

6B

Grammar

Defining relative clauses

I can use defining relative clauses.

1 Complete the sentences with *who*, *which*, *where*, or *whose*.

- 1 That's the hospital _____ my dad works.
- 2 He is someone _____ face is familiar, but I can't remember his name.
- 3 Do you know a shop _____ I can buy printer paper?
- 4 The essay _____ Tom wrote got top marks.
- 5 The boy _____ sits next to me in class is from Warsaw.
- 6 I know a girl _____ plays tennis six times a week.

2 Circle the correct relative pronouns. If both answers are correct, circle both.

Amelia Humfress is a young entrepreneur **'who / which'** has just turned 24, and **'whose / who'** aim is to make her company, Steer, the best in the world for teaching people how to make their own websites. The courses **'which / that'** she offers vary from web design to computer coding. The idea for the company came to her when she was looking for a course **'where / which'** she could learn about web design. It was a plan **'that / which'** grew slowly, and at first she lacked the confidence to start the company. But she found an office **'where / that'** she could start the business, and the business grew quickly. She thinks that more young people should set up their own businesses and that it's often a lack of confidence **'that / who'** holds them back.

3 Some of the sentences are incorrect. Rewrite them correctly. Tick the correct sentences.

- 1 A computer is a machine that can perform calculations. ☐
- 2 This is the town where I was born there. ☐
- 3 That's the woman who she dropped her handbag. ☐
- 4 The cheese which I bought smell really bad. ☐
- 5 That's the boy who his dad is a newsagent. ☐
- 6 Where's the book which I left it on the table? ☐

4 Join the two sentences with a relative pronoun (*who*, *which*, *where*, or *whose*).

- 1 I've lost the DVD. You gave it to me.
I've lost the DVD which you gave me.
- 2 Jo has an expensive car. She keeps it in the garage.

- 3 Who's that man? He's looking at us.

- 4 I opened the cupboard. We keep the glasses there.

- 5 That's the girl. I saw you with her.

- 6 Who is the boy? You copied his homework.

- 7 Website designer is a job. It attracts young people.

5 Complete questions 1–8 with clauses a–h. Add a relative pronoun only where necessary.

- 1 Is this the phone you used to text me?
 - 2 What's the name of the hotel _____
 - 3 Is Jake the boy _____
 - 4 This is the jacket _____
 - 5 Do you like people _____
 - 6 Can you fetch the DVD _____
 - 7 Is that the woman _____
 - 8 Is that the café _____
- a I wore to Beth's party.
b show lots of initiative?
c ~~you used to text me?~~
d you introduced me to a few days ago?
e husband works in France?
f is on the shelf in the living room?
g we stayed last summer?
h you met Sam?