

PAST PERFECT SIMPLE - meaning

This is the “*pastest*” past in the English language.

When do we use the **PAST PERFECT**? Read the sentences below and choose the correct option:

- By the time he decided to volunteer, Jason **had already learnt** how to drive.
 - Before he decided to volunteer, Jason **had never lived** in Paraguay.
 - Jason **had studied** Biology *long before* he decided to volunteer.

The PAST PERFECT is used to talk about an event which happened: a.before / b.after another event in the past.



PAST PERFECT SIMPLE - form

POSITIVE/NEGATIVE FORMS		
I/You/He/She/It/ We/They		school by five o'clock.
QUESTION FORMS AND SHORT ANSWERS		
	I/you/he/she/it/ we/they	school by five o'clock?
Yes,		
No,	I/you/he/she/it/ we/they	

We often use the past perfect with **never, ever, already** and **just**. We put these words between **had** and the main verb.

PAST PERFECT SIMPLE - uses

Match the examples with the explanation:

- | | | |
|--------------------------|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 1. My parents had left when I arrived home. | a. talk about situations that have changed. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 2. By nine o'clock, I'd phoned three people and had sent three emails. | b. explain past events or situations, or give background information |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 3. He'd drunk nothing all day, so he was really thirsty. | c. say what was completed before a specific past time |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 4. I'd planned to finish writing my essay this morning, but I've got a terrible headache. | d. make the order of past events clear. The past perfect describes something that happened before an action in the past. |