nghiệp khách sạn</li> </ul> <p><b>Career Development and Skills</b> (Phát triển nghề nghiệp và kỹ năng)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• employ: tuyển dụng</li> <li>• promote: thăng chức</li> <li>• meet: đáp ứng</li> <li>• reference: tài liệu tham khảo</li> <li>• time management: quản lý thời gian</li> <li>• good at: giỏi về</li> <li>• interested in: quan tâm</li> </ul> <p><b>Income and Finances</b> (Thu nhập và tài chính)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• salary: lương</li> <li>• wage: tiền công</li> <li>• well-paid: được trả lương cao</li> </ul> |
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### Exercise 1: Complete the sentences with the most appropriate word from the provided list.

1. Working as a \_\_\_\_\_ allows students to earn extra money while attending university.
2. The \_\_\_\_\_ at the hotel was responsible for welcoming guests and answering phone calls.
3. As a \_\_\_\_\_, you need to supervise children and ensure their safety.
4. It can be very \_\_\_\_\_ to juggle multiple deadlines and manage various projects.
5. After years of dedication, the employee was \_\_\_\_\_ to a managerial position.
6. The company decided to \_\_\_\_\_ more workers to meet the demand during the holiday season.
7. To apply for the internship, you need to \_\_\_\_\_ your application form before the deadline.
8. The scuba divers had to \_\_\_\_\_ through a narrow cave to reach the treasure site.
9. She decided to \_\_\_\_\_ her handmade crafts online to earn extra income.
10. To succeed in a demanding job, one must be organized, \_\_\_\_\_, and willing to adapt.

### Exercise 2: Select the correct word to complete each sentence.

1. A \_\_\_\_\_ job often does not come with benefits like health insurance or paid leave.
  - A. stressful
  - B. part-time
  - C. casual
  - D. well-paid
2. An apprenticeship is a great way to gain \_\_\_\_\_ while learning a trade.
  - A. qualification
  - B. experience

- C. reference  
D. bonus
3. Employees in the \_\_\_\_\_ often work during weekends and holidays to serve guests.  
A. hospitality industry  
B. finance sector  
C. educational field  
D. legal profession
4. His ability to \_\_\_\_\_ tight deadlines makes him a valuable team member.  
A. supervise  
B. resell  
C. meet  
D. endure
5. A good receptionist must be \_\_\_\_\_, organized, and have strong communication skills.  
A. enthusiastic  
B. responsible  
C. available  
D. repetitive
6. She has been a \_\_\_\_\_ scuba diver for over 10 years, exploring various underwater ecosystems.  
A. professional  
B. casual  
C. unpaid  
D. hard-working
7. He decided to \_\_\_\_\_ his stressful office job and pursue his passion for painting.  
A. give up  
B. concentrate on  
C. apply for  
D. put up
8. The hotel offered its staff a generous \_\_\_\_\_ for excellent customer reviews.  
A. wage  
B. salary  
C. bonus  
D. reference
9. The babysitter was asked to \_\_\_\_\_ the child until the parents returned home.  
A. submit  
B. look after  
C. supervise  
D. employ
10. She found working with children to be a \_\_\_\_\_ and meaningful experience.  
A. repetitive      B. rewarding      C. stressful      D. unpaid

**Exercise 3: Match the terms on the left with their correct definitions on the right. Write the corresponding letter (A, B, C, etc.) next to each number.**

| Terms                 | Definitions                                                              |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. shift              | A. A written request for a job                                           |
| 2. teaching assistant | B. Someone who looks after children when their parents are away          |
| 3. receptionist       | C. A workplace schedule, typically divided into different working hours  |
| 4. babysitter         | D. A person who supports a teacher with classroom tasks                  |
| 5. scuba diver        | E. A person who greets visitors and answers phones at an office or hotel |
| 6. supervise          | F. To oversee and guide someone or a task                                |
| 7. submit             | G. To turn in or hand over a document or application                     |
| 8. casual             | H. Temporary or informal work                                            |
| 9. stressful          | I. Causing mental or emotional strain                                    |
| 10. rewarding         | J. Providing satisfaction or a sense of accomplishment                   |