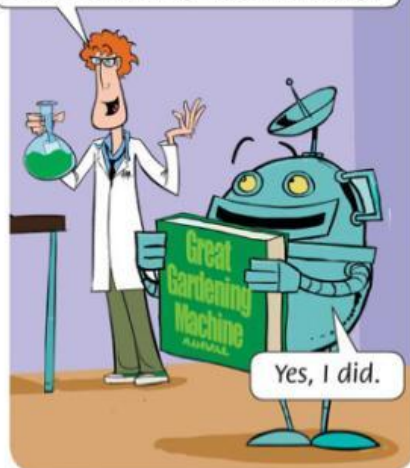


Lesson Three Grammar 1

1 Listen and read. What has Chip done? 14

Hello, Chip. Did you use my Great Gardening Machine today?



Yes, I did.

Did the machine work?



Yes! It was great! Look! I've cut the grass and I've tidied up all the leaves.

PROFESSOR & CHIP

Oh, Chip. You've cut down all my flowers and you've pulled all the leaves off the trees! The garden looks terrible!



Oh dear. Sorry, Professor.

2 Read and learn.

Past simple

Use the **past simple** to talk about actions that started and finished in the past.

It **was** great!

Present perfect

Use the **present perfect** to talk about actions in the past that are still true now.

I've **cut** the grass and I've **tidied** up all the leaves.

3 Complete the sentences. Use the present perfect or past simple.

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- I **haven't finished** (not finish) my homework.
- You _____ (live) in this house for ten years.
- Lucy _____ (go) to the cinema three days ago.
- We _____ (be) best friends since we were six.
- The boys _____ (play) football in the park yesterday.
- Jim _____ (not eat) his dinner last night.

4 Speaking Ask and answer.

Has Lisa tidied her bedroom?

Yes, she has. She tidied her bedroom yesterday.

To do:

- tidy my bedroom ✓ (yesterday)
- visit my grandma ✓ (last Sunday)
- do my homework ✓ (two hours ago)
- buy a new schoolbag ✓ (last weekend)
- call my friend ✓ (an hour ago)
- make my mum a birthday card ✓ (yesterday)



1 Listen and read. What is she talking about? 15



My friends and I have written a play. We've decided to perform it for our school. I'm a good builder, so I've already built the set. Karen has just finished the costumes. I haven't learnt the script yet, so I'm a bit nervous, but I'm excited too. I haven't been in a play before. I can't wait!



2 Read and learn.

already / yet / before / just

Use these time words with the present perfect:

I've **already** built the set.

I haven't learnt the script **yet**.

I haven't been in a play **before**.

Karen has **just** finished the costumes.

Look! These time words are used in different places in the sentence.

3 Read and circle.

1 We've already / before seen this film.

3 You haven't eaten your breakfast *already* / yet.

5 Amy hasn't met a famous person *before* / just.

2 Carl hasn't travelled by plane *just* / before.

4 I've *just* / yet heard some exciting news.

6 Billy and I have *already* / yet washed the car.

4 Write sentences about Mike. V Irregular verb list Workbook 5 page 135

1 Mike has just made lunch.

