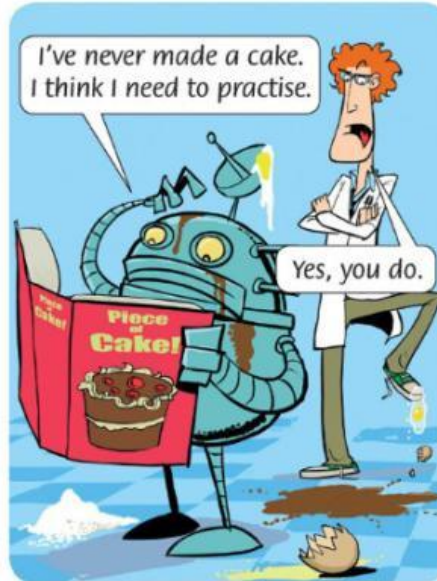


## Lesson Three Grammar 1

### 1 Listen and read. Is Chip good at cooking? 06



**PROFESSOR & CHIP**



### 2 Read and learn.

#### Present simple and present continuous

Use the **present perfect** to talk about actions in the past that are still true now.

You've **made** a mess.

**Present perfect = have / has + past participle**

#### Past simple

Use **ever** to ask about what someone has done in their life up to now.

Have you **ever** cleaned a kitchen?

Use **never** to talk about what someone has not done in their life up to now.

I've **never** made a cake.

### 3 Complete the sentences. Use *ever* or *never* and the past participle.

Irregular verb list Workbook 5 page 135

- We've never written (write) a play.
- Have you \_\_\_\_\_ (see) a giraffe?
- Carl has \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) Italy.
- Has Emma \_\_\_\_\_ (play) volleyball?
- The children have \_\_\_\_\_ (hear) this story.
- Has your dad \_\_\_\_\_ (fly) a plane?

### 4 Speaking Ask and answer.

ride / a horse   be / in a play   climb / a mountain  
swim / in the sea   write / a song   make / a cake

Have you ever ridden a horse?

No, I haven't. I've never ridden a horse.

1 Listen and read. What is Ben's hobby? 07

Ben has had woodwork lessons since he was eight. He goes to lessons every Tuesday and Thursday after school. He's very good at woodwork now. He's worked on this wooden table for two weeks. He's decided to give it to his mum as a present.



2 Read and learn.

**since**

Use the present perfect and **since** to talk about past actions after a certain time or date, e.g. January, last Tuesday, 2006, four o'clock.

Ben has had woodwork lessons **since** he was eight.

**for**

Use the present perfect and **for** to talk about past actions in a period of time, e.g. a week, three years, five hours, a month.

He's worked on this wooden table **for** two weeks.

3 Write **since** or **for**.

- We've lived in this house for five years.
- Lisa has been at this school \_\_\_\_\_ 2007.
- You've been here \_\_\_\_\_ an hour.
- Tony has been on holiday \_\_\_\_\_ last Monday.
- The children have been in the park \_\_\_\_\_ ten o'clock this morning.
- I've known my best friend \_\_\_\_\_ three years.

4 Write sentences about Steve. Irregular verb list Workbook 5 page 135



- (ride / a bike) Steve has ridden a bike for five years.
- (have / English lessons)
- (use / a computer)
- (play / the drums)
- (live / in London)
- (collect / comics)