

9 & 10 Review 5

Vocabulary

1 Complete the article with these words.

ruins	settled	inhabitants
civilization	dates from	historic site

The Rise and Fall of an Ancient City

In south-central Turkey, the ¹ _____ of one of the world's oldest cities can be found. Called Çatalhöyük, it ² _____ between 9,000 and 7,000 years ago. The city had no streets or roads—its ³ _____ entered their homes through a hole in the roof. At the time that people ⁴ _____ in the area, there were plenty of things to feed and support a ⁵ _____. Over time, the river may have changed course and left the area too dry to live in. Though this ⁶ _____ was a city of around 8,000 people, it's now about 40 kilometers from the nearest town.

2 Match each expression in bold (1–6) with the best definition (a–f).

- Sometimes we **1 tell a white lie** when we want to **2 hide our emotions**.
 - If you make a mistake you may **3 make up excuses** or **4 blame it on someone else**.
 - When you **5 cheat** at a game, other players may become **6 suspicious** of your winning.
- a give false reasons _____
- b be dishonest about something unimportant _____
- c play in a way that isn't honest _____
- d thinking that something isn't correct, true, or real _____
- e pretend you don't feel something you actually feel _____
- f say another person was responsible _____

Grammar

1 Circle the correct options to complete the article.

Parc Güell in Barcelona was ¹ *designed / designed by Antoni Gaudí*. Gaudí had been ² *hired by Eusebi Güell / hired*, who had a house there and owned the land. He wanted ³ *it / him* developed into an area of expensive homes. Work began on the park in 1900, and Gaudí moved there in 1906 into a house he had designed ⁴ *himself / itself*. However, no more homes were ⁵ *built / built by people* in the park because it was difficult to get to by public transportation and the property contracts were complicated. With no buyers, work was stopped in ⁶ *1914 / 1914 by Güell and Gaudí*. In 1918, the Güell family gave the park to the city, and in 1926 ⁷ *they were / it* was opened as a public space for ⁸ *everywhere / everyone* to enjoy.

2 For each sentence, complete the first gap with a word from the first list and the second gap with an expression from the second list.

all any both everyone some

feel real look good seem honest smell nice
sound too good to be true

- 1 Almost _____ products _____ in advertisements because they're photographed carefully.
- 2 Advertisers want _____ who appears in an ad to _____, so people will believe what they say.
- 3 _____ products that _____ probably aren't as good as the ad claims.
- 4 _____ magazine ads for perfumes include samples, so you can decide for yourself if they _____ or not.
- 5 _____ real wood and high-quality artificial wood _____.

