

# Lesson

# 7

# PREPOSITIONS

## Let's Learn!



### Prepositions of Time

#### IN

Các buổi (sáng, chiều, tối): in the morning / afternoon / evening

Tháng: in May

Năm: in 2020

Mùa: in Spring

Thế kỉ, thập kỉ: in the 21<sup>st</sup> century, in the 1970s

Khoảng thời gian: in two days, in the last three years, in the future, in the end



#### ON

Các thứ trong tuần: on Monday

Ngày: on the 20<sup>th</sup> of June

Ngày đi kèm với buổi: on Monday morning

Ngày đặc biệt: on my birthday, on Christmas Day

Ngày cuối tuần: on the weekend (American English)





## BEFORE

Trước thời gian: before 9 o'clock, before work

## AFTER

Sau thời gian: after 7:30 a.m., after lunch



## Không giới từ

- next week, year, month, etc.
- last night, year, etc.
- this morning, month, etc.
- every day, night, year, etc.
- today, tomorrow, yesterday



## Prepositions of Place &amp; Movement

## IN

Ở trong không gian bao quanh: in the living room, in the classroom

Ở trong không gian địa lý rộng lớn: in the sky, in space, in the world

Trong: in the mirror, in the car

Phương tiện truyền thông, tài liệu in ấn: in the book, in the newspaper

Ở địa điểm lớn (quốc gia, thành phố, quận, huyện...): in Japan, in Hanoi

Phương hướng: in the South (of Viet Nam)



## ON

**Trên bề mặt có tiếp xúc:** on the table, on the wall, on my face, on stage

**Bên cạnh, dọc theo bên sông, biển:** on the River Cam, on the coast

**Tầng nhà:** on the first floor

**Bên trái, bên phải:** on the left, on the right

**Đường phố:** on the street, on Oxford Street

**Phương tiện đi lại công cộng:** on a train, on a bus, on a plane

**Phương tiện cá nhân:** on a bicycle, on a motorbike

**Phương tiện truyền thông (điện tử):** on television, on the radio, on the news, on the Internet

## AT

**Địa điểm cụ thể:** at the bus stop, at the entrance

**Địa chỉ có số nhà cụ thể:** at 20 Xuan Thuy Street

**Vị trí tại một điểm:** at the top/ bottom, at the beginning/ end

**Sự kiện:** at a concert, at the party

**Nơi đến để thực hiện hoạt động đặc trưng:** at the cinema, at school

## NEXT TO, BESIDE, NEAR

**Bên cạnh, cạnh, gần:** There's a market next to / beside / near my house.

## BETWEEN (... AND)

**Ở giữa 2 nơi, 2 người hoặc 2 vật:** between two dogs, between the cinema and the post office



## AMONG

Ở giữa nhiều người, vật, không gian: a house among the trees

## BEHIND

Phía sau, đằng sau: Laura is sitting behind the tree in the garden.

## IN FRONT OF

Phía trước, đằng trước: There's a big paddy field in front of my school.

## OPPOSITE

Đối diện: The post office is opposite the supermarket.

## UNDER

Ở ngay phía dưới (vật bao phủ, bao bọc):

The dog is under the table.



## Other prepositions

## FROM

Từ ai, bởi ai: This is a letter from my grandmother.

Nguồn gốc, bắt nguồn từ: document from 17<sup>th</sup> century, heat from the sun.

## FOR

Cho, dành cho: This gift is for you.



