

04

I'm cold and hungry.

Grammar Station

Conjunctions

- ★ **And, but, and or** are **conjunctions**. They connect sentences or parts of sentences.
- ★ We use **and** to connect similar ideas, **but** to connect two different ideas, and **or** to connect choices or possibilities.

Conjunction	Sentence
and	I am <u>cold</u> . + I am <u>hungry</u> . → I am cold and hungry.
but	Max <u>likes soccer</u> . + Max <u>doesn't like baseball</u> . → Max likes soccer, but he doesn't like baseball.
or	Will you have <u>milk</u> ? + Will you have <u>juice</u> ? → Will you have milk or juice?



It's cold **and** windy outside.
Let's play chess **or** read comic books.



I like vegetables, **but** I don't like meat.
I eat tomatoes **and** carrots for lunch.

🔍 Circle the conjunctions.

- I want bread and butter.
- Is it Monday or Tuesday?
- He is thin but strong.
- It looks nice but old.
- Draw a rose or a sunflower.
- The tower is big and tall.
- My mom and dad go hiking on Sundays.
- Does Joe like fish or meat?

A Circle the correct words.

①



②



③



④



1. The boy is short, (and / but) he is fast.
2. I go to school by bike (or / but) by bus.
3. Tasha's new dog is black (and / or) white.
4. It's a nice shop, (and / but) everything is expensive.

B Match to complete the sentences.

- | | | |
|------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| 1. I need a pen | • | • but I don't have an umbrella. |
| 2. Marie can play the piano, | • | • or on the playground? |
| 3. Are they in the classroom | • | • or watermelons? |
| 4. It's raining outside, | • | • and a notebook. |
| 5. Do you like melons | • | • but she can't play the violin. |

C Complete the sentences with *and*, *but*, or *or*.

1. I have a sandwich and a bottle of juice for lunch.
2. Is it your bike _____ your sister's bike?
3. Carol likes chocolate, _____ I don't like it.
4. Let's go to the park _____ feed the birds.
5. I can swim well, _____ my sister can't.
6. Do you want to be a pilot _____ an astronaut?

A Connect the two sentences using conjunctions.

1. I am hungry. + I am thirsty. → I am hungry and thirsty.
2. Are they tall? + Are they short? → Are they _____
3. The pond is big. + The pond is clean. → The pond is _____
4. This jacket is nice. + It's expensive. → This jacket is _____
5. I made a box. + She colored it. → I made _____

B Choose and complete the sentences.



1. It is sunny, but it's cold outside.
2. Is this backpack yours _____?
3. The movie is funny _____.
4. Simon likes baseball, _____.

or Dana's
but it's cold outside
and exciting
but he doesn't like soccer

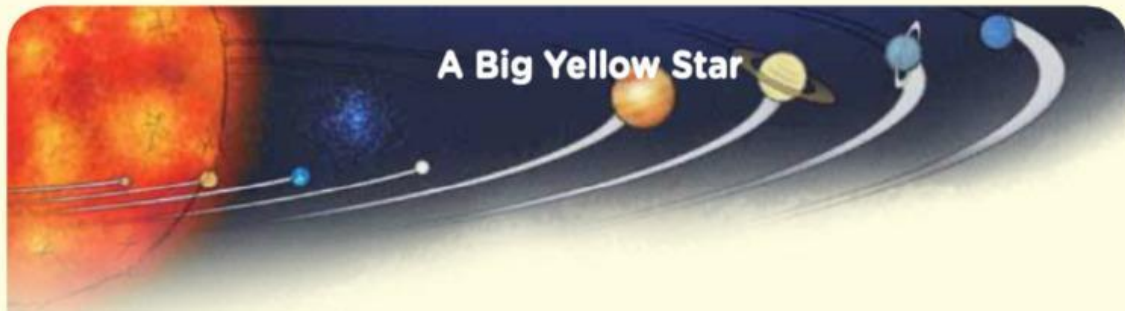
C Correct the underlined words and rewrite the sentences.

1. You but your sister are tall. → You and your sister are tall.
2. Is your mom's hair black but brown? → _____
3. Turn the handle or open the door. → _____
4. Do you like cats or you like dogs? → _____
5. The man is rich, and he is unhappy. → _____
6. Peaches are sweet, or lemons are sour. → _____



When you use conjunctions, you avoid unnecessary repetition and make your sentences sound better.

Choose and complete the explanation.



Space is large and wide. The sun is at the center of our solar system. It gives us heat _____. The earth _____ other planets go around the sun. We must not look at the sun with the naked eye. Sunlight is very _____, so it can hurt our eyes _____. Do you want to know about the _____? Use your science books _____ . Take your time _____ enjoy exploring our solar system!



and (x2)

and light

~~and wide~~

and skin

strong and hot

or the Internet

moon and stars



Complete the chart.

Conjunction	Sentence
_____	The movie is fun. + The movie is exciting. → <u>The movie is fun and exciting.</u>
_____	The runner is old. + The runner is fast. → _____
_____	Does he enjoy hiking? + Does he enjoy fishing? → _____