

Lesson

2

PRONOUNS

Let's
Learn!

Pronouns Chart

Subject Pronouns	Object Pronouns	Possessive Adjectives	Possessive Pronouns	Reflexive Pronouns
I	me	my	mine	myself
we	us	our	ours	ourselves
you	you	your	yours	yourself
you	you	your	yours	yourselves
he	him	his	his	himself
she	her	her	hers	herself
it	it	its	-	itself
they	them	their	theirs	themselves
Đầu câu / trước động từ	Sau động từ / giới từ	Trước danh từ (của...)	Không có danh từ theo sau	Sau động từ nhấn mạnh chính bản thân ai làm gì

Examples:

- ▶ Jane is my cousin. She lives in the United Kingdom.
- ▶ His sister has just given him a new dress.
- ▶ Dave wanted a new bike like mine.
- ▶ They taught themselves how to play basketball.



Chú ý

Các dạng "sở hữu" khác (Possessive cases)

★ Dạng 's

Jane's computer

my brother's car

children's toys

Tom's sister



★ Dạng '

Dùng với danh từ số nhiều có quy tắc: my parents' room

★ Dạng of + N

the price of houses

the head of the dog

the rules of the game

the population of the city

Demonstrative Pronouns

This

★ Nói về người hoặc vật số ít ở gần người nói. (đây, này)

That

★ Nói về người hoặc vật số ít ở xa người nói. (kia, đó)

Examples:

- ▶ **This** is a nice cup of tea.
- ▶ We have lived in **this** house for twenty years.
- ▶ What's **that**?
- ▶ Who lives in **that** house?



These

★ Nói về người hoặc vật số nhiều ở gần người nói. (đây, này)

Those

★ Nói về người hoặc vật số nhiều ở xa người nói. (kia, đó)

Examples:

- ▶ Whose shoes are **these**?
- ▶ Have you read all of **these** books?
- ▶ **Those** are very expensive shoes.
- ▶ Who are **those** people?



Indefinite Pronouns

People	Things	Place
everyone / everybody (mọi người)	everything (mọi thứ, vật, điều)	everywhere (mọi nơi)
someone / somebody (ai đó)	something (thứ, vật, điều gì đó)	somewhere (một nơi nào đó)
anyone / anybody (bất kì ai)	anything (bất kì thứ, vật, điều gì)	anywhere (bất kì nơi nào)
no one / nobody (không ai)	nothing (không gì cả)	nowhere (không nơi nào)

Examples:

- ▶ **Everyone** wants to enjoy the birthday party.
- ▶ I'm full, I don't need **anything** now.
- ▶ I want to go **somewhere** interesting.



**Exercise 9. Circle the correct answer.**

Khoanh vào đáp án đúng.

1 Vicky, the teacher wants to talk to about your study.

- A. their B. you C. your D. it

2 My dog is playful, and I usually play with

- A. me B. you C. them D. it

3 Tom and Sandy are my friends. I often go to school with

- A. us B. you C. her D. them

4 Where is Dave? Why didn't you invite to the party?

- A. me B. you C. him D. her

5 My parents gave a new digital camera. I love so much.

- A. me - it B. you - them C. them - it D. it - them

6 The books you gave me are interesting. I really like

- A. me B. you C. them D. it

7 Bill is thin, but his sister is thinner than

- A. me B. us C. him D. them

8 She is caring, so everyone likes

- A. her B. you C. them D. him

9 Can you pass the tomato sauce, please? I need some for my pizza.

- A. me B. you C. him D. us

10 We are going to the hairdresser's. Will you go with?

- A. me B. you C. us D. them

Exercise 10. Circle the correct answer.

Khoanh vào đáp án đúng.