## TO

**Tới đâu:** We will go to the cinema tonight.

**Tới ai, cho ai:** I sent a gift to you yesterday.

**Ở phía bên trái, phải của...**: to the left / right of...



## BY

**Đi lại bằng phương tiện:** by bus, by train

**Tác nhân tạo ra, gây ra (bị động):** I was frightened by a strange noise.



## OF

**Sở hữu:** the role of the teacher, the members of team A

**Mối liên quan:** a photo of my dog, a map of Viet Nam

**Đánh giá về ai:** It was kind of you to help me.

## ABOUT

**Liên quan đến:** Tell me about your family.

**Khoảng chừng, ước lượng:** It's about 3 kilometers.

## Word patterns

### Common Adjectives with prepositions

**Addicted to:** nghiện

**Kind / Good to SB:** tốt với ai

**Afraid of:** sợ

**Keen on:** thích, muốn

**Aware of:** nhận thức về

**Late for:** muộn

**Absent from:** vắng mặt

**Nervous about / of:** lo lắng về



Bored with: chán	Proud of: tự hào
Busy with: bận	Polite/impolite to SB: lịch sự/ mất lịch sự với ai
Capable of: có khả năng	Popular with: phổ biến
Crowded with: đông đúc	Pleased with: hài lòng với
Crazy about: cuồng	Ready for: sẵn sàng cho
Different from: khác với	Responsible for: chịu trách nhiệm
Excited about: hào hứng	Sorry for: xin lỗi Sorry about: tiếc
Fond of: thích	Suitable for: phù hợp
Full of: đầy	Similar to: giống
Famous for: nổi tiếng	Successful in: thành công
Good at: giỏi về	Tired of: mệt mỏi
Good for: tốt cho	
Interested in: thích	Worried about: lo lắng

### Common Verbs with prepositions

Apologize to SB for: xin lỗi ai về	Prevent / stop from: ngăn chặn khỏi
Accuse SB of: buộc tội	Protect from: bảo vệ từ
Ask for: xin	Pay for: trả tiền
Apply for: nộp đơn	Prepare for: chuẩn bị cho
Benefit from: có lợi từ	Participate/ Take part in: tham gia
Borrow from: mượn từ	Provide SB with ST: cung cấp ai cái gì Provide ST for SB: cung cấp cái gì cho ai
Belong to: thuộc về	Result from: kết quả từ Result in: gây ra
Believe in: tin vào	Speak to SB: nói với
Come from: đến từ	Search for: tìm kiếm

Concentrate on: tập trung	Spend ST on: dành, tiêu ... vào ...
Consist of: bao gồm	Succeed in: thành công
Depend on: phụ thuộc vào	Talk to SB: nói chuyện với ai Talk about: nói về
Divide into: chia thành	Thank for: cảm ơn
Help with: giúp đỡ với	Think about: nghĩ, cân nhắc về Think of: nghĩ về
Insist on: nài nỉ	Wait for: chờ
Lead to: dẫn đến	Worry about: lo lắng về

## Common Nouns with prepositions

Cause of: nguyên nhân của	Knowledge of: kiến thức về
Concern about: mối quan tâm, lo lắng	Lack of: sự thiếu thốn
Congratulations (to SB) on: chúc mừng (ai) vì...	Matter with: vấn đề với
Contribution to: sự đóng góp	Risk of: mối nguy hiểm
Difficulty with ST: khó khăn về	Reason for: lí do cho
Difficulty in V-ing: khó khăn khi làm gì	
Damage to: sự phá hủy	Responsibility for: trách nhiệm cho
Effect on: sự tác động đến	Success in: thành công về, trong
Experience in: kinh nghiệm làm gì	Trouble with: rắc rối với
Habit of: thói quen	Threat to: mối đe dọa đến



### Exercise 20. Choose the correct answers.

Chọn đáp án đúng.

- 1 I saw Jeffy ..... a concert ..... Sunday.  
 A in – at      B at – on      C at – in      D on – on
- 2 The weather is often bad in England ..... January.  
 A at      B in      C on      D for
- 3 I will start an English course ..... the beginning of next month.  
 A in      B at      C on      D with
- 4 I used to live in London ..... four years.  
 A for      B at      C on      D with
- 5 I took a plane ..... Hanoi ..... Singapore.  
 A among – and      B from – and  
 C from – to      D between – with
- 6 There is a bus stop ..... our school.  
 A under      B between      C near      D among
- 7 What do you usually do ..... Tet?  
 A at      B in      C on      D for
- 8 Lucy always spends 5 minutes looking at herself ..... the mirror before going to work.  
 A in      B on      C at      D with
- 9 My mother will not be home ..... next week. She is in London now.  
 A until      B on      C in      D from
- 10 Passengers are not allowed to use cell phones ..... airplanes.  
 A in      B on      C at      D over
- 11 I met Donna ..... a party ..... Friday night.  
 A in – at      B at – in      C at – by      D at – on

