

TA12. U4. Vocabulary 2

1. Urbanisation and City Life (Đô thị hóa và cuộc sống thành phố) - urbanisation (n): sự đô thị hóa - resident (n): cư dân - high-rise (adj): cao tầng - low-rise (adj): thấp tầng - traffic jam (n): tắc đường - rush hour (n): giờ cao điểm - crowded (adj): đông đúc - convenient (adj): tiện lợi - housing (n): nhà ở - public transport (n.p): phương tiện giao thông công cộng - urbanized (adj): đô thị hóa - region (n): khu vực - skyscraper (n): tòa nhà chọc trời - stuck (v): mắc kẹt 2. Economic and Social Issues (Vấn đề kinh tế và xã hội) - unemployment (n): thất nghiệp - crime (n): tội phạm - afford (v): đủ khả năng - shortage (n): thiếu hụt - decision (n): quyết định - complaint (n): sự phàn nàn - respond (v): trả lời - mistake (n): sai lầm - equal (adj): ngang nhau/ bình đẳng - community (n): cộng đồng	3. Infrastructure and Development (Cơ sở hạ tầng và phát triển) - expand (v): mở rộng - infrastructure (n): cơ sở hạ tầng - authority (n): chính quyền - facility (n): cơ sở - farmland (n): đất nông nghiệp - coastal (adj): ven biển - modernize (v): hiện đại hóa - immigration (n): sự nhập cư - settle in (phr.v): định cư - agricultural (adj): thuộc về nông nghiệp 4. Environment and Pollution (Môi trường và ô nhiễm) - emission (n): khí thải - smog (n): khói bụi - gradually (adv): dần dần - rapidly (adv): nhanh, liên tục - decrease (v): giảm - stable (adj): ổn định - slightly (adv): nhẹ - steadily (adv): đều đặn 5. Daily Life and Culture (Cuộc sống hàng ngày và văn hóa) - comfortable (adj): thoải mái - traditional (adj): truyền thống - seek (v): tìm kiếm - exhibition (n): triển lãm - attract (v): thu hút - childhood (n): tuổi thơ - focus on (phr.v): tập trung vào - trade (n): buôn bán - craft (n): thủ công - bring back (phr.v): mang trở lại
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Exercise 1: Complete each sentence with one of the words from the list. You may need to adjust the form of the word.

- As the economy improves, the rate of _____ is expected to drop significantly.
- The city council is working to provide affordable _____ for low-income families.
- The company plans to _____ its operations into new international markets next year.
- During _____, traffic in the city center becomes almost unbearable.
- Many young people _____ higher education as a way to improve their career prospects.
- The percentage of _____ areas has grown as rural land is developed.
- The _____ of people owning electric vehicles has increased over the past decade.
- We couldn't _____ the cost of a luxury vacation this year.
- The new museum provides a _____ source of historical information.
- The government expressed _____ over the rising inflation rate.

Exercise 2: Choose the best word to complete each sentence.

- The company's profits started to _____ after they lost a major client.
 - expand
 - decrease
 - seek
- The local government is building new _____ developments to address homelessness.
 - leisure

- b. urban
- c. housing
- 3. The museum showcases artifacts from the _____ period, highlighting the influence of foreign powers.
 - a. colonial
 - b. reliable
 - c. resident
- 4. Commuters avoid driving during _____ to save time and reduce stress.
 - a. unemployment
 - b. rush hour
 - c. concern
- 5. Many job seekers _____ opportunities in larger cities to find better employment.
 - a. afford
 - b. seek
 - c. expand
- 6. The population in _____ areas is higher due to better access to jobs and services.
 - a. urban
 - b. leisure
 - c. colonial
- 7. He found it hard to _____ the cost of living in a major city on his current salary.
 - a. afford
 - b. expand
 - c. proportion
- 8. Over the years, the company has grown _____ by entering new markets and investing in technology.
 - a. gradually
 - b. rapidly
 - c. reliably
- 9. The survey shows that the _____ of young professionals moving abroad is increasing.
 - a. proportion
 - b. concern
 - c. unemployment
- 10. She is known for being extremely _____ and always delivers her work on time.
 - a. reliable
 - b. concerned
 - c. unemployed

Exercise 3: Complete the sentences with the appropriate word. (Urbanisation and City Life - Đô thị hóa và cuộc sống thành phố)

1. The rapid process of _____ has caused many rural areas to disappear.
2. Many _____ prefer living in high-rise buildings for convenience.
3. A _____ is often built to accommodate more people in a limited area.
4. During _____, the streets are often jam-packed with vehicles.
5. It's difficult to find affordable _____ in the city due to high demand.
6. Public _____ is essential for reducing traffic congestion in urban areas.
7. People often complain about being _____ in traffic for hours.
8. Large cities often face challenges such as overcrowded areas and _____ conditions.
9. The _____ of the region has changed significantly after being urbanized.
10. _____ buildings are not as common in urban centers due to limited space.

Exercise 4: Fill in the blanks with the correct word. (Economic and Social Issues - Vấn đề kinh tế và xã hội)

1. The government must address _____ to provide more job opportunities for citizens.
2. Rising _____ rates can lead to an increase in crime.
3. Many families cannot _____ the rising costs of living in big cities.
4. The housing _____ in urban areas affects low-income families the most.
5. She made a difficult _____ to move to another city for better opportunities.
6. There have been many _____ about poor customer service at the bank.

7. The mayor promised to _____ to citizens' concerns about public safety.
8. Making a _____ in urban planning can be costly and time-consuming.
9. Equal opportunities for education can help reduce inequalities in the _____.
10. The local _____ organized a clean-up campaign to improve the environment.

Exercise 5: Choose the correct word to complete the sentence. (Infrastructure and Development - Cơ sở hạ tầng và phát triển)

1. The city plans to _____ its metro system to accommodate growing demand.
2. Rural areas often lack the basic _____ needed for modern life.
3. The _____ approved the construction of a new highway.
4. A new healthcare _____ will soon open in the suburban area.
5. Urban expansion has significantly reduced available _____ for agriculture.
6. Many _____ areas are becoming popular tourist destinations.
7. The government is taking steps to _____ outdated infrastructure in rural regions.
8. _____ to urban areas has increased in recent years due to better job opportunities.
9. New immigrants often take time to _____ into the local community.
10. _____ development is crucial for ensuring food security in rural regions.