1 That's my son. is playing badminton.

- A. She B. He C. It D. I

2 What time does speaking class end?

- A. you B. your C. yours D. yourself

3 It's not her rubber. is over there!

- A. She B. Her C. Hers D. Herself

4 Alex and Jack are my new neighbours. house is opposite

- A. Their - mine B. They - mine
C. Theirs - mine D. Their - my

5 Those dresses are gorgeous.

- A. girls B. girls' C. girl D. girls's

6 My brother made this chair by

- A. his B. him C. he D. himself

7 My nieces are obedient. Everyone loves

- A. theirs B. them C. they D. their

8 Look at that scenery! is spectacular.

- A. It B. Its C. It's D. They



- 9 There is _____ home. The lights are out.
A. anybody B. everybody C. somebody D. nobody
- 10 You can call Jack and me whenever you need. _____ are willing to help you.
A. Us B. Our C. They D. We

Exercise 11. Choose the correct answer.

Chọn đáp án đúng.

- 1 _____ will cook together at my house after the football games.
(A) Them (B) Us (C) We
- 2 _____ decided to walk home from their office.
(A) Us (B) Them (C) They
- 3 Anna and _____ are going to attend an English course.
(A) me (B) I (C) us
- 4 Linda first met _____ at a piano class.
(A) we (B) I (C) me
- 5 My mom bought some flowers and put _____ in a vase.
(A) them (B) they (C) us
- 6 Susan will go for a walk with _____ grandmother tomorrow morning.
(A) she (B) her (C) he
- 7 Look at the photo! _____ is my dad. He is a doctor.
(A) That (B) This (C) These
- 8 _____ and _____ are at the same age.
(A) You - I (B) You - me (C) She - me
- 9 I visited my grandparents and gave _____ some gifts.
(A) they (B) them (C) we
- 10 Dave loves that book and reads _____ every day.
(A) it (B) its (C) he

- 11 Wow, your room is much bigger than
 (A) her (B) she (C) hers
- 12 Do you like shirt on the shelf? I will buy it for you.
 (A) this (B) that (C) those
- 13 I like this new pair of shoes. look nice.
 (A) He (B) They (C) It
- 14 Will she go camping with?
 (A) we (B) us (C) hers
- 15 The kid's room is a mess. There are clothes
 (A) anywhere (B) nowhere (C) everywhere

Exercise 12. Rewrite the following sentences without changing their meaning. Use the words given in the boxes.

Viết lại câu sao cho nghĩa không đổi. Sử dụng từ cho trong hộp.

- 1 Those slippers don't belong to her. aren't
 → Those
- 2 This is where we study. school
 → This
- 3 Does this bike belong to Jack? his
 → Is
- 4 Have you seen my daughter's doll? is
 → Where
- 5 This isn't my scarf. to
 → This



6 Who owns that sports car?

is

→ Whose

7 This is my bag, and that is your bag.

yours

→ This

8 My son has a scooter.

son's

→ This

9 Those are her shoes.

hers

→ Those

10 Who does this tablet belong to?

is

→ Whose

Exercise 13. Underline the mistakes and correct them.

Gạch chân dưới lỗi sai và sửa lại cho đúng.

1 They enjoyed them at the party last night.

2 What is your brother job?

3 He's a chef. Him work is very creative.

4 We have a new house. Our colour is white.

5 I'm starving. Can I have nothing to eat?

6 The childrens' tests are easy.

7 This are Emily and Leo. They are my relatives.

8 Your test result is good. My is good, too.

9 Is she dancing with hers friend?

10 There isn't nothing exciting to do now.

Exercise 14. Find and correct the mistakes.

Tìm và sửa lỗi sai.

- 1 You may know that a lot of people lost them lives in the second World War.
A B C D
- 2 The driver parked its car in the wrong place, so he was fined.
A B C D
- 3 My sister had to make all the dishes for the party by himself.
A B C D
- 4 Lucy's favourite type of music is Jazz, my is pop.
A B C D
- 5 I know all of his secrets, but I won't tell someone about them.
A B C D
- 6 Although Jane leg was broken, she managed to go to work.
A B C D
- 7 I don't want you to pay for me. I'll pay for me.
A B C D
- 8 It is clear that my essay is more interesting. I didn't copy your.
A B C D
- 9 I have met Sally brothers once. They look so cute.
A B C D
- 10 When I entered the room, it was empty. Someone is here.
A B C D
- 11 I need your help, Sam. Do you know something about science?
A B C D
- 12 It was mine cousin's birthday, so I sent him a present.
A B C D