- 12 My kids love playing ..... the park.
- A behind      B above      C on      D in
- 13 Students won't be allowed to use dictionaries ..... the exam.
- A for      B after      C during      D until
- 14 Can you see a convenient store ..... the left?
- A to      B in      C at      D on
- 15 I always brush my teeth ..... I go to bed.
- A before      B after      C on      D at
- 16 ..... last year, ..... July, I went to Indonesia with my family.
- A In – in      B X – on      C X – at      D X – in
- 17 My car was broken, so I went to work ..... taxi.
- A at      B in      C on      D by
- 18 Did you use to live ..... the countryside?
- A in      B on      C at      D into
- 19 I found this letter ..... the books on my desk.
- A among      B between      C at      D -
- 20 Daria's is messy, her books are lying ..... the floor.
- A on      B in      C at      D above

## Exercise 21. Choose the correct answers.

Chọn đáp án đúng.

- 1 Are you aware ..... the importance of learning English?
- A. of      B. at      C. in      D. with
- 2 The town of Gouda is famous ..... its cheese.
- A. in      B. of      C. with      D. for
- 3 My hairstyle is different ..... yours.
- A. for      B. from      C. with      D. out of



- 4 My son is crazy \_\_\_\_ football. He watches every single match on TV.  
 A. with      B. of      C. at      D. about
- 5 Go ahead and congratulate them \_\_\_\_ their brilliant acting.  
 A. on      B. in      C. with      D. by
- 6 Many children nowadays depend too much \_\_\_\_ their mobile phones.  
 A. at      B. on      C. with      D. of
- 7 Mrs. Clark is very fond \_\_\_\_ classical music.  
 A. for      B. with      C. about      D. of
- 8 There are many advantages \_\_\_\_ living in the city.  
 A. with      B. for      C. by      D. of
- 9 If you want to go out tonight, ask your parents \_\_\_\_ permission.  
 A. in      B. of      C. for      D. about
- 10 I'm very worried. Peter has been absent \_\_\_\_ school very frequently lately.  
 A. by      B. with      C. in      D. from

### Exercise 22. Choose the correct answers.

Chọn đáp án đúng.

- 1 This museum is crowded \_\_\_\_ tourists!  
 A. by      B. with      C. in      D. from
- 2 You don't need to help me! I'm totally capable \_\_\_\_ doing the job myself!  
 A. of      B. at      C. for      D. by
- 3 Sara is excited \_\_\_\_ going to Paris.  
 A. with      B. for      C. into      D. about
- 4 Are you interested \_\_\_\_ travelling abroad?  
 A. in      B. of      C. from      D. on
- 5 What do you think the cause \_\_\_\_ her weird behaviour was?  
 A. of      B. for      C. about      D. by

- 6 My father is responsible \_\_\_\_\_ picking my younger brother up every day.
- A. by      B. of      C. with      D. for
- 7 Her breakfast consists \_\_\_\_\_ dry bread and a cup of tea.
- A. in      B. of      C. with      D. about
- 8 I need to change my place! I'm totally bored \_\_\_\_\_ living in the countryside!
- A. with      B. about      C. by      D. for
- 9 Susie is applying \_\_\_\_\_ her new job as a secretary.
- A. to      B. for      C. with      D. on
- 10 Thomas is keen \_\_\_\_\_ playing chess with his father.
- A. with      B. for      C. at      D. on

**Exercise 23.** Underline one mistake in each of the following sentences then correct it.

Gạch chân dưới một lỗi sai ở mỗi câu sau và sửa lại cho đúng.

- 1 Most shops in the city centre are open all day in Saturday evenings.
- 2 The bus leaves on half past two.
- 3 We will move to a new place at next week.
- 4 Does Ann live in 50 Xuan Thuy Street?
- 5 See you again in Tuesday evening.



6 I sit on the back of the class so sometimes I can't hear my teacher.

7 The bank is next the supermarket.

8 The project will finish on 4 days.

9 My daughter was born in April 20<sup>th</sup>.

10 What time do you go to bed on night?

**Exercise 24.** Underline one mistake in each of the following sentences then correct it. There are 3 correct sentences.

