

05

Andy helps his dad.

Grammar Station



Present Simple

- ★ We use the **present simple** to talk about facts or habits.
- ★ We use the base verb with **I, you, we, or they**. We add **-s** or **-es** to the base verb with **he, she, or it**.

Positive		Negative		
I/You/We/They	run.	I/You/We/They	do not (= don't)	run.
He/She/It	runs.	He/She/It	does not (= doesn't)	run.

Yes/No Question			Answer	
Do	you/we/they	run?	Yes, I/you/they do .	No, I/you/they don't .
Does	he/she	run?	Yes, he/she does .	No, he/she doesn't .



Andy **helps** his dad on Saturdays.
He **brushes** the horses and **cleans** them.



Dana is Andy's sister.
She **plays** with the dog.
She **doesn't help** her brother.

Circle the correct words.

- The baby **cry** at night. **cries**
- The children **don't play** soccer. **doesn't play**
- Do **Does** Kate study hard?
- Do they **clean** their dogs? **cleans**

A Complete the sentences in the present simple.

- keep Jamie keeps a diary.
- go My dad goes hiking once a month.
- leave My sister and I leave home at 8:00.
- have The house has a nice view.

B Complete the negative sentences in the present simple.

- I like math, but I don't like science.
- Helen studies Japanese, but she doesn't study French.
- Mr. Jones drives a car, but Mrs. Jones doesn't drive a car.
- We know the tall girl, but we don't know the tall boy.

C Complete the dialogues.


- A** Do the boys study hard?
B No, they don't. They run around the library.
- A** Does Neil like reading books?
B Yes, he does. He is a quiet boy.
- A** Does Harry like storybooks?
B No, he doesn't. He likes comic books.
- A** Does Mrs. Lee need glasses?
B Yes, she does.

Practice

A Look at Larry's Wednesday schedule and complete the sentences.

9:00	9:55	10:50	11:45	12:30	1:15
 Math	 Music	 P.E.	 Science	 Lunch	 Art

1. On Wednesdays, Larry has five classes.
2. His math class starts at 9:00.
3. In his music class, he sing songs.
4. He eat lunch in the cafeteria at 12:30.
5. He draw pictures in the art room.

sing
eat
start
draw
have

B Choose and complete the sentences in the present simple.

1. Sam cleans his room, but he doesn't wash the dishes.
2. Alice brush her hair every morning.
3. I buy books online. I surf to the bookstore.
4. Do they live in an apartment?
5. Do you not go the Internet every day?

surf
not/wash
brush
live
not/go

C Correct the underlined words and rewrite the sentences.

1. Tony live in New Zealand. ➔ Tony lives in New Zealand.
2. He go swimming in summer. ➔ He goes swimming in summer.
3. He have a Christmas party in December. ➔ He has a Christmas party in December.
4. His sister doesn't likes snowboarding. ➔ His sister doesn't like snowboarding.

Grammar in Writing



When you describe a person's daily life, you can use the simple present.

Choose and complete the descriptive writing.

Jessica is a college student. She takes classes every day, but she also another job. She does volunteer work every evening. On weekdays, she at an animal shelter. She many kinds of animals. She also the shelter. On weekends, she works at the public library. She English to people, and she books to children. She late every night, but she really her life.

teach
work
take
read
love
have
go home
take care of
clean



Review!

Complete the chart.

Positive	Negative	Question
We exercise.	We <u>don't</u> exercise.	Do we <u>exercise</u> ?
You have a pet.	You <u>have</u> a pet.	Do you <u>have</u> a pet?
Beth and I go.	Beth and I <u>go</u> .	<u>Beth and I go</u> ?
He <u>has</u> a pet.	He <u>hasn't</u> a pet.	Does he <u>have</u> a pet?
Amy <u>exercises</u> .	Amy <u>doesn't exercise</u> .	<u>Amy</u> <u>exercises</u> ?
Your sister <u>goes</u> .	Your sister <u>goes</u> .	<u>your sister</u> <u>go</u> ?