

## 04:

## I'm cold and hungry.

## Grammar Station



## Conjunctions

- ★ **And, but, and or** are **conjunctions**. They connect sentences or parts of sentences.
- ★ We use **and** to connect similar ideas, **but** to connect two different ideas, and **or** to connect choices or possibilities.

Conjunction	Sentence
and	I am <u>cold</u> . + I am <u>hungry</u> . → I am cold <b>and</b> hungry.
but	Max <u>likes soccer</u> . + Max <u>doesn't like baseball</u> . → Max likes soccer, <b>but</b> he doesn't like baseball.
or	Will you have <u>milk</u> ? + Will you have <u>juice</u> ? → Will you have milk <b>or</b> juice?



It's cold **and** windy outside.  
Let's play chess **or** read comic books.



I like vegetables, **but** I don't like meat.  
I eat tomatoes **and** carrots for lunch.

## Circle the conjunctions.

1. I want bread **and** butter.
2. Is it Monday **or** Tuesday?
3. He is thin **but** strong.
4. It looks nice **but** old.
5. Draw a rose **or** a sunflower.
6. The tower is big **and** tall.
7. My mom **and** dad go hiking on Sundays.
8. Does Joe like fish **or** meat?

**A** Circle the correct words.



1. The boy is short, ( and / but ) he is fast.
2. I go to school by bike ( or / but ) by bus.
3. Tasha's new dog is black ( and / or ) white.
4. It's a nice shop, ( and / but ) everything is expensive.

**B** Match to complete the sentences.

1. I need a pen	•	but I don't have an umbrella.
2. Marie can play the piano,	•	or on the playground?
3. Are they in the classroom	•	or watermelons?
4. It's raining outside,	•	and a notebook.
5. Do you like melons	•	but she can't play the violin.

**C** Complete the sentences with *and*, *but*, or *or*.

1. I have a sandwich and a bottle of juice for lunch.
2. Is it your bike or your sister's bike?
3. Carol likes chocolate, but I don't like it.
4. Let's go to the park and feed the birds.
5. I can swim well, but my sister can't.
6. Do you want to be a pilot or an astronaut?

## Practice

### A Connect the two sentences using conjunctions.

1. I am hungry. + I am thirsty. ➔ I am hungry and thirsty.
2. Are they tall? + Are they short? ➔ Are they
3. The pond is big. + The pond is clean. ➔ The pond is
4. This jacket is nice. + It's expensive. ➔ This jacket is
5. I made a box. + She colored it. ➔ I made

### B Choose and complete the sentences.



1. It is sunny, but it's cold outside.
2. Is this backpack yours   ?
3. The movie is funny   .
4. Simon likes baseball,   .

or Dana's  
but it's cold outside  
and exciting  
but he doesn't like soccer

### C Correct the underlined words and rewrite the sentences.

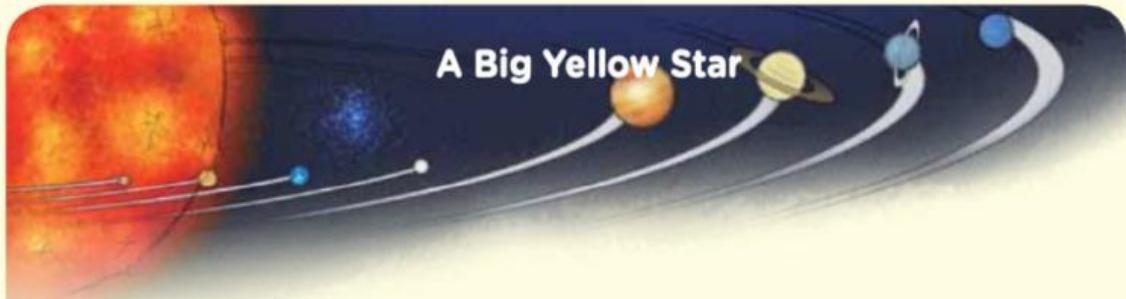
1. You but your sister are tall. ➔ You and your sister are tall.
2. Is your mom's hair black but brown? ➔
3. Turn the handle or open the door. ➔
4. Do you like cats or you like dogs? ➔
5. The man is rich, and he is unhappy. ➔
6. Peaches are sweet, or lemons are sour. ➔

## Grammar in Writing



When you use conjunctions, you avoid unnecessary repetition and make your sentences sound better.

 Choose and complete the explanation.



Space is large and wide. The sun is at the center of our solar system. It gives us heat                   . The earth                    other planets go around the sun. We must not look at the sun with the naked eye. Sunlight is very                   , so it can hurt our eyes                   . Do you want to know about the                   ? Use your science books                   . Take your time                    enjoy exploring our solar system!



and (x2)

and light

~~and wide~~

and skin

strong and hot

or the Internet

## moon and stars



▪ Complete the chart.

Conjunction	Sentence
	The movie is fun. + The movie is exciting. → <u>The movie is fun and exciting.</u>
	The runner is old. + The runner is fast. → <u></u>
	Does he enjoy hiking? + Does he enjoy fishing? → <u></u>