Gạch chân dưới một lỗi sai ở mỗi câu sau và sửa lại cho đúng. Có 3 câu đúng.

1 Get off the bus at the next stop.

2 You should put the meat on the fridge to keep it fresh.

3 My mother came to pick me up in the airport.

4 I received a letter to my old friend yesterday.

5 There is no soup left on the bowl.

- 6 It's a nice day! There isn't a cloud on the sky.
- 7 The school year starts in September 5<sup>th</sup>.
- 8 In Britain, they drive on the left.
- 9 Remember to write your name in the top of the page.
- 10 It is about 2 kilometres from my house to the nearest market.

## Exercise 25. Find and correct the mistakes.

Tìm và sửa lỗi sai.

- 1 I saw Sally on the bus station this morning.  
A B C D
- 2 My uncle usually has to work from early morning until 7 p.m.  
A B C D
- 3 Smoking can increase the risk about developing heart disease.  
A B C D
- 4 Lucia lives with her aunt at a small town in France.  
A B C D
- 5 Using too many plastic bags results from serious pollution.  
A B C D
- 6 You must fasten the seatbelt while you are in the plane.  
A B C D
- 7 Jenny apologised to me about breaking my ruler.  
A B C D



8 I am going to Sicily, which is a region on the south of Italy.

A B C D

9 We are having a party at Dan's house on this Sunday.

A B C D

10 You should apply for this job because it is suitable at you.

A B C D

### Answers

1 ..... 2 ..... 3 ..... 4 ..... 5 .....

6 ..... 7 ..... 8 ..... 9 ..... 10 .....

**Exercise 26.** Circle the correct sentence to indicate the most meaningful sentence written from the give words.

Khoanh vào câu có ý nghĩa nhất được tạo thành bởi những từ cho sẵn.

1 My son / have / good / knowledge / science.

- A. My son has a good knowledge of science.
- B. My son has a good knowledge about science.
- C. My son has a good knowledge at science.
- D. My son has a good knowledge with science.

2 You / go / English class / yesterday / evening?

- A. Did you go to English class on yesterday evening?
- B. Did you go English class yesterday evening?
- C. Did you go to English class yesterday evening?
- D. Did you go to English class in yesterday evening?

3 Lucia / wait / me / entrance / stadium / now.

- A. Lucia is waiting for me on the entrance of the stadium.
- B. Lucia is waiting of me at the entrance of the stadium.
- C. Lucia is waiting to me in the entrance in the stadium.
- D. Lucia is waiting for me at the entrance of the stadium now.

4 I / usually / go swimming / my friends / the morning.

- A. I usually go swimming with my friends in the morning.

- B. I usually go swimming with my friends on the morning.
- C. I usually go swimming about my friends at the morning.
- D. I usually go swimming my friends on the morning.

5 We / always / have / holiday / summer.

- A. We always have a holiday on summer.
- B. We always have a holiday in summer.
- C. We always have a holiday at summer.
- D. We always have a holiday with summer.

6 My family / get / together / home / Christmas.

- A. My family gets together in home in Christmas.
- B. My family gets together at home on Christmas.
- C. My family gets together in home at Christmas.
- D. My family gets together at home at Christmas.

7 There / a lot of / people / the shopping mall / yesterday.

- A. There were a lot of people at the shopping mall yesterday.
- B. There were a lot of people in the shopping mall on yesterday.
- C. There were a lot of people at the shopping mall on yesterday.
- D. There were a lot of people in the shopping mall yesterday.

8 Vivian / play / guitar / living room / the moment.

- A. Vivian is playing the guitar at the living room at the moment.
- B. Vivian is playing the guitar in the living room at the moment.
- C. Vivian is playing the guitar on the living room in the moment.
- D. Vivian is playing the guitar in the living room on the moment.

9 This / restaurant / popular / tourists.

- A. This restaurant is popular with tourists.
- B. This restaurant is popular for tourists.
- C. This restaurant is popular of tourists.
- D. This restaurant is popular about tourists.

10 Bob / stand / front / my house / now.

- A. Bob is standing on front of my house now.
- B. Bob is standing in front with my house now.
- C. Bob is standing in front of my house now.
- D. Bob is standing at front of my house now.